A. P. Service

United Press N. A. N. A.

SUPREME COURT VOIDS AAA IN 6-3 DECISION, CASTING NEW SHADOW OVER DEAL LEGISLA

Key Says in Talk HOUSE COMMITTEE UPSETS ESTIMATE To 1936 Council SEEKS EARLY

Praises Roosevelt in An-Committee Is Changed, Department Probe Asked; MergerVote Ducked.

BARRETT ELECTED MAYOR PRO TEM

Factionalism Flares Over Intangibles and Investigation of Jury Report on Officers.

Text of Mayor Key's Address in Page 9.

By HERMAN D. HANCOCK. Praising the "far sighted vision, the ourage and the leadership" of President Roosevelt, Mayor Key last night launched his tenth year as Atlanta's chief executive. The mayor asserted the depression is over insofar as Atlanta is concerned, lauded municipal employes and announced a shake-up of the important police committee of city council. Key predicted Roosevelt's reelection and scored the President's

featured by general good humor and of 1933. a carnival atmosphere despite a pall to hundreds of state employes who which hung over the proceedings because of the sleath of J. Henson Tatum, city clerk. Tatum's desk was if some officials of the state are paid draped and council members spoke in all will be paid legal technicalities subdued voices. The galleries, however, responded enthusiastically to Key's defense nad praise of the national administration.

Intangibles Classification Attacked. Presaging sharp division of opinion

Couch offered a resolution calling as- received. sessors' attention to the fact that a classification was placed into effect provides as follows: urging the assessors not

Couch's move came on the heels of a recommendation from Mayor Key whose salaries are fixed by law are that the classification be continued for another year, and be made a permanent policy of the city. The move, however, went to the 1936 tax committee for study.

Salaries of all the officers of this state cided to hold back. He made that decision after talking with Senators Byrnes, democrat, South Carolina, and Steiwer, republican, Oregon, coauthors of a measure which would provide 97 to the state of the sta

however, went to the 1936 tax committee for study.

Another surprise was sprung when Alderman J. Charlie Murphy, eleventh ward, offered an ordinance empowering the mayor pro tem. to appoint a "I am of the opinion that this second mittee of five to probe charges committee of five to probe charges to make the Noselection of a city clerk to succeed Ta-tum at 3 o'clock Thursday afternoon. There was some conjecture as whether the mayor would approve the

"The serious charges filed by the grand jury are either true or they are not true and we should investigate them," Murphy told city council. "Even the police committee is indicated to task, since the committee has direct charge over the department."

An official high in the counsels of the Talmadge administration said he felt the opinion covered a very wide field, wider than it would indicate.

LOCAL

DOMESTIC.

Depression over, Key says

speech before council.

Talmadge to pay judge's der new ruling.

Chattahoochee river near

Decatur city officials re-app

Supreme court rules AAA tional.

Heiress sues mother for charging sterilization.

United States officials see for AAA.

from recent rains.

Fixed by Law Are 'Conin Opinion for Governor

Governor Talmadge yesterday found way to pay the salaries of the judges of the various state courts, creating a situation which may eventually result in the judges who are being paid being called upon to rule whether or not other officials and employes of the state may have their salaries.

Attorney-General M. J. Yeomans, cting for the Department of Law. furnished the Governor with an opinion holding that all state officials whose salaries are fixed by law, these officials including the attorney-general as well as the justices of the supreme court, the judges of the court of appeals, the judges and solicitorsgeneral of the superior courts, may be

nevertheless

"Continuing Appropriation." The attorney-general ruled that this particular section constituted an annual and continuing appropriation.

The ruling follows: and a split in certain administration spolicies, Councilman J. Allen Couch, fifth ward, last night launched an attack on the proposed classification of intangibles for municipal taxation.

The more came as a surprise as state whose salaries are fixed by law, as to whether or not in the absence of a general appropriation act the state treasurer would be authorized to pay the salaries of the officers of this state the state whose salaries are fixed by law, on the part of the leadership to concernts in other or not in the absence of a general appropriation act the state treasurer would be authorized to pay the salaries of the officers of this state whose salaries are fixed by law, on the part of the leadership to concernts in other or not in the absence of a general appropriation act the state treasurer would be authorized to pay the salaries of the officers of this state whose salaries are fixed by law, on the part of the leadership to the concernts in other or not in the absence of a general appropriation act the state treasurer would be authorized to pay the salaries of the officers of this state the state treasurer would be authorized to pay the salaries of the officers of this state whose salaries are fixed by law, the salaries of the officers of this state whose salaries are fixed by law, the salaries of the officers of this state whose salaries are fixed by law, the salaries of the officers of this salaries of the officers of the officers of the officers of the officers of this salaries of

"Section 89-701 of the Code of 1933

"The various sums of the annual uo so again. Couch's move came on the heels of salaries of all the officers of this state

wember-December grand jury. The the salaries of all the officers of this measure was passed and it will go state whose salaries are fixed by the to Mayor Key for his action following constitution or law, and constitutes constitution or law, and constitutes

an annual and contain...

an annual and contain...

tion for that purpose."

Talmadge Won't Comment.

Governor Talmadge would not comthe ruling. Asked to say

whether the mayor would approve the move or not inasmuch as Chief of Police T. O. Sturdivant, a Key protege, was the subject of sharp criticism.

"The serious charges filed by the grand jury are either true or they are grand jury are either true or the

Adjourned Session.

The adjourned meeting of council George B. Hamilton had "no comment to make." It will be up to the state was decided on at the suggestion of to make." It will be up to the state the mayor, who pointed out that the treasurer to pay salary and other war-

STATE.

SPORTS.

"Bitsy" Grant wins first match a

Georgia sports parade. Page 16 Break o' Day, by Ralph McGill.

Page 16 Dempsey and Kearns match fighters.

FEATURES.

Page 1
Page 17
Page 17

ern states.

Ways and Means Body Gives Unanimous Consent to Measure Backed

WASHINGTON, Jan. 6 .- (P)-Without a single voice raised in opposition, the house ways and means committee voted today for cash payment of the bonus to 3,000,000 war

Sitting in secret session until after Yeomans Says Stipends dark, the committee approved a bill casting a more than billion dollar deftinuing Appropriations, Plans were drawn for a speedy house AAA decision.

vote.

Only minor changes were made in the measure, which would:

Give former soldiers full maturity value of their adjusted compensation

value of their adjusted compensation certificates.
Allow those desiring to hold their certificates and cancel unpaid interest. Set up no definite method of raising the money for payment, estimated by supporters of the bill at \$1,000,000.
000 immediately upon enactment.

The way was cleared for the committee to report the measure when backers of the Patman bill to pay off in new curreacy decided to postpone their fight over the method of payment and join the drive for passage of the authorization bill advanced by the American Legion, Veterans of Foreign Wars and Disabled American Veterans.

Committee members said that votes along strict party lines brushed aside suggestions by Representative Treadway, republican, Massachusetts, ranking minority member, that the bonus be paid with media.

ing minority member, that the bonus be paid with relief money or through

be paid with relief money or through a bond issue.

Having tussled with the issue for years, the committee passed up open hearings. Chairman Doughton, democrat, North Carolina, said it decided "to us all available parliamentary procedure to get the bill up in the house as zoon as possible."

Representative Vinson, democrat, Kentucky, cosponsor of the legislation with Representatives Patman, democrat, Texas, and McCormack, democrat, Massachusetts, voiced a hope that the bill would be "taken up Wednesday—Thursday for sure" and sped to the senate "at the earliest possible moment."

The house leadership, however, al-

co-operate in obtaining quick action on the bonus.

With house factions finally united

with house factions maily united behind the legislation, Senator Clark, democrat, Missouri, who had consid-ered introducing it in the sentae, de-cided to hold back. He made that decision after talk-

lican, Oregon, coauthors of a measure which would provide 97 per cent of full payment immediately and 100 per cent in 1938.

Roosevelt's Message, Sent to Congress, But President Runs Into Fresh by Three Organizations. Revenue Difficulties.

> Text of President's Budget Message in Page 11.

WASHINGTON, Jan. 6 .- (AP)-President Roosevelt transmitted to supported by leading veterans' organicit, only to have his estimates thrown zations and once-warring house blocs. out of kilter by the supreme court's

Even as the reading clerks of the house and senate droned through the chief executive's communication, the court swept away the source of an estimated \$1,076,342,000 in revenues, over a two-year period, by invalidating the processing tax.

Immediately, President Roosevelt and his aids decided to seek funds to pay off existing AAA benefit payment contracts. Unofficially it has been estimated \$500,000,000 would be required. Before the court's decision Mr. Roosevelt mentioned the possibil ity of new taxes in this regard.

Surprising many, the chief executive also left open in his budget mes sage the amount of money to be asked

Submitting only a partial estimate for relief costs, he placed a \$1,008,-000,000 minimum on the 1937 deficit, as compared with a deficit of \$3,-234,000,000 now estimated for the current fiscal year and an actual deficiency of \$3,575,000,000 in the fiscal year which ended last June 30.

Subject, therefore to the increase in relief expenditures the chief executive estimated 1937 receipts at \$5,654,000,000 as compared with \$4,410,000,000 for the current year, and expenditures at \$6,752,000,000, as compared with \$7,645,000,000 for the present year.

Basis of Estimates.

Basis of Estimates.

These estimates, however, were predicated upon continued collection of processing taxes and payment of farm benefits. In fact, Mr. Roosevelt included in his message a repetition of a warning enunciated in September:

"Estimates of receipts contemplate continued collection of processing taxes. If the attack which has been made upon this act is sustained, we

Depression Over, BONUS APPROVED; DECISION ON AAA F.D.R. Calls Administrative Aids Into Hurried White House Parley After Jurists Deal Crushing Blow

Justices Who Read Court Opinions on AAA Agricultural Adjustment Act "Beyond the





JUSTICE OWEN J. ROBERTS.

U.S.OFFICIALS SEEK AAA RULING BRINGS

All Processing Taxes and Farm Payments Halted in Washington.

cision in knocking down all existing parts of the AAA that in one informed official quarter it was said such payments, if made, might have to be direct grants without any obligation on the part of the farmer attacked. That is, it was explained, the payment might have to be made without reference to what it was paid for. payment might have to be made with-out reference to what it was paid for.

While hurriedly seeking some substi-tute, the administration tonight moved to halt virtually all AAA operations. The Treasury announced formally, long after nightfall, that no further processing taxes would be collected,

Varying Results Show Stock, Bond, Wheat Declines After Decision.

iticiency of \$3,575,000,000 in the fiscal year which ended last June 30.

In both the message and a supplementary press conference, he maintained that estimated revenues will be sufficient to cover all expenditures then contemplated except those for relief, with \$5,000,000 left over to be applied to the latter.

For relief he tentatively allotted \$1,103,000,000 of unexpended previous appropriations, adding that two months hence, when the situation can be more accurately gauged, he will submit additional estimates.

WASHINGTON, Jan. 6.—(P)—The administration, obviously taken aback by the swepcing character of the suppreme court's invalidation of the AAA, tonight sought grimly but without immediate answer for some substitute that farm plan.

From a hurriedly-summoned White House conference came a report that applied to the latter.

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So sweeping that an authorities supreme court's invalidation of the AAA death.

So sweeping the AAA threw into discord today have curities and commodities linked with the fate of the New Deat Legislation. At the instant Justice Roberts started revenues with the fate of the New Deat L

cottonseed oil.

Mostly higher were cotton, hogs and

Conflicting Opinions.
Action of cotton on the New York
Cotton Exchange presented an example of the conflicting tides of opin-

Powers Delegated to Federal Government," and Violates "Reserved Rights of States," Majority of Highest Tribunal Assert; Stone Brandeis, Cardozo Form Minority.

CONSTITUTIONAL AMENDMENT URGED BY ORGANIZED FARM BODY HEADS

Ruling Gives Rise to Widespread Conjecture Over Future of Other Statutes, Including Social Security, Guffey Coal and Wagner Labor Disputes Acts Passed by Congress.

Text of Opinions in Pages 9 and 10.

WASHINGTON, Jan. 6 .- (AP)-The supreme court splintered AAA-second corner stone of the New Deal-so completely today that previously planned patchwork was all but forgotten.

An uncompromising 6-to-3 opinion not only wiped out President Roosevelt's cherished farm-aid program, but threw a shadow of doubt over other recent major legislation.

The treasury tonight halted all processing tax collection under the law, and said that "for the present, no checks will be issued for benefit or rental payments, or refunds, or for administrative purposes."

Treasury officials interpreted the order, issued after a three-hour conference with its counsel, as halting further salary checks to AAA's 6.500 full-time employes, as well as part-time workers throughout the nation. White House Conference.

Farmers have received \$1,127,000,000 since 1933 for reducing cros production under AAA's plan of federal control,

In shocked silence, the administration leaders were called to the White House. They talked it over with the President for two hours They emerged saying no decision had been reached on what to do.

The White House conferees said Mr. Roosevelt hoped to find means under the decision to pay farmers who have fulfilled existing contracts -up to their invalidation today.

Proposals for a constitutional amendment were heard immediately-Just as they were last spring when the high tribunal unanimously struck

Bankhead Assails Ruling.

Senator Costigan, democrat, Colorado, said that "unless convinced that other early action will more definitely serve the public good," he regulate agricultural production—and business and industry as well.

The opinion of the court majority, read by Justice Roberts, was called a "political stump speech" by irate Senator Bankhead, democrat, Alabama, whose cotton control act awaits a ruling by the justices on its

Calling the decision "poor law," Bankhead said he had no doubt but that the court also would throw out the cotton act. There was similar fear for survival of the Kerr-Smith tobacco law, the potato control act, and similar farm measures, as well as the more important social security, Guffey coal control and Wagner labor disputes laws. Justice Roberts held that AAA-as the agricultural adjustment act

was called-invaded the "reserved rights of states" and was "beyond the powers delegated to the federal government." In a vehement dissent, Justices Stone, Brandeis and Cardozo declared

that "courts are not the only agency of government that must be assumed to have the capacity to govern."

Important questions went unanswered in the initial confusion surounding the court's action.

Constitutional Change Urged.

As organized farm leaders proposed amending the constitution, and stock and commodity markets reacted irregularly to the news, there was immediate speculation on the fate of New Deal legislation still to face the court's scrutiny. What will happen, lawyers wondered, to such measures as the social

security, Guffey coal control, Wagner labor disputes, and other laws the power of congress to legislate "for the general welfare"which until today had never been defined or limited by the high tribunal. Holding that "Justice Story's theory" of this power "is the correct

"Roberts added that "he makes it clear that the powers of taxation and appropriation extend only to matters of national, as distinguished

The court's blow was the second to a major cornerstone of the New Continued in Page 11, Column 7.

ATLANTA The Weather

ATLANTA-One year ago today, Tuesday, January 8, 1935): High

Reports of Weather Bureau Stations, STATIONS
AND STATE OF
WEATHER 7 pm. | High | 12 hrs. SUN AND MOON FOR TODAY. Sun rises 6:45 a. m.; sets 4:44 p. m Moon rises 3:52 p.m.; sets 5:47 a.m Local Weather Report.

Highest temperature Lowest emperature
Mean temperature
Normal temperature
Rainfall in past 12 hrs., ins...

Dry temperature . 41 Wet bulb 21 Relative humidity. 98

NEW WAYS TO SAVE Each day there is a new list of opportunities to save time, money and effort presented in the Want Ad Pages of The Constitution. Turn to the Want Ads and check today's opportunities now.

ATLANTA, foggy Birmingham, pt. cl.
Boston, snewing ...
Buffalo, cloudy ...
Charleston, cloudy
Charlotte, cloudy
Chattanooga, cloud

The only witnesses before the wars and means committee were Brigadier General Frank T. Hines, veterans, administrator, and Harold W. Breining, assistant in charge of finance and insurance. Four Bandits Seize \$150,000 in Jewels \$150,000 in Jewe city is without a clerk and expressed a doubt that the city could function Continued in Pabe 9, Column 1. Key Announces 1936 Council Committees at Reorganization Session The News at a Glance

y Mayor Key at the reorganization meeting of city council:
FINANCE—Councilman Milam, chairman; Councilman White, vice chairman; Aldermen Gilliam, Aldredge, Joyner, Councilmen Lyle, Cuba, Couch, Hastings, Hester, Wilson, Drennon and Bolen.

STREETS-Alderman Barrett, chairman; Councilman Lyle, vice chair-

an; Aldermen Hailey, Ball, Carpenter, Scott, Joyner, Councilmen Beck, White, Marler, Rantin, Bridges and Knight. SEWERS-Alderman Reynolds, chairman: Councilman Owen, vice chairman; Aldermen Ball, Murphy, Councilmen Kibler, Rogers, Drennon,

Couch, Cuba, Loehr, Wilson, Hester and Sutton.

ELECTRIC LIGHTS—Alderman Richards, chairman; Alderman Reyn olds, vice chairman; Aldermen McLaurin, Aldredge, Mitchell, Bowden, Councilmen Haire, Hastings, Johnson, Rantin, Cobb, McCutcheon and

Miami.
Charles A. Stoneham, president of Giants, dies.

1936 champions face trouble. Page 16 POLICE-Councilman Bridges, chairman; Councilman Richards, vice chairman; Councilmen Couch, Rantin and Joyner.

FIRE—Councilman Sutton, chairman; Alderman Mitchell, vice chair

> Mayor James L. Key, ex-officio member. WATER - Alderman Aldredge, chairman; Councilman Marler, chairman; Alderman McLaurin, Councilmen Deckner, Johnson, McCutcheon and Kibler. PARKS - Councilman Rantin, chairman; Alderman Aldredge, vice

an: Alderman Ball, Councilmen Haire, Bolen, McCutcheon and Marler.

chairman: Alderman Reynolds, Councilmen Lyle and Bridges. SANITARY-Councilman Johnson, chairman; Councilman Loehr, vice chairman; Aldermen Hailey, Reynolds, Councilman Hester. HOSPITALS-Councilman Beck. BATTLE HILL-Alderman McLaurin, chairman; Councilman Deckner

e chairman; Alderman Barrett, Councilmen Cobb and Marler.

AVIATION—Councilman Hastings, chairman; Councilman Haire, vice airman; Alderman Gilliam, Councilmen Drennon and Wilson.
BENEVOLENCE AND PENSIONS—Councilman Bolen, chairman; Coun-

Following are the 1936 committee assignments, announced last night . cilman Beck, vice chairman; Aldermen Murphy, Carpenter, Councilman Owen. LIBRARY-Alderman Carpenter, chairman; Councilman Kibler, vice chairman; Aldermen Scott, Bowden, Councilman Owen.

MUNICIPAL GARAGE—Councilman Wilson, chairman; Councilman Sutton, vice chairman; Aldermen Mitchell, McLaurin, Councilman PUBLIC BUILDINGS AND GROUNDS-Councilman White, chairman Alderman Gilliam, vice chairman; Councilmen Haire, Knight and Loehr. PURCHASING-Alderman Mitchell, chairman; Councilman Bridges,

ce chairman; Councilmen Bolen, Beck and Sutton.

irman; Councilmen Bridges, Kibler and Milam. -Councilman Cuba, chairman; Councilman Milam, vice chairman; Councilmen Guda, chairman; Councilman Milam, vice chairman; Councilmen Sutton, Councilman Wilson.

CHARTER REVISION—Councilman McCutcheon, chairman; Councilman White, vice chairman; Councilmen Richards, Milam and Hester.

CLAIMS AND LITIGATION—Alderman Murphy, chairman; Councilman Cobb, vice chairman; Aldermen Carpenter and Ball; Councilman

ORDINANCES-Councilman Couch, chairman; Councilman Owen, vice

INSURANCE AND PRINTING-Alderman Hailey, chairman; Councilnan Rogers, vice chairman; Aldermen Barrett, Mitchell, Councilman PRISON-Councilman Lyle, chairman; Alderman Ball, vice chairman

Councilmen Bridges, Hester and Owen.

SCHOOLS—Alderman Gilliam, chaîrman; Alderman Barrett, vice chairman; Aldermen Bowden, Hailey, Councilman Rogers.

MINUTES—Councilman Knight, chairman; Alderman Scott, vice chair-

BOXING — Councilman Hester, chairman; Councilman White, vice chairman; Councilman Knight.
PLANNING COMMISSION—Alderman Reynolds.

Bonus approved; house seeks early vote. mmittee
Page 1
pr. William Brady
Paul Mallon
Page 8
Perre Van Passsen
Westbre seeks early vote.

Cheers and dismay greet ruling of superme court on AAA law. Page 8
Decision on AAA upsets estimate on 1937 budget.

Irvin S. Cobb.

FOREIGN.

Roosevelt assailed by Italian press.

Page 7
Ethiopians routed by Italians in Caroline Chatfield.

Page 8
Tarzan.

IN THE ATLANTA CONSTITUTION

od stage

Page

\$500,000

Page :

Page 17

Calling all men with **Small Hands**

Come Here for

Gloves

come of men with small hands! We use to sell lots of them, but after the Christmas rush, we are left with 86 Pairs of fine Mocha, Suede, and Cape gloves that are desirable in every respect except they are for small hands.

Sizes 61/2-7-71/4

Formerly Up to \$3.50

On second thought, they are just the thing for women too who want loose-fitting driving gloves. Soft, pliable, and everything. Some have short fingers. (Cadet). All are perfect. Grays, Tans, Browns

Hirsch Brothers 79 Peachtree St.

DEATHS DECREASE Public Health "Saved 3,164

HOTEL

NEW YORK The Vanderbilt reputation for excellence of accommodations, service and cuisine is constantly maintained.

Equally convenient to the uptown

or downtown business centers. Spacious, pleasant outside rooms from

\$3 single \$5 double.

Where Park Avenue Begins ... at 34th Street.

will be "Radio's Contribution to Human Progress."

A native of Athens, Mr. O'Callaghan is an honor graduate of the University of Georgia, class of 1920, and also is an honor graduate of the Harvard Law school, class of 1923. He practiced law in New York city until 1933, when he became general counsel for the radio corporation. While here he will be the guest of Thomas M. Stubbs, immediate past president of the Lawyers' Club, who was his classmate at Harvard. Lives" in 1935. Dr. T. F. Abercrombie, director of State Public Health Department, estimated yesterday that decreases in deaths from "practically all the diseases amenable to public health" resulted in a "saving of 3,164 lives" in Georgia last year.

He said available statistics for 1935 show decreases in deaths under 1834

P. O. RECEIPTS IN 1935

GREATEST SINCE 1929

Business was better in Atlanta last year than it was in any year since 1929, according to postoffice receipts for 1935, announced yesterday by Postmaster Lon F. Livingston.

Total receipts for 1925 were 34, 321,691, an increase of \$342,600 over 1934. This was a gain of 8.6 per cent for the year, Mr. Livingston announced.

Receipts for 1929 were \$4,741,918. That was the year of the stock market collapse, the break coming in the late fall.

He sald available statistics for 1935 show decreases in deaths under 1834 figures as follows: All causes 9.9; whooping cough 53.2; typhoid fever 34.7; diphtheria 32; tuberculosis 5.5; malaria 16.2; cancer 6; pellagra 4.3; heart disease 5.5, and pneumonia 8.3. Infant mortality (deaths of children under one year eld) decreased 14.1 per cent from 1934 figures, he said; puerperal deaths decreased 6.7 and stilibirths 9.8.

"We feel that the board can face the new year with considerable pride," he said, reviewing work of his organizetion.



Month's Quota of Rain, Falling in Six Days, Burdens Chattahoochee

Growing Needs of Destitute Necessitate Fund Increase, Says Tiller.

Atlanta and Fulton county will be called upon for more relief money dur-ing 1936, it was announced yesterday at the reorganization meeting of the Fulton Board of Welfare, where all officers vers re-elected.

Growing needs of destitute people will necessitate additional relief money, Chairman J. Sid Tiller said.

The city and county will be asked to raise the amount distributed by the board from \$65,000 to \$80,000 per month

month.
At present, the city gives \$40,000 g month, and the county contributes

wires."

As a result of the rains, telephone officials said yesterday that according to their best available checks there are still between 3,500 and 4,000 telephones out of order in Atlanta.

Low, marsh land below Augusta was covered with water yesterday after the Savannah river rose to 31 feet, one foot below flood stage, Sunday.

The river dropped to 27.8 yesterday, High water Sunday caused temporary suspension of work on the new lock and dam system on the river near here.

lock and dam system on the river near here.

Some other rivers in the state were expected to rise due to rains.

The Flint river was on the rise, but no flood danger was foreseen unless extraordinary rains follow those of today.

The Flint at Montezuma was up to 15.4 this morning. Flood stage is 20.

Macon reported the Ocmulgee river there down two feet, but the Oconee rising steadily at Milledgeville. The Oconee was at 24.4 feet, or two feet above flood stage, at Milledgeville yesterday.

URGED BY YEOMANS

URGED BY YEOMANS

Warning that unless precautions are taken, Georgia's ice-wrecked trees will be damaged further by rots and insects was issued yesterday by State Entomologist Manning Yeomans.

"These pests, normally of little importance to sound trees, are quick to gain entrance through such wounds as now are numerous on practically all trees in this vicinity," Yeomans said.

"To prevent such attacks, the principal treatment necessary is the removal of broken branches, the trimming of wounds to a smooth, moisture-shedding surface, and the treatment of these surfaces with some protective coating. If this is done, nature will be able to remedy the damage to a large extent.

be able to the large extent.

Broken limbs or branches should be cut off flush with the trunk or parent limb, so that the bark will be able to grow over the wound and eventually seal it from contamination. If a stub be left, the bark cannot grow over it; it will die and rot out, leaving a hole that exposes the interior of the wood of the tree to moisture and further rot."

Yeomans suggested ordinary house could annually, for sealing

YEGGS GET \$800

Atlanta Business Raided by Safecrackers.

Raided by Safecrackers.

Safecrackers stole approximately \$500 in the two forays on Atlanta business houses, police were informed yesterday. Two safes were cracked in the Abbott Furniture Company store at 207 Marietta street.

One of the furniture company safes was blown open and the other was forced by ripping out the combination. The thugs gained entrance to the huilding by breaking a rear window. Approximately \$300 was taken from the two safes.

More than \$500 was stolen from the office of Kingan & Co. at 238 Peters street, by thieves who forced open a large vault and then blew open the smaller safe inside.

JURY RETURNS NO-BILL

IN AUTOMOBILE DEATH A no-bill which charged involuntary manslaughter was returned yesterday by the grand jury in the case of F. G. Akin, whose automobile ran over and killed A. C. Brooks, December 24, at Lucile avenue and Langhorn street.

24. at Lucile avenue and Langhorn street.

The jury indicted Akin on two charges of misdemeanor, however, in that he failed to stop and answer questions after the accident and also left the scene.

A 50-pound wooden lard tub was the weapon Clarence Brown, negro, used in attacking Suritha Hill, of 490 1.2 Stonewall street, according to a true bill of indictment against Wood yesterday. He was indicted for assault with intent to murder, and with robbing the Hill woman of \$3 on December 22.

Two negroes, Bennie Dixon and

Two negroes, Bennie Dixon and Steve Robinson, were named in murder billa. Dixon was accused of stabbing Julius Downer to death New Year's Day and Robinson was charged with shooting Lille Mae Wills, December 27.

U. S. COURT UPHOLDS

S. C. ELECTRIC LEVY CHARLOTTE, N. C., Jan. 6.-(P) The United States court of appeals today upheld a 1981 South Carolina law levying a tax of one-half mill per kilowatt hour on electricity produced within the state.

The railing was on a case brought by the Duke Power Company, contending the act unconstitutional.



SCHOOL COMMITTEE TO PROBE NEPOTISM

Therrell Named Chairman; Cook Announces Standing Groups for Year.

D. M. Therrell, seventh ward school commissioner and first vice president of the Atlanta Board of Education, yesterday was named chairman of a special committee of the board to probe charges of nepotism and to investigate the "efficiency and economy of administration of the school system."

tem."

Ed S. Cook, board president, made the appointment of the special committee and at the same time named standing committees of the board for

the new year.

Other members of the investigating

the new year.

Other members of the investigating group are:

Mrs. D. R. Longino, thirteenth ward; J. H. Landers, first ward; W. W. Matthews, fourth ward, who launched the attack on the alleged general practice of nepotism in the school system, and George C. Garner, twelfth ward.

The following committee assignments were made:

Finance—H. J. Penn, chairman; J. H. Landers, vice chairman; George C. Garner, E. A. Gilliam, D. M. Therrell, E. S. Cook, ex-officio.

Buildings and Grounds—Mrs. Z. V. Peterson, chairman; Fed C. Boston, vice chairman; W. W. Matthews, H. J. Penn, Louis Geffen, E. S. Cook, ex-officio.

Rules—D. M. Therrell, chairman; S. C. Noland, vice chairmin; George S. Lowman, Mrs. Z. V. Peterson, J. H. Landers, E. S. Cook, ex-officio.

Health Service—Mrs. D. R. Longino, chairman; W. W. Matthews, vice chairman; J. H. Landers, Fred C. Boston, Mrs. Z. V. Peterson, E. S. Cook, ex-officio.

Athletic and Military—Ernest J. Brewer, chairman; George C. Garner, Louis Geffen, E. A. Gilliam, E. S. Cook, ex-officio.

Cafeteris—Louis Geffen, chairman; Mrs. D. R. Longino, vice chairman; George C. Garner, Louis Geffen, E. A. Gilliam, E. S. Cook, ex-officio.

La Longino, vice chairman; S. C. Noland, Ernest J. Brewer, Fred C. Boston, E. S. Cook, ex-officio.

LAWYERS, DOCTORS HIT BY NEW TAXES

Must Pay \$15 Occupational Levy; Registration Is Required.

A new group of professional workers will be required to register with the county ordinary and pay a \$15 occupational tax this year, it was announced yesterday by Claude Mason, of the ordinary's office.

Those affected will be lawyers, practitioners of medicine, osteopaths, chrinodists, dontiers, ontometries.

chripodists, dentists, optometrists, masseurs, public accountants, em-balmers and civil, mechanical, hydrauand electrical engineers who

charge fees for their services.

In the tax law passed at the last legislature, it is required that these taxes be paid within 90 days after January 1, and the taxes are now due, Mason said. Every professional in the above classifications must register with the ordinary and pay a fee of \$1. Taxes will be paid the tax collector. A 10 per cent penalty is inflicted. tor. A 10 per cent penalty is inflicted if taxes are not paid within the prescribed time, while the penalty for non-registration is a misdemeanor

Kuptured Men Get

\$3.50 Truss Free

Pay No Money—Now or Ever,
for This Truss.

Ransa City, Mo—A never rupture
method developed by a doctor is as successful the offers to give every rupture method developed by a doctor is as successful the offers to give every rupture method developed by a doctor is as successful the offers to give every rupture method developed by a doctor is as successful the offers to give every rupture method developed by a doctor is as successful the offers to give every rupture method developed by a doctor is as successful the offers to give every rupture method developed by a doctor is as successful the offers to give every rupture method developed by a doctor is as successful the offers to give every rupture method developed by a doctor is as successful the offers to give every rupture method developed by a doctor is as successful the offers to give every rupture method developed by a doctor is as successful the offers to give every rupture method developed by a doctor is as successful the offers to give every rupture method developed by a doctor is as successful the offers to give every rupture method developed by a doctor is as successful the offers to give every rupture method developed by a doctor is as successful the offers to give every rupture return is asset to be a successful the offers of the delay of the offers of the of

buylarger sizes of Penorub. A Baby For You?

If you are denied the blessing of a baby all your own and yearn for a baby's arms and a baby's smile do not give up hope. Just write in confidence to Mrs. Mildred Owens, Dept. N. 615 Hanan Bldg., Kansas City, Mo., and she will tell you about a simple home method that helped her after being denied 15 yrs. Many others say this had helped bless their lives, Write now and try for this wonderful happiness.—(adv)

COLDS BALVE . NOSE HEADACHES

LAX THE BLADDER USE JUNIPER OIL, BUCHU, ETC.

Make this 25c test. If irritation wakes quent desire or backache, flush out the oil, buchu leaves, etc., in green tablets called Bukets, the bladder lax. Works on bowels. After four days if not satisfied

No More Piles

Old Friends of Student Days Meet Again SERVICES FOR TATUM



visit here occurred yesterday when Hart Sibley, well-known business-man, of Union Point, Ga., met the distinguished Japanese at the luncheon at the Atlanta Biltmore for the first time since Mr. Sibley contribuated to his financial aid during his student days at Princeton. Mr. Sibley is shown at left, talking to Dr. Kagawa and Dr. Louie D. Newton.

Right Economy Needed for Peace, Says Japanese in Address Here

going to continue to buy our silk and

DOUBLE FUNERAL

O'Clock This Morn-

By LOUIE D. NEWTON. Pastor Druid Hills Baptist Church. that we will continue to buy your au-

Pastor Druid Hills Baptist Church.

"Before we can look for world peace, we must be willing to find the right basis of world economy," said Toyohiko Kagawa, noted Japanese Christian, in his notable address to the 500 business and professional men gathered at The Atlanta Biltmore Monday afternoon at the luncheon given by the service clubs of Atlanta. He was speaking on present world conditions and the basis of hope for voluntary co-operation between groups within nations and between the nations.

It hat we will continue to buy your automobiles and cotton. We must be friendly if we find the right basis of friendly if we find the right basis of friendly if we find the right basis of resolutions by unanimous vote regretting Tatum's death and on motion of Councilman Cuba, under which Tatum served, stood silently with heads bowed for two minutes as a mark of respect.

The fresolutions were offered by the entire membership of the tax committee, which in addition to Cuba, convoluntary co-operation between groups within nations and between the nations.

within nations and between the nations.

It was easily one of the most colorful occasions ever held in Atlants. Seats were limited to 500 persons, composing the membership of the participating clubs and a list of invited from there he will go to New Orleans. guests representing prominent men throughout the state of Georgia. At one table were seated 12 college pres-idents, including the chancellor of the University of Georgia System. Bankers, lawyers, doctors, mer-chants, manufacturers, railway execu-tives, directors of communication and

tives, directors of communication and transportation, teachers and preachers, farm rs and capitalists, representatives of every activity of our common life, foregathered to welcome the distinguished visitor and listen to his interpretation of a somewhat bewildered world that is heroically struggling to find its way to a stable and

an unhealthy condition at the heart of our present world economy.

"With proper co-ordination, based on intelligent and courageous attitude of the strong nations. we can expand normally and naturally, using the billions now going into armaments for the development of our great resources, thus praviding a higher standard of the development of our great resources, thus providing a higher standard of living for the masses and a fair and stabilized return from capital. I propose such a course of action on the part of the commercial leaders of the world, and I tell you frankly that the only sound basis for such program is the principle of the Sermon on the Mount."

Japan Friendly to U. S.

Kagawa expressed fear that the American people do not understand the attitude of the Japanese people, due to the fact we do not know their language, do not read their newspapers, magazines and books, and are dependent, therefore, upon such interpretations as may be brought to us from time to time by special interests. He amazed his hearers when he said 10.000,000 Japanese can speak English and every school child in Japan is required to take eight hours of English per week. They are reading what we say about them, and he expressed the hope we may soon be able to read first hand for ourselves what they are saying about us.

they are saying about us.

He called attention to the fact the
Japanese parliament has recently passed a law forbidding any expressions
of bitterness published in Japan toof bitterness published in Japan to-ward America. He drew attention to the fact that 99 per cent of the people of Japan are entirely friendly toward the United States, stating that only a very small percentage of the mili-tarists hold an unfriendly attitude. Pacific As Whale-Pasture. "I believe the time will come when we will harness the undeveloped re-sources of the open sees, making

sources of the open seas, making a whale pasture out of the Pacific ocean. One whale represents as much meat as 1,000 hogs. Why should we

that the cause of Piles is internal—bad circulation of blood in the lower bowel.

This is the scientific truth about Piles—the real reason why salves and suppositories do not give lasting relief, why cutting does not remove the cause.

Four itching, bleeding or protruding Piles will only go when you actually remove the cause. External treatments can't do this—an internal medicine should be used.

HEM-ROID, the prescription of Dr. J. S. Leenhardt sold by good druggists everywhere, succeeds because it stimulates the circulation, drives out congested blood, heals and restores the affected parts.

So why waste time on external remedies or worry about an operation when Jacobs drug atores invite every Pile sufferer to try HEM-ROID with guarantee of money back if not joyfully satisfied with the help has bottle gives—(adv.)

WILL BE HELD TODAY

City Officials To Form Honorary Escort at Final Rites.

Headed by Mayor Key and member of the city council, high city officials and prominent citizens from all walks of life will pay final tribute at 11:30

friend," said Alderman Ed Gilliam.
retiring mayor pro tem.
"The city has suffered an irreparable loss," declared Alderman Ellis
B. Barrett, new mayor pro tem. "I am deeply grieved and I have lost one of my best friends."
Councilman Max M. Cuba, chairman of the tax committee, which has supervision over the city clerk's office, said: "Mr. Tatum was one of our finest and most loval department heads est and most loyal department heads and a man thoroughly capable. He was efficient, honest and conscieu-

Tatum's ability, his unswerving loyalty, his tact, and his unblemished integrity were praised in the resolutions, which pointed to the city's loss in his

passing.

Joe L. Richardson, Tatum's chief deputy clerk, was designated as acting clerk with all powers, privileges, rights and duties which Tatum exercised. Election of a successor probably will take place at the January 20 meeting of the city council, and Richardson yesterday was mentioned prominently as the probable choice of a large majority.

City Hall Flag Lowered. FOR WIRE VICTIMS Services To Be Held at 10

Key-to-Thrift

Closeout! **Entire Stock**

"Southern Belle"

Sterling Silver **Flatware**

50% to 60%

Off the List Prices

Every piece, List price \$2, Now \$ 1

Tea and Coffee Spoons, List price 1.50, Now .

760 pieces! Take advantage of this sensational offer, buy a complete new service . . . or fill in lovely all-over flower pattern as

SILVERWARE-STREET FLOOR

DAVISON - PAXON CO.
ATLANTA - Officiated with MACY'S, New YOR.

Be Here When the Doors Open Today



Smashing Savings on Davison's Street Floor

2 BOOK ENDS, Originally 15.95, Now 9.95	27 LEATHER LOOSE LEAF NOTE BOOKS, Originally 98c,
4 BOOK ENDS, Originally 9.95, Now 6.95 9 BOOK ENDS, Originally 3.49 and 3.98, Now 2.49 4 BOOK ENDS, Originally 4.50 and 4.98, Now 3.49	Now
45 FOUNTAIN DESK PENS, Originally \$1, Now 49c 41 FOUNTAIN PENS, Originally 69c, Now 49c 1 SHEAFFER DESK PEN AND PENCIL SET, Originally \$10, Now 6.95	22 LEATHER APPOINTMENT BOOKS for 1935. Originally 98c, Now 29c 400 PRS. CHILDREN'S SOX, Originally 29c to 39c 300 PRS. SHEER CHIFFON HOSE. Full length and knee length
4 RONSON LIGHTER AND PENCIL COMBINATIONS, Originally 2.50, Now	Originally 69c and 79c. Now————————————————————————————————————
17 BOXES OF STATIONERY, Originally \$1 to 1.98, Now—79c 12 BRIEF CASES, Originally \$4, Now—2.98	200 HANDBAGS, including leathers, suedes and evening bags. Originally 1.79 to 4.98, Now 1.25

Don't Miss These Buys on the Second Floor

300 YDS. PART-LINEN DISH TOWELING, Now-10 Yds. 77c 200 ODD PIECES LINEN, Originally 69c to 1.29 each, Now-49c 200 ODD PIECES LINEN, Originally 67 SOLID COLOR BATH TOWELS (gold only), Originally 39c 117 HUCK TOWELS (white only), Originally 15c, Now-10c -LINEN DISH TOWELS—colored bor 15c, Now—
185 LINEN CRASH NAPKINS — size 13x13-in. Originally 9c,
5c

10 SOLID COLOR ALL-WOOL BLANKETS, size 66x80-in Reguler 4.49, Now 2 HAND-QUILTED COMFORTERS, Reg. 39.50, Now-18.94 97 HEAVY QUALITY DOUBLE SHEETS, Regularly 1.09 48 PAIRS HEMMED EMBROIDERED PILLOW CASES, Regularly 1.49 pair, Now 115 HEAVY QUALITY PILLOW CASES, Reg. 39c each, New 29c

Savings on Davison's Famous Fashion Third

Bargains in the Daytime Dress Department

RABBITS' HAIR DRESSES, Originally 2.98, Now 1.77 WOOLEN DRESSES, Originally 5.98, Now _____ 2.77

DELRAY DRESSES, Originally 1.69, Now-79c

Entire Stock Children's COATS Reduced

Sizes 1 to 6, Originally 5.98 to 21.95, -4.88 to 17.88

es 7 to 16, Originally 6.98 to 29.75,

Savings on Finer Gowns and Pajamas

Originally 4.98 to 6.95

Brides note: You'll seldom have such a grand chance

Savings in the **Sports Shop**

2 TWO-PIECE KNIT SUITS, Originally 6.95,

4 TWO-PIECE KNIT SUITS, Originally 11.95 and 12.95, Now

6 TWO-PIECE KNIT SUITS, Originally 16.95 through \$18, Now-

ONLY TWO-PIECE SUIT, Originally \$25

Entire Stock Girls' Woolen Dresses and Knit Suits

Originally 3.98 to 13.98, Now

2,98 to 9,98

All Sizes 7 to 16.

Key-to-Thrift Scoop! Silk Undies 1.39

Originally 1.98 to 2.25

Slips, Panties, Petticoats of fine soft silk, fashione with tiny stitches, and trimmed with worlds of lace-or simply tailored.

DAVISON-PAXON CO. DAVISON-PAXON CO. DAVISON-PAXON CO

Page Sees Revised Law; Talmadge Pleased, Camp Is Displeased.

law passed to bolster the AAA. The Bankhead act provided for excessive processing taxes wherever farmers raised more cotton than government allotments called for. The idea of the act was to make it unprofitable for the farmer to produce a heavier crop than was allotted to him.

Disposal of the money held in federal courts through injunction suits is outside of Collector Page's jurisdiction but he said yesterday that he was of the opinion that these funds would be returned to litigants as soon as official notice was received from Washington that the AAA has been declared unconstitutional. Practically all these suits were filed in the middle district court in Macon.

Tax Absorption Proof Necessary.

Applications that are to be filed with his office seeking return of any taxes that have been paid, Page said yesterday as his only definite statement, must be accompanied by positive proof that the processor and not Georgians of varying political views met the supreme court's action in killing the Agricultural Adjustment Act yesterday with varying comments.

W. E. Page, collector of internal revenue for Georgia, said:

"I am confident that the democratic congress will meet the situation with new legislation to aid the farmers."

Governor Talmadge, foe of the New Deal, said:

congress will meet the situation with new legislation to aid the farmers."

Governor Talmadge, foe of the New Deal, said:

"The United States is returning to sanity. I congratulate the American people on having a real supreme court."

Lawrence S. Camp, United States district attorney, said:

"The cotton farmers of the south have received their greatest blow."

Talmadge Friend Pleased.

Tom Linder, state commissioner of agriculture and long-time political and personal friend of Governor Talmadge, said:

"It looks like the supreme court has pulled the AAA out by the roots. The old Bankhead law will be next to go, in my opinion."

Comment in any form was withheld by the Georgia Cotton Co-eperative Associations and the Catal Markey and other farmers of the state who challenged the act.

personal friend of Governous madge, said:

"It looks like the supreme court has pulled the AAA out by the roots. The old Bankhead law will be next to go, old Bankhead."

in my opinion."

Comment in any form was withheld by the Georgia Cotton Co-eperative Association and the Cotton Manufacturers' Association, of Georgia, yesterday, although representatives of both organizations indicated that some comment would be forthcoming today. Gate City Cotton Mills, of East Point, was represented by I. Carl Miller, executive vice president of the mills, who declared:

"The supreme court will act later on the Bankhead case."

Friends of the administration discontinuing the supreme court will act later on the Bankhead case."

Friends of the administration discontinuing the supreme court will act later on the Bankhead case."

ernor." the commissioner added.

"The supreme court will act later on the Bankhead case."

Friends of the administration disagreed with this opinion that the effects of the two acts are not united.

in effect. It was agreed yesterday that the death of the AAA meant the end to the Bankhead act until congress can find some means of rendering New Deal legislation constitutional.

"I had expected all along that the AAA would be held unconstitutional. I hope that the action of the supreme court will improve the cotton mill business. The AAA certainly hurt it and there is room aplenty for improve-

ment."
Collector Page, a Columbus (Ga.)
newspaper publisher who handled
President Roosevelt's Georgia campaigns four years ago, said that he had no idea what form remedial leg-islatior might take, but that he look-ed for early action in the present sesof congress. \$53,000,000 Collected Here.

\$53,000,000 Collected Here.

Since processing taxes went into effect on August 1, 1933, approximately \$53,000,000 has been collected in Georgia. Page said yesterday. Of this, about \$34,000,000 came from cotton and the remainder from sugar, wheat, paper and jute, hogs. corn, tobacco, peanuts, rice and potatoes.

What disposition that will be made of funds collected since the process.

what disposition that will be made of funds collected since the processing taxes have been in force is a problem that will not be solved in a hurry, it was indicated yesterday as Page review d the difficulties arising under the supreme court decision.

If the taxes have been passed on

to the ultimate consumer, it was agreed, the funds will remain with the government. Manufacturers or producers who can prove that they have absorbed the taxes and passed none of them along to the consumer will be entitled to a refund. The difficulty, it was said, will be in the ability of any of these complainants proving that the taxes were not paid

Action along the lines of refund will not be taken by Page's office, however, until definite rulings are handed down from Washington.

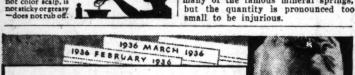
75 to Lose United States Jobs.
With the elimination of the process.

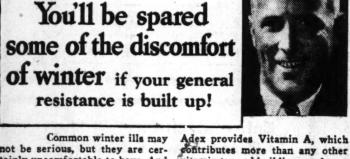
With the elimination of the processing taxes, another problem arises in the disposition of the 75 or more employes who have been added to the revenue collector's force to handle this new tax. Mr. Page said yesterday that if the tax is wiped out, undoubtedly the force must be eliminated, but it may take some time to make refunds and clean up records and by that time congress may have some that time congress may have some substitute act which will save the

The Bankhead act, which Governor Talmadge has attacked in the United States Supreme Court, was unaffected by the supreme court's decision yesterday, but it is assumed that the Bankheac act's death will follow shortly, as it was a supplementary

Remedy is Made at Home

YOU can now make at home a better gray hair remedy than you can buy, by following this simple recipe: To half pint of water add one ounce bay rum, a small box of Barbo Compound and one-fourth ounce of glycerine. Any drugging can pure this up or you can mix druggist can put this up or you can mix it yourself at very little cost. Apply to the hair twice a week until the desired shade is obtained. Barbo imparts color to streaked, faded or gray hair, makes it soft and glossy and takes years off your looks. It will





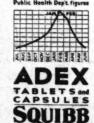
not be serious, but they are cervitamin toward building good gentainly uncomfortable to have. And this is one of the peak months for eral resistance. It also contains Vitamin D, insufficiently supplied them. Experts say that they occur more frequently, and last longer in by sunshine, and needed from some January and February than at any other source, at this time of year.

Like manyother people your general resistance

Increase of common ills during winter months. Chost from U.S. Public Health Beat flowers.

All Health Beat Flowers.

your general resistance is likely to be low, after a winter of indoor living. You may not get enough air, and rest, and sunshine. If you feel the need for some resistance-building measure, begin before winter ills bother you. Start with Adex tablets today! You may be spared discomfort later.



MAN AND THE SECOND SECO ADEX

posed in congress.

natural sources only. Begin with Adex now, and keep on taking them every day. At any reliable drug store. E. R. Squibb & Sons, manufactur-SQUIBB ing chemists since 1858.

Vitamin D, enough to

more than take care of

your needs. And the vita-

mins are obtained from



Pimples, blackheads, roughness—watch out! Prompt use of Cuticura Soap and Ointment helps prevent these minor blemishes due to external causes from developing into ugly, serious skin afflictions. Cuticura's medicinal and emollient properties check irritation, aid healing, help restore natural skin loveliness. Get started on the Cuticura treatment today. Soap 25c, Ointment 25c at your druggist's. For FREE sample address "Cuticura," Dept. 13, Malden, Mass.

heck them with CUTICURA

Council Factionalism Breaks Out at First Session of New Year



The 1936 city council promises to be a turbulent body if scenes enacted last night are an indication of the impending factionalism and divisions. Mayor Key is seen at the left as he delivered his annual address, in which he called for continued classification of intangibles for taxation here. He had no sooner surrendered the rostrum than Councilman J. Allen Couch, fifth ward, demanded that all properties



be treated alike, and Alderman J. Charlie Murphy demanded a probe of grand jury charges against the police department. At the right retiring Mayor Pro Tem. Ed A. Gilliam, left, is seen receiving a beautiful watch from Councilman Aubrey Milam, chairman of the finance committee. The watch was a gift from members of the council. Gilliam was succeeded by Ellis B. Barrett, thirteenth ward alderman.

Principal Questions, Answers

New Deal legislation constitutional.

United States Attorney Lawrence
S. Camp said:

"This is a terrific blow that has been dealt to the southern farmer, but I have enough confidence in President Roosevelt and in the southern senators and congressmen to know that they will evolve some plan at the present session that will make it unnecessary for the farmer to return to his previous states. sary for the farmer to return to his previous state of what was almost destitution.

MINNEAPOLIS, Jan. 6.—(P)—Promised support of civic organiza-tions and citizens today greeted a plea by the county grand jury for united action against racketeer elements in destitution.

"In view of the opinion of the AAA, I can't see how he Bankhead act can meet any other fate in the supreme court. Congress will, I am sure, find some way to accomplish the benefits which these acts were bringing to the farmers for the first time in American history."

the city. Most city and county offi-cials withheld comment. Indorsing recommendations of the grand jury for better enforcement of ing to the farmers for the first time in American history."

Must Pay for 1935 Crops.

Harry Brown, director of the Georgia Agricultural Extension Service, said at Athens it was his belief the government would be obliged to make rental and benefit payments to farmers through the 1935 crops with the possible exception of wheat, which is not harvested until spring.

He predicted the 1935 totals would run about the same as 1934, when the last three months are im.

Brown analyzed rental and benefit payments to Georgia farmers, through October 1, 1935, as follows:

Cotton: \$7,904.830.27 in 1933:

Taking issue with the grand jury's assertion that there was "incompetence and indifference in enforcing liquor laws," Chief Forestal said, "We have enforced the law to the best of our ability. We know there has been violations and have made some arguer than the same and the same

payments to Georgia farmers, and payments to Georgia farmers, and contone \$7,904,830.27 in 1933; \$8,181,026.24 in 1934; \$5,506,027.85 in first nine months of 1935; total, \$21,501,88 36.

Wheat: Program not in effect in 1933; \$9,015.80 in 1934; \$2,697.26 in 1933; \$9,015.80 in 1934; \$2,697.26 in first nine months of 1935; total, \$11.713.06.

maceutical publication here, announced yesterday a meeting of the board of directors of the Georgia Pharmaceutical Association has been called to be held at Macon Janu-

New Post Makes Ohioan Third Ranking Official in Department of Justice.

The meeting was called by Charles H. Evans, of Warrenton, chairman of the board, Rainey said.

At the Macon meeting the directors are to discuss plans for the convention of the state association in that city May 12 and 14 and 22 are less less than 12 and 14 and 22 are less less than 12 and 14 and 22 are less less than 15 and 15 and 25 are less less than 15 and 16 and 25 are less less than 15 and 16 WASHINGTON, Jan. 6.—(P)— President Roosevelt today nominated Joseph B. Keenan, of Cleveland, Ohio, city May 13 and 14 and go over legislation relating to pharmacy proas assistant to Attorney-General Cum-mings, a post which makes him third ranking official in the Department of Arsenic is found in the waters of many of the famous mineral springs,

BIRMINGHAM. Ala.. Jan. 6.—(P)
W. M. Cosby, 70, chairman of the
board of the Cosby-Hodges Milling
Company, died suddenly at his home
here early today.

A native of Belfast, Tenn., Mr.
Cosby has been in the flour business
here since 1887.

He was a member of the board of
directors of Rotary International, a
director of the First National Bank
here and a member of the international committee of the Y. M. C. A.

To Future AAA Farm Problems

The wildest confusion since the supreme court smashed NRA swept official Washington tonight as administration leaders sought to interpret the decision holding AAA unconstitu-tional.

Some of the principal questions, with the best available unofficial answers, were these: Q. Will payments to farmers on present contracts be paid?

A. For the present, all payments have been stopped. Administration leaders hope some way will be found to meet the contracted obligations.

Q. Will the 6,500 AAA employes continue work?

A. For the present administrative

expenses have been stopped. Officials said employes will report to work to-morrow as usual and expressed hope a substitute would be found before physical liquidation of the AAA is necessary.
Q. Does AAA have any money not coming from processing taxes?
A. Yes. Officials said \$90,000,000 remains from a direct appropriation by congress and that approximately \$50,000,000 from the customs receipts fund is available.

Q. Is the entire adjustment admin-istration smashed by the court's de-A. AAA officials believe not. Opinion was expressed that marketing agreements and licenses were not affected; likewise, authority to use

A doption of a pharmaceutical publication here, announced yesterday a meeting of the Georgia Pharmaceutical publication here, announced yesterday a meeting of the Georgia Pharmaceutical Association has been defected: page the control of the Georgia Pharmaceutical Association has been defected: likewise, authority to use feeted; likewise, authority to use money for removal of crop surpluses the subjects of sermons in several feeted; likewise, authority to use money for removal of crop surpluses the subjects of sermons in several churches yesterday.

Rev. Dr. George Mecklenburg, Methodist paster, who has repeatedly charged lax enforcement, said "the grand jury's report may start a movement to compel enforcement of laws and rid Minneapolis of its bad reputation."

EENAN IS APPOINTED

**Totals for four programs: \$7,926,-726,5684.23 in first nine months of 1935; grand total, \$24,326,424.34.

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**Totals for four programs: \$7,926,-72

WASHINGTON, Jan. 6.—(P)—
The wildest confusion since the stireme court smashed NRA swept of the court smashed nraph towards as admin-

In higher prices?

A. In part, this depends on the decision of the court in the Louisiana millers' case. If the court's decision is favorable to the processors, a wholesaler could sue only if his contract with the processor had specifically provided for refund if the tax was held unconstitutional was held unconstitutional.
Q. Does this decision invalidate the
Bankhead cotton act, the Kerr-Smith
tobacco act and the potato act of
1935?

A. No, except in effect. These are separate acts, designed to enforce the AAA. A suit testing the Bankhead act is pending before the high court; the Kerr-Smith act has been held invalid by a lower court; the potato act has not been challenged.

Q. Will big purchasers of foodstuffs be able to recover floor stocks taxes paid when AAA was begun on stocks then in posession?

A. Officials said this question had not been determined.
Q. Could a farmer sue the government for complete payment of hi

Q. What effect is the decision ex

pected to have on food prices?

A. Officials said there probably would be no great effect immediately, since 1936 programs for wheat and hogs had aimed at nearly "normal production."

the government for the \$979,000,000 paid to the treasury in processing taxes?

A. The Louisiana rice millers' case, involving the AAA amendments, now before the supreme court, will decide this question. The amendments provided that the processor could not recover unless he proved he had not

MRS. E. W. HUTCHESON

DIES IN HOSPITAL HERE

Jackson Day Dinners Will Be Held

In 80 Georgia Counties Tomorrow

Amazing," Says Georgia's Junior Member of Upper House.

By GLADSTONE WILLIAMS.
WASHINGTON, Jan. 6.—Characherizing the supreme court triple A decision as "amazing," Senator Richard B, Russell Jr., of Georgia, declared in a formal statement tonight that unless some way can be devised to assure farmers a reasonable price for their products the country will witness another depression that will make the period from 1931 to 1933 "look like a prosperous era."

The junior Georgia severely castigated the court for turning down the AAA act while approving various previous tariff measures which he said had permitted a small class of industrialists to "fatten" and grow "tremendously rich" through a system "Particular Interest.

Tall for processing tartes, acreage control or benefit payments and, he added, "all are constitutional in my opin-ton."

The Roosevelt himself maintained strictest silence on the destruction of the second of the main bulwarks of the second of the se

previous tariff measures which he said had permitted a small class of industrialists to "fatten" and grow "tremendously rich" through a system "that bleeds the farmer white."

Pending an opportunity to study the decision Senator Walter F. George, of Georgia, refrained from commenting, contenting himself with the statement the court's action was far-reaching and important in its scope.

Russell's Statement.

The statement of Senator Russell follows:

"I have not had an opportunity to read or analyze the decision of the supreme court in the Court has held that the congress and federal government are without the slightest power to bay benefits to the farmers, or to do anythment the mout of bankruptcy, it is indeed amazing.

"For 70 years a small class of industrialists has fattened and grown tremendously rich through and other things that the farmer uses, are, on account of the tariff, higher in this country than the cost charged by manufacturers in this country for the same articles in other lands. Every one of these tariff scts has been upheled by the supreme court.

"Tarm Peenage."

I know there are thousened as a side of an analyze the decision of a been made on a davancing any particular one. Likewise, he said no account of the tariff, higher in this country than the cost charged by manufacturers in this country for the same articles in other lands. Every one of these tariff scts has been upheled by the supreme court.

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"Tarm Peenage."

I know there are the court of the content of the decision and been made on a davancing any particular one. Likewise, he said not should be decision and been made on a davancing any particular one. Likewise, he said not should be a d

one of these tariff acts has been upheld by the supreme court.

"Farm Peenage."

"I know there are thousands of people in this country who subscribe to
the theory that all farmers should be
kept in absolute peonage, and exist at
a standard of living lower than any
other class. The supreme court's decision is a great victory for those who
hold this belief. I cannot agree with
them. The drying up of the buying
power of the American farmer and
the very low price of farm commodities caused the last depression. If
some way cannot be devised to assure
the farmer a reasonable price for his
products, we will find ourselves in a
depression that will make 1931, '32
and '33 look like a prosperous era.

"I would be neither surprised nor
disappointed to have the Bankhend act
declared invalid, but to say that the
congress is without power to provide
to thirty million of our pepole whose
need is the greatest."

Joseph B. Keenan, of Cleveland, Ohio, as assistant to Attorney-General Cummings, a post which makes him third quality of clicial in the Department of the control of the co

MIAMI, Fla., Jan. 6.—(49)—Construction today started on the PWA's \$929,400 model negro housing project in northwest Miami, with contractors erecting material storage sheds. A Three Days' Cough

bere early today.

A native of Belfast, Tenu., Mr.
Cosby has been in the flour business
here since 1887.

He was a member of the board of
directors of Rotary International, a
director of the First National Bank
here and a member of the international committee of the Y. M. C. A.

DR. W. N. THAYER JR.

NAPANOCH. N. Y., Jan. 6.—(P)
Dr. Walter Nelson Thayer Jr., New
York state commissioner of correction, died of pneumonia early today.

He was 60 year: old. Dr. Thayer
was nationally known as a specialist
in the study of mental delinquents.

ROBERT CHACHERE.

OPELOUSAS, La., Jan. 6.—(P)
Baptist church of East Point and
Southern Railway employe for 40
Opelousas capitalist, died at his home
last night after a lingering illness.

DIES IN HOSPITAL HERE
Mrs. E. Ware Hutcheson, wite of
the late E. W. Hutcheson, prominent
Jonesboro banker and businessman,
died yesterday at the age of 60 at a
private hospital here.

A member of a prominent Georgia
family, ahe was noted for her activities in social and religious work. She
had been in failing health for some
time but had been taken to the hospital only 10 days ago.

She is survived by two sons, E. W.
Hutcheson, prominent
Jonesboro banker and businessman,
died yesterday at the age of 60 at a
private hospital here.

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time but had been taken to the hospital only 10 days ago.

She is survived by two sons, E. W.
Hutcheson Jr., and Lee Hutcheson,
with anything less than Cromulsion, Dr.

Funeral services will be held at
Total Cromulation of the trouble of the trouble of the troubl

Continued From First Page.

and that "for the present" no checks would be issued either for benefit pay-ments or for AAA administrative ex-

U. S. OFFICIALS SEEKING unexpected. Officials had expressed belief that the decision would not be handed down today and and the handed down today and when word reached the administration that reading of the opinion had begun, several executives said they believed such a prompt ruling would be favorable.

Some officials privately said they believed that the court's decision was so sweeping that there would be dif-ficulty in drafting any sort of con-stitutional federal farm program along the lines of the AAA.

ments or for AAA administrative expenses.

Informed AAA sources indicated an order would go out tomorrow halting all activities in the field.

Far into the night, AAA leaders gathered in conferences to canvass what might be done.

Three possibilities—and they were tentative possibilities—only—were reported under consideration at the AAA. They were:

1. Organization of 48 state AAA's, financed by federal grants.

2. Payment of subsidies to farmers for "proper use" of land and not for crop reduction.

3. Adoption of some form of the old domestic allotment plan as a temporary measure.

We would be little use of the AAA. Advisers to Wallace had been working for weeks in an effort to prepare for the court's ruling, and officials and said saturday that they were "ready." Had processing taxes alone been invalidated, a substitute would have been prepared immediately. But apparently no plan had been drafted which would replace the entractive theory that an export bounty plan might be the only path left open, but said there would be little use of the AAA.

Some of the AAA.

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First Reactions.

First Reactions.

First Reactions. in recent addresses.

First Reactions.

First reactions of several officials pointed toward adoption of one or two substitutes for the adjustment admin-

crop reduction.

3. Adoption of some form of the old domestic allotment plan as a temporary measure.

Farmers May Be Called.

There was a strong indication that some of the nation's leading farmers and farm organization officials would be called to Washington for conferences within a few days. This would be done before any proposed program would be announced.

Hastily summoned to the White House after the court's decision were attorney-General Cummings, Secretary Wallace and other AAA and congressional leaders. Even the word that it was "hoped" that payments for existing contracts would be made.

Apparently, Mr. Roosevelt and his advisers reached the conclusion that so far as the still-unexpired portion of contracts was concerned, they were dead. Compensation to date, however, was regarded as a "moral obligation."

Substitute Outlined.

Justice Roberts had not finished reading the majority opinion before substitute legislation was outlined by the senate's republican leader, Mc-Nary, of Oregon. In a few days, he said, he would introduce a bill intended to make agricultural tariffs effective and increase the world price for surplus farm crops.

His measure would provide for optional use of the old export-debenture plan, the equalization fee and the domestic allotment plan. None, he said, call for processing taxes, acreage control or benefit payments and, he added, "all are constitutional in my opinion."

Mr. Roosevelt himself maintained strictest silence on the destruction of the strictest silence on the destruction of the court's decision plunged the AAA into confusion not seen here since had in here and the deduction of the court's decision plunged the AAA into confusion payments and the destruction of the court's decision plunged the AAA into confusion payments and the destruction of the court's decision plunged the AAA into confusion payments and the destruction of the court's decision plunged the AAA into confusion payments and the destruction of the court's decision plunged the AAA in confusion payments and

for COLDS



SHORTER **COLDS**

and

A Practical Plan That Is Helping Millions to Enjoy Greater Freedom from Colds

1. To Help Build RESISTANCE to Colds

Live normally—avoid excesses. Eat simple food and keep elimination regular. Drink plenty of water. Take some exercise daily—outdoors preferably. Get plenty of rest and sleep. (During the colds season, gargle night and morning with Vicks Voratone Antiseptic, especially designed for safe daily use to aid in defense against infection which may enter through the mouth.)

2. To Help PREVENT Many Colds



At the first warning nasal irritation, sniffle or sneeze, use Vicks Va-tro-nol—just a few drops up each nostril. Va-tro-nol is espe-cially designed for the nose and upper throat-where most colds start. Used in time, Va-tro-nol helps to prevent many colds—and to throw off head colds in the early stages.

3. To Help END a Cold Sooner If a cold has developed, or strikes



without warning, rub throat and chest at bedtime with Vicks VapoRub. VapoRub acts two ways at once: (1) By stimulation through the skin, like a poultice or plaster; (2) By inhalation of its penetrating medicated vapors, direct to inflamed air-passages. Through the night, this combined vapor-poultice action loosens phlegm, soothes irritation, helps break congestion.

These three steps form the basis of Vicks Plan for Better Control of Colds—a practical home guide to fewer and shorter colds. Developed by Vicks Chemists and Medical Consultants; tested in extensive clinics by practicing physicians; further proved in everyday home use by millions. Pull description of the Plan in each Vicks package—or write for details of Plan and trial samples of Vick Colds-Control Aids. Address, Vicks, 104 Milton Street, Greensboro, N. C.

* Vicks Open House: with Grace Moore wary Monday 9:30 P. M. (B. S. T.) NBC coast-to-coast

Million Vick Aids Used Yearly for Better Control of Cold

was named secretary.
Only 18 jurors were selected yesterday, the other five to be sworn in by Judge Humphries today or tomorrow.

Many Bills Considered.

Insured

up to

\$5,000.00

By An Act of Congress

NEVER PAID LESS THAN

COMPOUNDED SEMI-ANNUALLY

Our Shares Always Redemable at Par

Funds invested on or before January 10th will receive the full dividend rate.

We will be pleased to discuss our many plans with you.



23 Auburn Ave., N. E. Geo. W. West, Pres.

WA. 9551 Marilu Mobley, Sec.

How to Relieve Headache

86 West Peachtree St., N. W.

Judge Humphries reminded jurors Arguments on Latest Move

was named secretary.

Only 18 jurors were selected yesterday, the other five to be sworn in by Judge Humphries today or tomorrow.

Many Bills Considered.

Settling down to routine business at once, the January-February jury considered a number of bills of indictionent during the day.

Whether or not the new jury will alunch another investigation of the city police department, as suggested

Children's Colds

"The only real deterent to crime to the crime is abhorrent," he delared.

The jurymen were instructed to transfer to the mise demeanor court all classes that should come under its jurisdiction, except for rare cases which should be investigated by the grand jury.

To Save Money.

The judge said the referring of misdemeanors to the proper court would as were the county much money. His instruction was for the jury to define the petitions, and the ferry would asset that county much money. His instruction was for the jury to define the petitions, and the ferry would and required to the federal court for the petitions.

Your Investment

To Save Money.

The judge said the referring of misdemeanors to the proper court would as were the county much money. His instruction was for the jury to define the petitions for transfer to federal court for each more interesting pleas of innocence. The other two were juveniles when the case of its proper court would as were the county much money. His instruction was for the jury to define the petition of facts or deny the petition.

The judge explained be wants to independent to the proper court would as were the court for the exist of electation and punishment. He eaid we want to crime that constitutes the greatest decreate determine to charge as the Scottsboro mass attack case asked today to have it transfer to the mise meanor to the mise mass attack case asked today to have it to transfer to federal court and arguments on Latest Move Arguments on Latest

OWENS TO TESTIFY IN JOHNSON DEATH

Man Indicted for Gambling at Jail Will Appear in Court Today.

an order from A. Lamar Pools, check of detectives.

According to police, Johnson was shot by Simpson during an argument which followed Simpson's warning to a group of celebrators not to lean against the department store display windows.

MOTOR FREIGHT RATES

How to Relieve Headache
In Three Minutes

Now when you have one of those violent, nerve-racking headaches, from inorganic causes, you can get zoothing relief in three minutes with "B. C." a reliable, pleasant-to-take remedy. "B. C." is prepared by a resistered pharmacist, compounded on a different principle from most reliefgiving agencies in that it contains several ingredients so blended and pro-

FIRST CUSTOM STYLED CAR IN THE LOW-PRICE FIELD

DE SOTO AND PLYMOUTH DEALERS McCORD-JOHNSON MOTOR CO.

GENUINE HYDRAULIC BRAKES ... SAFETY STEEL BODY ... FLOATING RIDE

8:45 CONSTITUTION NEWS BROADCART
S.50 - CART
S.50 -

4:00—Betty and Bob.
4:15—To be announced. CBS.
4:35—Burton Rogers with organ, CBS.
4:35—Burton Rogers with organ, CBS.
4:35—Tito Guisar, tenor, UBS.
5:00—Benay Venuta, songs, CBS.
5:15—Men of Manhattan, CBS.
5:25—Wins Time.
5:30—Press Radio News, CBS.
5:35—To be announced,
5:45—Souvenirs of Song.
6:00—Singing Harmonaires.
6:15—Pop concerts.
6:15—Pop concerts.
6:30—Kate Smith, CBS.
6:45—Boake Carter, CBS.
7:00—News.
7:15—Special program.
7:30—Lawrence Tibbett, CBS.
8:30—The Caravan, Walter O'Keefe, Deane Janis and Glen Gray's orchestra.
CBS.
8:30—Tireside program.
8:45—Perry Bechtel's orchestra.
9:00—W. D. Thomas and his Troubadors.
9:00—March of Time, CBS.
10:15—Oule Neison's orchestra, CBS.
10:15—Coule Neison's orchestra, CBS.
11:00—Ounstruttion News BROAD-CAST.
11:00—CAST.

determination of facts or deny the petition.

The judge explained he wants to find out whether filing of the petition immediately took the case out of his jurisdiction until the federal court has reviewed it and either accepted or refused jurisdiction. The petitions were set for argument at 1:30 p. m. Wednesday.

During his discussions with attorneys, Judge Callahan said he had no intention of trying the cases of the seven negroes arraigned today consecutively in event he rules against the defense on its federal court move.

On the Air Today

Tibbett, noted dramatic baritone, will be heard in the dual role f actor and singer during his broadcast with Don Voorhees' orchestra oxer WGST to right at 7:30 c'clock. Tibbett will present a special radio version of one of his outstanding film successes in the seven negroes arraigned today consecutively in event he rules against the defense on its federal court move. audience will hear Tibbett on the air as an actor. The noted baritone, when he first began his vocal studies, play-ed extensively in stock and in Shakes-pearian repertoire on the west coast and this varied experience played no small part in paving the way for his dramatic triumphs at the Metropoli-tan opera.

CAMEL CARAVAN-Deane Janis, Court Today.

Ralph Owens, convicted bootlegger, will again make his appearance in court today, this time as a witness in the case against Lee B. Simpson, department store watchman, faced with disorderly conduct charges in the fatal shooting of P. R. (Tee) Johnson early New Year's morning.

The case against Special Officer Simpsor to be heard this morning before Recorder John L. Cone, was made by Detectives Martin and Taylor on an order from A. Lamar Poole, chief of detectives.

According to police, Johnson was shot by Simpson during an argument which followed Simpson's warning to a group of celebrators not to lean against the department store display windows.

Owens was indicted Friday on charges of gambling in police headquarters. The "party" took place, it was said on November 29, during the Roosevelt Day celebration. Owens was being held at the time on a murder charge, which was later nolprossed.

**POPULAR SONGSTERS—Bensy Venuta, CBS songstress, will be heard over WGST tonight at 5 o'clock. Miss Venuta will feature "Music Goes Venuta wil

"SCHOOL OF THE AIR"-An-Latest grand jury presentments also other dramatization in the series of BASIC East: WABC WADC WOWD OTHER STATES OF THE WORLD DAAB WARC WOR WEBW WEST named Owens as receiving three automobiles which were returned to him after being seized with a cargo of liquor i them.

Funeral services for Johnson, the shooting victim, were held yesterday afternoon at the chapel of J. Austin Dillon, with burial in Crestlawn cemetery.

MOTOR FREIGHT RATES

"Treasure Trails in Art" will be presented to students by the "American School of the Air" this afternoon at 1:30 o'clock. "Women Pictures and Their Stories" will tell the story of a bold art-loving duke, his princess, courtiers, knights, artists and the painter Hans Memling, whose pictures are even now given a place of honor in museums.

BEING STUDIED HERE 4 CHANGES MADE IN EMORY FACULTY

Two Professors Return After Leaves To Pursue Post-Graduate Studies.

With the opening of the winter quarter yesterday at Emory Univer-sity, four changes were made in the faculty. Boone M. Bowen, professor of the Old Testament, returned after a leave

cago.

At the close of the fall quarter, December 20, Emory granted the following degrees: Bachelor, of philosophy, William H. Agnor, Lexington, Va., and Clarence Lloyd Smith, Valdosta; bachelor of science, William Parker Leonard. Talbotton, and Irving D. London, West New York, N. J.; master of arts, Castle Alex Barringer, Atlanta; Ruth Geneva Lockman, Lockhart, S. J., and Willa Frances Rees, Macon; bachelor of arts, Arthur Merrill Knight, Waycross, and Merriwether Barnett Jr., Alvin Morrall Gaines, Carlisle Copeland Taylor, Atlants; bachelor of laws, James Robert Carnes, Acworth, and Harold Karp, John Reed Turman, Atlanta.

VICTIM OF POLICE GUN IS HELD FOR ROBBERY

Shot by Patrolman C. W. Mauldin several months ago, L. O. Brewer, 28, of 262 Woodward avanue, S. E., was bound over to the grand jury yesteday in recorder's court on robbery charges.

2:15.—Meetin' House, NBC.
2:45.—The O'Nellis, NBC.
3:00.—News.
2:15.—Blue Ridge Music Makers.
3:15.—Slue Bidge Music Makers.
3:15.—Slue Ridge Music Makers.
3:15.—Slue Ridge Music Makers.
3:15.—Slue Ridge Music Makers.
3:15.—Slue Ridge Music Makers.
3:15.—Slue Goldege program.
4:45.—Clars, Lu 'n' Em, gossip, NBC.
5:15.—Midweek Tymn Sing, NBC.
5:15.—Midweek Tymn Sing, NBC.
5:36.—Press-Radio News. NBC.
5:36.—Les Gordon's orchestra, NBC.
6:45.—The and The American Company of the Stange As It-Seems.
NBC.
9:00.—Symphony of Life, sketch.
9:00.—Symphony of Life, sketch.
9:00.—Symphony of Life, sketch.
9:00.—Symphony of Life, sketch.
10:10.—Amos 'a' Andy. NBC.
10:15.—Emil Coleman's orchestra, NBC.
10:45.—Story of Georgia State Parks.
11:15.—Eanny Weeks' orchestra, NBC.
11:30.—Luig Romanell's orchestra, NBC.
11:30.—Luig Romanell's orchestra, NBC.
11:30.—Sign off.

213.5 WATL Ribocycles
6:45 A. M.—Charile Smithgall's Old Night8:15—Minute Man.
8:15—Minute Man.
8:15—Misches of Melody.
9:30—Brown Family.
9:45—Lone Star Boys.
10:00—Ceell and Sally.
10:15—Hymn Time.
10:20—Tune Show.
11:30—Let's Dance.
11:45—Cowboyn.
12:45—Music Masters.
12:45—Music Masters.
12:45—Music Masters.
12:45—Music Masters.
1:13—Helliafties.
2:00—Country Store.
2:30—Serenader.
2:45—Aces of the Air.
3:00—World Observer.
3:15—Home Melodies.
3:30—Sundown Varieties (WLW).
4:00—With the Music Masters.
5:15—Evening concert (WLW).
6:45—Nashville Varieties (WSM).
7:45—Eb and Zeb.
7:15—Club Cabana.
7:100—Aristocrats.
7:15—Club Cabana.
7:100—Aristocrats.
7:15—Could Master (WLW).
8:15—Volunteer Varieties.
8:30—Guardame base.

On the Networks NBC-WEAT.

BASIC—East: WEAF WLW WEEL
WTIC WJAR WTAG WCSH KYW WHIO
WFBR WRC WGY WEBN WCAE WTAM
WWJ WSAL Midwest: KSD WMAQ WCFL
WHO WOW WDAF
SOUTH—WRVA WPTF WWNC WIS
WJAX WFLA-WSUN WIOD WSM
WMO WSB WAPI WJDX WSMB KYOO
WSB WAPI WJDX WSMB KYOO
WSB WAPI WJDX WSMB KYOO
WFAA WBAP KPRC WOAL KTBS KTHS
WSOC WAYE WTAR.
5:00—Flying Time Skit: News.
5:15—Weekly Hymnal Singing,
5:30—Press Radio News Period.
5:45—Billy and Reity—WEAF only.
6:70—Amos 'n' Andy—east only.
6:70—Amos 'n' Andy—east only.
6:545—Tou and Tong Government.
7:00—Lee Reisman's orchestra.
7:30—Wyne King's Serenade.
8:00—N T. G.'s Showgirls—to coast.
9:00—Sigmund Romberg—coast to coast.
9:00—Sigmund Romberg—coast to coast.
10:00—Ruby Newman's orchestra—east;
Amos 'n' Andy—west repest.
10:15—To be announced.
10:00—Ruby Newman's orchestra—east;
Amos 'n' Andy—west repest.
10:15—To be sanounced.
10:00—Ruby Newman's orchestra.
11:00—Leen Belasco's orchestra.

CBS.WABO.

BASIG—Rast: WABC WADC WOWO
WCAO DAAB WNAC WGR WKBW WKRC
WHK WIR WDRC WCAU WJAS WEAN
WFBL WSPD WJSV.

DIXIE—WGST WSFA WBRC WCAM
WDOD KLRA WREC WLAC WWL WTOO
KRID KTRH KYSA WACE KOMA WDBO
WBT WDAE WBIG WDBJ WWVA WMBG
WSIS WMBR WALA KTUL KGKO WCOA
WDDNO WNOX WKWB.

5:00—Benay Venuta's Song program.

6:135—Warrade of Youth—east; organ—west;
quartet—Dixle.

5:30—Preas-Radio News—basic; Jack Armstrong—midwest repeat,

5:35—Understanding the Opers—basic; Seth
Grainer, planist—west.

6:155—Maiceal Toast—basic,

6:30—Kate Smith's Song Time.

6:45—Boake Carter's Comment.

7:00—Lavender and Old Lace—basic; Songs
—west: Band—Dixle.

7:15—Edith Karesi's Organ—west.

7:30—Lawrence Tibbett—also coast.

5:30—Tred Waring Show—to coast.

5:30—Tred Waring Show—to coast.

9:45—To be announced.

10:00—Organ Nelson's orchestra—east; Myrt
and Marge—west repeat.

10:00—Organ Nelson's orchestra—sast; Myrt
and Marge—west repeat.

10:00—Organ Nelson's orchestra—sast; Myrt
and Marge—west repeat.

10:00—Organ Nelson's orchestra.

11:30—Phil Scott's orchestra—west; S. Bimon's orchestra—west; S. Bimon's orchestra—midwest.

Old Testament, returned after a leave of absence apent in graduate work at Yale University, and Hermon W. Martin, assistant professor of psychology, returned from the University of North Carolina, where he spent the fall quarter in graduath work.

Miss Lydia M. Gooding, assistant professor of library science, was appointed acting dean of the library school, succeeding Miss Clara Howard, and H. Prentice Miller, assistant professor of English and assistant to the dean of the college, began a leave of absence at the University of Chicago.

At the close of the fall quarter, December 20, Emory granted the following degrees. Rechales of philosophy.

TALMADGE LEAVES FOR CAPITAL TODAY

Governor Talmadge will leave for Washington at noon today to be pres-ent at the meeting there tomorrow of the democratic national committee, at which he will present his credentials as national committeeman from Geor-

Mauldin was dismissed from the force by the police committee of city council over the protest of Chief T. O. Sturdivant as a result of the shooting in a Fair street beer parlor.

The robbery charges were presented by H. A. Ludsey, of 300 Woodward avenue, who said Brewer robbed bin of \$10 on Orange street on December 7.

Following the hearing yesterday before Recorder John L. Cone, Brewer was taken into custody by George Pounds, of Solicitor-General John A. Boykin's office, to be held as a material witness in Mauldin's trial today in Fulton superior court.

CRAND JURY SWORN IN

BY JUDGE HUMPHRES

I will probably be served days become a control of the c Outstanding Values in January White Sale Mohawk or Cannon **Sheets: Cases** SHEET SIZES: Single 63x99 Twin 72x99 Double 81x99 PILLOW CASES, 42x36-in., each SHEET **EXTRA SIZE** "MOHAWK" SHEETS, 81x108-in., each \$1.19 Say "Mohawk!"—Say "Cannon!" when you're buy-ing, and forget your sheet worries for the future. For

> hems—their long-wearing qualities. And buy today-and pay only High's LOW January sale price. BEDDING-HIGH'S STREET FLOOR

these are two nationally acclaimed brands-chosen because of their smoothly woven texture—their deep

EXTRA!!



What? Brand-new "Georgiana" wash frocks at \$1.79? Another proof that High's Sells for Less! Beauty—distinctiveness — wearability—that's the Spring 1936 wash frock story. Add to that, faultless workmanship, careful attention to all those little fashion details, you have the "Georgiana" ion details, you have the "Geor-giana" frock—a creation in wash frocks you'll simply adore! Styles for any occasion. Arrange to shop early — a value-treat Imagine This!

> Regularly \$1.98 "Wayne Maid" Initial

Everybody's clamoring for smocks! Perfect for office, school room, studio or home, tai-lored in solid color broadcloth—green, rose, tan, blue. Long and three-quarter leng Hi-low necks—big button with your own in in white, set in. Sizes 14 to 46.

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ATLANTA, GA., JAN. 7, 1936.

THE MAYOR'S MESSAGE

levy on intangibles to bring in as large a revenue as was anticipated, the businesslike manner with which the city's figures have been as well as that the city and county adopt a driver's license system in order that the mentally or physically deficient the mentally or physically deficient the disarmament conference. And the city's figures have been as a supplied of the city's figures have been as a supplied of the city's figures have been as a supplied of the city's figures have been as a supplied of the city's figures have been as a supplied of the city's figures have been as a supplied of the city and county adopt a with the demon depression. Madame Lupescu was injured by conspirators. Arthur Henderson died and so did the disarmament conference. And the city's figures have been as a conference of the city's figures as a conference of the city and county adopt a conspirators. lars, and the failure of the new tax that the city and county adopt a the city's finances have been han- ing wheel and that reckless and Fatal Error dled have not only kept expendi- drunken drivers may have the right tures approximately within income, to operate a car taken away from Committed. but have sustained the credit of them. There is urgent need for the city to such a degree that the recent bond issue sold for the larg- licenses makes more difficult the est premium for which similar se- task of the traffic officers-but that curities ever sold in the state.

mayor and the members of council hearted nature as to be an invitaare due full commendation. The tion to traffic law violations.

The tion to traffic law violations.

The tion to traffic law violations.

The tion to traffic law violations is a superstant of the angular law and pour all her wealth, and the council law to the council financial affairs of few cities in the country were as skillfully directed during the past year as those of Atlanta, and the resultant sound condition of the municipal treasury is an outstanding tribute to the wise financial policy of the mayor

adopted for the classification of in-with improper driving. tangibles for taxation have been disappointing, the city is getting as present year.

It is further pointed out by the pedestrian, who uses them. mayor, in indorsing the soundness of the plan, that it has fulfilled the hope that it would "build up the banks; encourage the owners of best-paying securities."

It was not to be expected that so radical a step in the taxation of properties which have heretofore not carried a just share of the burden of taxation should have proven which had been deeply involved in paratively few months' time, and the municipal graft scandals of the mayor should be supported in fairs in a manner that brought high his urgency that the plan be continued as a permanent policy.

The mayor's comment on the

and county governments, the mayor ance of duty that were his outwisely comments that "this issue standing traits of character. will remain until it is successfully After service in the army during and finally disposed of."

maintained at the most efficient elected to the post by council. level possible.

which they are faced will not be more efficient and economical. an easy nor simple one, they have it is unfortunate that so worth much to be thankful for that as the while a public employe should have result of wise administration during come to the end of his career while the past year they can proceed still in the very prime of manhood.

THE CONSTITUTION without the handicap of an increased deficit or an impaired city credit.

THE SLAUGHTER CONTINUES

With the death Sunday night of an elderly woman under the wheels of a speeding automobile being driven on one of the principal boulevards of the city by a hit-andrun driver, Atlanta seems headed for the establishment this year of another high mark in the number of lives snuffed out in traffic accidents.

Before the new year was five days old, three persons met sudden death, and many were injured, in accidents on the public thoroughfares.

In each instance the accidents have been as the result of clear violation of the traffic ordinances. Had the law been obeyed, death ould not have brought sorrow to three Atlanta homes nor would many maimed and suffering have

been sent to the city's hospitals.

ists and pedestrians. It further Momentous cited the large number of automo- Year.

is no reason why enforcement ef- be For this splendid showing the forts should continue of such a half-

and council.

The mayor points out that although the returns from the plan adonted for the classification of in-

Despite these difficulties, the much money from this type of prop- and children on the streets of the erty as it ever has, with the cer- city are a challenge to the police tainty that since the holders of in-department to put the fear of the tangibles have had their fears of law into the drivers who are willing heavier taxation allayed, the returns not only to risk their own lives, will increase materially during the but to make the streets unsafe for every person, whether autoist or

J. HENSON TATUM

The tragedy which brought death such properties to deposit them in to J. Henson Tatum, city clerk, and the banks and to carry on their serious injuries to his wife, will ordinary business here and to de- cause keen sorrow among the velop, in a large way, the business friends of the young couple and his of investment houses and to en- associates in the municipal governcourage our people to invest in the ment and generally among the people of the city.

No government ever had a more conscientious, unright and devoted employe than Mr. Tatum. Taksome years ago, he directed its af-

The former city clerk was largesuggested return of the Shrine ly a self-made man, having come to Mosque property to its former own- Atlanta from his home in Alphaers is businesslike, the position be- retta shortly before the United ing taken that unless a proposition States entered the World War. After is received under which the property will be self-liquidating it will in an Atlanta school, he entered the not be wise for the city to retain it. employ of The Constitution, where In urging councilmanic action upon the proposal to merge the city of purpose and painstaking perform-

the war, he returned to The Con-The straightforward and explicit stitution staff, covering city hall manner in which the mayor dis- news for several years. As a recusses the problems faced by the sult of his intimate familiarity with new council is in keeping with the the details of the municipal govable and untiring efforts he has ex- ernment, he was named by Mayor erted during his several terms to Sims as his private secretary and keep the municipal government on was continued in this position by an even financial keel, with the pub- Mayor Ragsdale. When the office lic service at the same time being of city clerk became vacant, he was

If more of the officeholders of While the task ahead of the mem- America had the rare sense of pubbers of council in balancing the lic responsibility and devotion to budget for the present year and duty evidenced by this fine young in solving the other problems with man, government service would be

World's Window BY'P.ERRE VAN PAASSEN

Looking Back On 1935.

Last New Year's Day on the dusty desert-trail from Lake Tschad to Timbuctoo, I celebrated the advent of 1935 by sleeping in the shade of a eucalyptus tree in the company of one Youssef ibn Avrahim, a prohibitionist. Moslem, who emptied our only jug of medicinal rum in the morning, thu, incapacitating himself so thoroughly for further business that day that a lioness could with impunity advance within sight of our camp without rousing Youssef's hunting instincts, which on other occasions did not let the innocent rabbits get away. In the afternoon I listened to a radio-broadcast of the chuychbells of Cologne, followed by an exhortation on the text: "And it was winter!" The thermometer showed 117 degrees in the shade at the time. I could scarcely have foreseen in February, when I visited Addis Ababa, that my audience with Emperor Haile Selassie would not be the only one of the year and that the month of July would see me hurtling through the air in a Belgian pursuit-plane bound for Abyssinia's threatened capital. Before that happened, however, I had visited Palestine once more,

ital. Before that happened, however I had visited Palestine once more spoken to Mussolini, seen the launch ing of the "Normandie," cycled through been sent to the city's hospitals.

The fact that the streets of Atlanta so often become bloody shambles is not so much the fault of the traffic ordinances, even though they are not what they should be, but the lack of enforcement.

It is not surprising that the last grand jury in its presentments called upon the police department to put an end to "reckless driving through street intersections and trushing by street cars" and protested against other violations of the traffic ordinances by both autoists and pedestrians. It further more to make the fact of the launch saw, witnessed a session of the League of Nations' council, interviewed the foreign ministers of Russia, Denmark, Poland, France and Spain, passed an examination at the Ecole des Hautes Etudes, heard the famous Leonhard Ragaz call our time an apocalyptic era, walked through the Zuyder sea, dry-shod, as the Israelites of old, seen to put an end to "reckless driving through street intersections and the departure of the blackshirt-legions for Eritrea at Trieste.

Within the space of a little better than a year I have seen a civil war in Spain, riots in Belfast, tumult in France and bombing-raids on three literations and various and various assumination at the Ecole des Hautes Etudes, heard the famous Leonhard Ragaz call our time an apocalyptic era, walked through the Zuyder sea, dry-shod, as the Israelites of old, seen the procession of the League for Nations' council, interviewed the foreign ministers of Russia, Denmark, Poland, France and Spain, passed an examination at the Ecole des Hautes Etudes, heard the famous Leonhard Ragaz call our time an apocalyptic era, walked through the Zuyder sea, dry-shod, as the Israelites of old, seen the procession of the United Front, 500,000 strong, on the Place de la Republique in Paris, and witnessed a session of the League of Nations' council, interviewed the foreign ministers of Russia, Denmark, Poland, France and Spain, passed an examination at the Ecole des Hautes Etudes, heard the famous Leonhard Ragaz call o

The mayor in his annual message to council deals largely with the fiscal phase of the municipal government, stressing the importance of continued economy that the city's credit may not be impaired, but expressing the hope that it will be possible to reinstate the 5 per cent cut in the salaries of city employes made last year in order that the budget might be balanced.

Despite an accumulated deficit of more than a million and a half dollars, and the failure of the new tax levy on intangibles to bring in as the county and the failure of the new tax levy on intangibles to bring in as the county and the failure of the new tax levy on intangibles to bring in as the city and county adopt a largely with the fiscal phase of the mayor in his annual message to council deals largely with the out proper lights.

These and the other violations listed in the presentments cover practically every type of illegal and in industry. Japan invaded North China. Lawrence died. In Saud defeated the Inmam of Yemen. George II climbed back upon the throne of Greece. Thirty-four and most of them are of a nature to be easily detected—and yet throughout the day and night in every section of the city they continue with lirresponsible and foolhardy drivers knowing they are in little danger of having cases made against them.

The grand jury further urges that the city and county adopt a largely with the grand to the stak-hanov plan in industry. Japan invaded North China. Lawrence died. In Saud defeated in Germany. The king of the Belgians lost his wife. Josef Stalin visited his mother. Pilsudski bequeathed his brain to science. Chaplin made a new film. John D. Rockfeller had a birthay. The Pope spoke up for Italy, as a good Italian. Sinclair Lewis wrote a new book. Mr. Roosevelt finished his first round with the demon depression. Madame with the demon depression. Madame with the demon depression. Madame with the demon depression to surgical search that the city and the stak-hanov plan in industry. Japan in reactically every type of illegal an

solini attacked Abyssinia.

that they allowed the principle of col-lective security to collapse. Men will be busy in 1945 to investigate the causes of the second world war and they will come to the above conclusion.

rentors never slumber. (Copyright, 1936, for The Constitution.)

Talmudic Tales

BY DAVID MORANTZ.

Number 223.

Number 2225.

(Based upon the legends and philosophy found in the Talmud, which work contains the civil and canonical laws and traditions of the Jewish people, dating back as far as 3,000 years.)

PEARLS OF WISDOM. "Praise not the unworthy," says e Talmud, "though they roll in

"Let another's shipwreck be your sea-mark. "Revenge may gratify a malignant feeling, but it cannot repair an in-

"Reason wrapt up in a few words

is generally of the greatest weight."

"Liberality consists not in giving largely, but in giving wisely."

"Men are never so easily deceived, as when they are plotting to deceive there."

An Echo of

Due to the extensive interest in Talmudic Tales, 128 of the legends and over 500 pearls of wisdom have been collected in an attractive book of 105 peace handesmely bound in a structive book of 105 peace handesmely bound in the structure of the been collected in an attractive book of 195 pages, handsomely bound inn

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Heroic Gridley.

Richard Gridley was born in Boston, Mass., in 1811. He had received nothing but kind words, from both teams, both before and after gratitude for his services as a color and the gratitude for his services as a color and the gratitude for his services as a color and the gratitude for his services as a color and the gratitude for his services as a color and the gratitude for his services as a color and the gratitude for his services as a color and the gratitude for his services as a color and the gratitude for his services as a color and the gratitude for his services as a color and the gratitude for his services as a color and the gratitude for his services as a color and the gratitude for his services as a color and the gratitude for his services as a color and his family had seen me and mine at the Decatur doth his historic battle.

The Inquisition.

The Spanish Inquisition—which had its inception at the court of Federal and the gratitude of color and the proportion of a said conversation. But there was not provided and the gratitude for a grate would easy before a game, too.

It is all it was for the arrest of six more and the gratitude of "Bunker Hill" and had and Isabella, later patrons of Columbus—issued its first edict in the gratitude of color and altanta business house, effe gent and the court of Federal and the gratitude of color and altanta business house, effe gent and the court of Federal and the gratitude of the same who attended to my business. A federal and thirty-one were registered and the first flook and alternate the gratitude of the color o

NEWS BEHIND THE NEWS |

BY PAUL MALLON.

UN-BUDGETING WASHINGTON, Jan. 6.—President Roosevelt said in his budget message that he was \$1,294,000,000 off in his budget last year. He overestimated his expenditures by \$875,000,000 and underestimated his receipts by \$419,000,000.

Most competent authorities here believe the current fixtures are even less indicative of what the government may actually spend next year. Therein lies the story behind current natural budgeting. It is that no nation has a real budget any more. Necessity or convenience prevents it.

LEEWAY The Roosevelt technique of the past two years has been recognized by all budgeteers. The President has asked congress for far more money than he intended to spend. Insiders say he had only one purpose. If the economic bottom fell out again, he

wanted to be in a position to cut plenty of money.

However, he got authority while he was at it to spend the leftover mounts in ensuing years.

Thus, Mr. Roosevelt now is still spending money appropriated by congress three years ago, and carried in the budget then. Thus, he will spend next year whatever is left from last year's four billion, and the three billion of the previous year.

These leftover amounts are authorizations, not money. If utilized, the Treasury must go out and borrow the money for them.

Hence, the relationship between the expenditures, debt and deficit is as much a matter of executive leeway as of budgetary determination.

MISTAKE Saddest untold tale of the old year is the one about the building materials firm seeking government contracts.

The firm was new to the ways of Washington. It wanted to get a good contact man here to deal with the government. The name of a prominent democratic lawyer was suggested. Firm members came here, called the lawyer on the telephone, went to see him. They agreed upon a fee, and the lawyer undertook to aid them in getting the contracts.

It was some time later that the firm discovered a greeious error. It

had hired a republican lawyer by mistake. His last name was identical with that of the prominent democratic attorney, but their given names (apparently, also, their contacts) were different. The republican lawyer is now threatening suit for his fee.

JEERING The house has unofficially chosen Representative Knutson, of Minnesota, as jeer leader. He has a long record of dis-

tinction in that line. It was he who led the chorus of guffaws which you may have heard vet the radio near the end of Mr. Roosevelt's message-speech. Three or four comrades joined in, but no more than that.

Calmer republican leaders tried to shush the cat-calling group.

PERSONALITIES A strong personal element lies behind the current bonus dickering. The name of Texas' Pat-man (inflation bill author) is being crowded out of the legislation by

office.

ing day, seven congressmen inserted speeches into the Congressional Record without reading. This will enable them to mail these more or less political addresses free to voters under their franking privileges. It looks like a big but unprofitable year for the government printing office and the Postoffice Department.

before he delivered it to congress.

endless series of statements. The congressman called a local news office and tried to induce the editor to use the headline: "Fish Breaks Long

Proof of equality before the law was offered when tax authorities linked the cases of Jeritza and Sophie Tucker, calling them "both

Most authoritative guess available on Mrs. Roosevelt's income from her daily column is that she gets between \$250 and \$300 a week plus 50 to 60 per cent of the net. (Copyright, 1986, by Paul Mallon.)

SILHOUETTES

Goodbye, A. A. A., goodbye, Supreme court says you must die; We'll mourn for you When bills come due, But you weren't meant to

farmer; Goodbye, crop control, Goodbye, We'll try, once again, we'll try To raise all the stuff we can Dame Nature's ancient plan, Goodbye, A. A. A., Goodbye,

To the tune of "Goodbye, Little

High School Football. While the junior of our household

Girl, Goodbye."

was playing, thinking, dreaming nothwas playing, thinking, dreaming nothing but football during the recent fall months, the entire family attended practically every game on the Decatur High schedule. And whenever junior was at home the conversation was, perforce, limited entirely by the boundaries of the gridiron.

A daries of the gridiron.

months, the entire family attended practically every game on the Decatur High schedule. And, whenever junior Was at home the conversation was, perforce, limited entirely by the boundaries of the gridiron.

Heroic Gridley.

Richard Gridley was born in Boston, Mass, in 1811. He had received Magdalen, island and and are received Magdalen, island and and are received magdalen, island and a received magdalen island and a received ma

BY RALPH T. JONES. The point is, however, that so far the chickens have not been identified and unless they are claimed quickly they are apt to find their way into the sheriff's stew pot.

The Officer

Was Right. Dr. Owen P. McPherson, of Kansas City, wanted to impress the carefulness of his automobile driving on the police force of his eity. So, the first time he found a police car behind him, he went to exaggerated lengths to demonstrate his observance of all laws and the meticulous perfection of his driving.

his driving.

He inched along, well below the legal speed limit, stopped at every opportunity, went to terrific extremes to give other drivers the right of

Twenty-Five Years Ago Today.

FAIR ENOUGH

BY WESTBROOK PEGLER.

Then, of course, if the subsidy go through, the boys around downton New York will get tusy and organi New York will get they and organize some paper companies to steal the subsidies, as usual, and if it's absolutely unavoidable, to build a few skiffs to show by way of results when the inevitable senatorial investigation begins to click three or four years hence. But Shearer himself, as I got the plan, is strictly the promoter, the lobbyist and press agent in the scheme and reckons on getting his from the shipbuilders as a sort of commission for having created this business.

Questions It's hard to figure out just what Shearer' angle is, and you can' learn by asking him Are Vain "Just who is it that makes you so passionate about a big merchant fleet for that great big wonderful country?" I asked Mr. Shearer in a suave, delicate way: "Are you just an amateur patriot?"

patriot?"
"Patriot, yes," Mr. Shearer said, shooting his cuffs with a graceful motion, "but no amateur."
You can't even tell whether he has the bast to be be better the bast the bast

You can't even tell whether he has a job or is just out touring. He may be in the money, and again he may not have a quarter. Like Tex Rickard, he talks in great big figures which look like a score by innings when you write them down, but Tex used to talk that way when he didn't have eating money, and, in fact, always spoke the biggest just after he had lost the dics. In another way Shearer is a reminder of the late David Lamar, the one we called "The Wolf of Wall Street." because he rattles off big names as easily as you can say "Joe Dokes" or "Mike Swift." and, moreover, as in the case of Lamar, there is no doubting that he knows these people as well

cture.
When the oil crowd skinned out and one morning Signor Rota whispered to me in the lobby, "Do you know who's in the hotel?" "Who, the Negus?" "No," Mr. Rota said, "Mr. Shearer. You know him?" (To Be Continued).

"Merry Widow.

What is today the world's most aluable musical property, "The Merry Widow," had its world premiere in Vienna in 1905.

Since then there had scarcely been a night without a performance upon a stage somewhere, in one of the 24 languages into which its gay lines and lilting songs have been translated. Alliting songs have been translated. languages into which its gay lines and lilting songs have been translated. Altogether it has had 250,000 performances in the flesh, plus two motion picture versions and innumerable radio broadcasts, and holds the world's record with 18,000 performances in legitimate theaters in a single year. But the composer, Franz Lehar, didn't expect it to have more than a season in Vienna!

Test Your Knowledge Can you answer seven of these test questions? Turn to want ad pages for the s

Boys?"

2. What is an ammeter?

3. Name the last state to be admitted to the Union.

4. Which is the largest of the Central American republics?

5. Who wrote "Measure for Measure."

Source of Scar.

She: Major, did you get that scar uring an engagement?

Major: No—the first week of our oneymoon.

Source of Scar.

What is desiccation?

8. In classical mythology, what was the food and drink of the gods?

9. In which European country is the river Ebro?

10. What is chronology?

A Thrice-Told Tale of Two Brothers And Their Brand

BY ROBERT QUILLEN. H. L. Mencken once told a group of newspapermen that he always used an idea three times: Once in a newspaper, once in a magazine and once in a book.

This story has been used once in a magazine and once in newspapers, and borrowed by others for miscellaneous use, but the lesson of it would

bear repeating once a year.

It is a fable concerning two bachelor brothers, made desperate by powerty, who took counsel of their need and resolved to quit the way rig eousness and become thieves.

On a dark night in winter they invaded a neighbor's fold and carried

off two sheep. It was an easy matter, for the sheep dogs knew them and made no protest.

But their undoing was equally easy, for a light snow had fallen and

But their undoing was equally easy, for a light show had talen and their tracks confessed their guilt. They were tried and convicted. It was the custom in that country to brand evil men with some sign or symbol of their guilt, and the two brothers were branded on the fore-head with the letters S T, which signified sheep thief. They would carry

the brand to their graves.

One of the brothers, dreading the scornful eyes of his neighbors, left home under cover of darkness and settled in another country.

But the people were curious and asked questions about the brand, and when he returned evasive answers they made inquiry in his native land and learned the fruth. Then he moved to another land, and so

again, always living among strangers who noticed his brand and asked questions. So he found no peace and died at last without friends.

The other brother remained at home, living quietly and humbly, earning his bread by honest labor, and in his spare time he helped the needy and the afflicted and did good works to explate his sin. And the people, seeing his brand every day, in time ceased to notice it at all. Many years later a stranger passing that way saw an old man with letters "ST" on his forehead and asked a native what they signified.

"It all happened a long time ago," said the native, "and I have forgotten the details. But I think they stand for saint."
(Copyright, 1936, for The Constitution.)

HEALTH TALKS

BY DR. WILLIAM BRADY A tin doctor, in my lexicon, is nurse, whether graduate, registered, certified, trained, practical, correspondence school or saireygamp, who undertakes to give medical advice or medical service either privately or as an employe of store, factory, school hoard, health hoard or other institu-

man (inflation bill author) is being crowded out of the legislation by compromise composers. Believe it or not, this has stirred more resentment among Patman inflationites than the admitted loss of the inflation phase.

Patman has told his associates privately that he spent \$10,000 of his own money in the bonus fight during the last eight years. He still owes about half of it.

PREPARATIONS Mr. Roosevelt's dire neutrality warnings may have sounded as if he had some inner reasons to expect war beyond those generally known. Those who should know about such things say he has none.

What his diplomatic outposts have been picking up in the way of inside tips are along the line of the following:

Since 1933 the Japanese war ministry has allocated nearly 800,000,000 yen to civilian industries for military orders. Metallurgy, machine building and chemical works have been extended. No fewer than 3 age.

Notes in Sushiki, Niigata and Yokohama, an airplane factory in Tsurumi and a powerful chemical combine in Dairen.

NOTES The budget was not given out prior to its presentation. News stories about it were based on a summary, furnished by the Budget Bureau. Newsmen were told they could buy copies of the actual budget after it was presented.

Mr. Roosevelt has removed most of the books from the shelves in his office. One shelf now contains four or five volumes. Nine others are office. One shelf now contains four or five volumes. Nine others are office. One shelf now contains four or five volumes. Nine others are office. One shelf now contains four or five volumes. Nine others are office. One shelf now contains four or five volumes. Nine others are office. One shelf now contains four or five volumes. Nine others are office. The woll and the knows these people as well and mental twing the heat he had salide. The Wolf of Well Swift. and, more over, as in the case of Lamar, there is no done than the insaid of your case with any one chamical Stanley, Admiral Wiley, Jim Faley! Just It was a trained to have a nurse, any kind, the

Mr. Roosevelt has removed most of the books from the shelves in his ffice. One shelf now contains four or five volumes. Nine others are are.

Before any legislative business was brought up in congress the opening day, seven congressmen inserted speeches into the Congressional ecord without reading. This will enable them to mail these more or ss political addresses free to voters under their franking privileges. It had the Postoffice Department.

Mr. Roosevelt rehearsed his speech privately for sound a few hours efore he delivered it to congressman noted on a news ticker one of Ham Fish's apparently and tried to induce the editor to use the headline: "Fish Breaks Long lence."

I say, no amateur. After all, isn't a particle to eat?"

I met him first in Rome. There were about a dozen people in the room. "Shop for Medical Care." The adhler their favorite stories, but just as I came in there was a booming noise and a big voice said: "Yes, you know I'm the man who wrecked the most of the medical field." She is now a free-lance journalist in the medical field. She is now a free-lance journalist in the medical field. She is now a free-lance journalist in the medical field. She is now a free-lance journalist in the medical field. She is now a free-lance journalist in the medical field. She is now a free-lance journalist in the most of the medical field. She is now a free-lance journalist in the medical field. She is now a free-lance journalist in the medical field. She is now a free-lance journalist in the medical field. She is now a free-lance journalist in the medical field. She is now a free-lance journalist in the medical field. She is now a free-lance journalist in the medical field. She is now a free-lance journalist in the medical field. She is now a free-lance journalist in the medical field. She is now a free-lance journalist in the medical field. She is now a free-lance journalist in the medical field. She is now a free-lance journalist in the medical field. She is now a free-lance journalist in the medical fi

A few days before the Italians had shoved out a story for America and shoved out a story for America and shoved out a story for America and ard Oil was dickering for a 30-year monopoly on the Italian oil and gasos monopoly on the Italian oil and gasos line market. They figured that this would toss a scare into the Rumanians would not of the oil sanction.

Influx Inside of 24 hours the Of Oil Men other hotels in Rome were positively crawling with hustlers from all of the big European and American oil interests trying to head off the Standard Oil and get a piece of the business for themselves. You couldn't tell exactly what interest each one represented to the head bought from that might have saved the patient. There is only one way of securing an hone which he had bought from that American.

So Rickett dropped out of the fog for form London in a big private plane which he had bought from that American patriot, E. L. Cord. And who was with him, just taking a little cruise for pleasure in the worst possible weather? Who but "Big Ben" Smith, the famous New York bear" Smith, the famous New York bear who broke Herbert Hoover's heart by the calling up millions in the market by the line when the corner and things were be
QUESTIONS AND ANSWERS.

Broken Blood Vessels.

Age 29, past year numerous little and the corner and things were be-

Minerals.

If I take vegetable tablets will it make up for mineral elements lost in water in which vegetables are cooked? ... (N. H.)

Answer—I do not think so. Best way to make up for any such is to cook vegetables by baking or roasting, or if they are cooked in water, use the water for soup or gravy.

John Jay refused in 1800 te come chief justice of the sup court of the United States! He served one term, then resigne become envoy to Britain and g nor of New York. Offered and nor of New York. Offered and the preferred to live in case as a contract of the sup contract of the united States! He served one envoy to Britain and g nor of New York. Offered and the preferred to live in case as a contract of the United States! He served one envoy to Britain and g nor of New York. Offered and the preferred to live in case as a contract of the United States! He served one envoy to Britain and g nor of New York. Offered and the preferred to live in case as a contract of the United States! He served one envoy to Britain and g nor of New York. Offered and the preferred to live in case as a contract of the United States! He served one term, then resigne become envoy to Britain and g nor of New York. Offered and the preferred to live in case as a contract of the United States! He served one term, then resigne become envoy to Britain and g nor of New York.

Today Is the Day

BY CLARK KINNAIRD.

Tuesday, January 7: Morning stars,
Venus, Neptune, Jupiter. Evening
stars, Saturn, Mars, Uranus, Mercury.
Full moon tomorrow. Zodiac sign,
Capricorn. Birthstone, garnet.

Ice is lighter than water, and snow,
of course, is lighter than either. A
cubic yard of snow weighs an average
of 187 pounds, or about one-twelfth
of an equal bulk of water.

NOTABLE NATIVITIES.

Eleana, queen of Italy, born 1878.

Adolph Zukor, born 1873, cinemagnate. Marvel M. Logan, born 1874, senator from Kentucky.

William B. Mayo, born 1866, chief of the Henry Ford engineering staff.

Lyman Poore Duff, born 1865, chief justice of Canada. Lotus D. Coffman, born 1875, president of University of Minnesota.

TODAY'S YESTERDAYS.

January 7, 1610—Galileo Galilei, professor of mathematics in the University of Padua, studied stars through

versity of Padua, studied stars through a telescope he had made with his own hands, and for the first time man looked closely at the heavens.

Galileo had heard that a Dutch spectacles maker, one Lippershey, by putting two glasses, on ahead of the other in a tube, made things appear nearer, and he had made the first real telescope. It was crude but effective telescope. It was crude but effective, for with it he made discoveries that almost caused him to be burned as a heretic.

WORLD WAR DAY BY DAY. WORLD WAR DAY BY DAY.
Twenty Years Ago Today—Ambassador von Bernstorff, laboring against
odds to maintain his government's
prestige in Washington, delivered a
note to the State Department in which
he undertook to guarantee that no merchant ship would be torpedoed in the
Mediterranean until all aboard had
been safely transferred to lifeboats mediterranean until all aboard had been safely transferred to lifeboats. He promised further that full satisfac-tion would be granted for the death of Americans aboard the liner Persia on December 30, "if circumstances re-quired it."

Within a week, however, he had to

The printing process was applied to playing cards before books!

The Canadian government owns railroads in the United States. (The Central Vermont, for instance, is controlled by the Canadian National.)

Robert Loomis, Haddenfield. N. J., received a Christmas card 20 years after it was mailed in Philadelphia, four miles away.

four miles away.

Nine states—Rhode Island, Florida,
North Dakota, South Dakota, Wyoming, Idaho, Arizona, Nevada and Montana—ha e never been represented in the membership of a presidential

cabinet.
One marriage leads to another, and don't let anybody tell you that divorce sours folks on matrimony. Ninety per cent of persons who get divorces remarry, census figures show.
One out of every two books published in this country earns its author less than \$400.
(Copyright, 1996, for The Constitution.) Refuses Judgeship. John Jay refused in 1800 to be-come chief justice of the supreme court of the United States! He had

served one term, then resigned to become envoy to Britain and gover-nor of New York. Offered another, he preferred to live in case as a coun-

OFF THE RECORD By Ed Reed



By Jove! That was a classmate of mine at Oxford-

F. D. R. FOR MESSAGE

"Rabble Rousing Rift," He Asserts, May Plunge U. S. Into Crisis.

CHICAGO, Jan. 6 .- (P)-General Hugh Johnson, former NRA chief, sharply criticized President Rooseand warned against a "rabble rousing

and warned against a "rabble rousing rift" which he said threatens to plunge the country into a grave crisis in the coming campaign.

Class conflict, he predicted, will result from the opposing alignments of big business and administration leaders unless an understanding is reached. Commenting on the President's message, Johnson said: "Perhaps the least considered sentence was on unemployment, 'shall we say your problem was local, except that perhaps he federal government, as an act of mere generosity will be willing to pay to your city or your county a few grudging dollars, etc.' The best 'nswer to that is the democratic platform to which the speaker had pledged himself 100 per cent to get elected. 'Extension of the federal credit to the states to provide unemployment relief whenever the diminishing resources of the state made it impossible for them to provide for the needy."

"All this is cheap and indefensible. But if business is 97 per cent against this administration, then it is natural for this administration, then it is natural for this administration to draw the battle lines on exactly the issue presented by business."

Turning to the cause of what he called the "rabble rousing" rift, Johnson said "one by one there has been removed from this administration practically every important official who has any first-hand information knowledge of business in this country or any particular sympathy with it.

"One by one, on the other side, has been sidetracked from spokesmanship for business, practically every important person who has any sympathy for this administration.

"What is the inevitable result of this alignment in the coming campaign? What can it be other than what Mr. Honkins, Mr. Turwell and.

"What is the inevitable result of this alignment in the coming campaign? What can it be other than what Mr. Hopkins, Mr. Tugwell and, to an extent, Mr. Farley has said it will be—a contest between the haves and the have-nots and, after the election, as Mr. Tugwell promises, a ganging up of farmers and workers unpleasantly to disestablish the existing system. And what is that:

"It is what I said before—class conflict. It is civil war."

As a remedy to the situation, Johnson suggested that business leaders go to the President and ask him what he intends to do and they should be received "with every sincere assumption of good faith—more than halfway, with no lurking suspicion that they were emissaries of evil."

BERRY, BODY STUDY INDUSTRIAL PROBLEMS

WASHINGTON, Jan. 6.—(A)— Seven committee studies of industrial problems were directed today by George L. Berry's industrial council

at its first meeting.

The topics: Formulation of a national industrial policy: the maximum work week, wages and child labor: fair trade practices; internal and external competition affecting American standards; anti-trust laws and their effect on industry; financial aid to small enterprises; government com-

small enterprises; government competition with private enterprise.

Berry, President Roosevelt's co-ordinator for industrial co-operation,
said the council's action on these committee studies would be submitted for
presidential study and possibly would
be forwarded to house and senate committees for use in drafting legislation.

Industry sent 90 representatives 'o
the council, labor 30. Steel, automobiles and textiles were among the industries not represented.



At your druggist or postage paid from M. L. Clein & Co., Atlanta, Ga.

Positive Relief

For Itchy Skin Scothing Blue Star Oint ment melts on the skin, sending tested medicines deeply into pores to kill common itch, tetter, rash, eczema, foot itch, ringworm, etc. Money hack on first jar, if it fails to relieve.

Nurse Tells How to Relieve Eczema Itching



"Bathe the affected surface carefully with hot water and Resinol Soap. Pat dry and apply Resinol Ointment generously. I have used this treatment often and have seen it relieve very stubborn cases of eczema suffering." It subdues the ftching quickly, and is kind to tender skin. Resinol Ointment and Soap are sold by all druggists. For free sample write Resinol, Dept. 61, Baltimore, Md.

Heads of Important Committees Retained by Mayor ROOSEVELT ASSALED







ELLIS B. BARRETT MAYOR PRO TEM.



G. DAN BRIDGES. POLICE





Court Blocks New York Action To Break Mrs. Hungerford's Will Democratic Club Announces

Julia Murphy Whitehead Hungerford for an administrator in New York,

WALTER M. SUTTON FIRE

Fight over the will of the late Mrs. | Hungerford, when he filed his ple

Reveals Economical Operation

Institution.

The per capita cost of patients last year was \$2.50 a day as compared to \$3.01 per day in 1929, and the death rate was reduced from 8.5 per cent in 1929 to 6.64 per cent for 1935.

As an indication of the efficiency of the present administration, a table listing the average days of occupancy of beds by patients is carried. The 1935 figure was 8.3 while the 1929 figure was 14 days. The average stay in white maternity cases, however, has been increased from a 1929 average of 3.5 days to 8.1 days for 1935.

During the 12-month period ending schools will be open today, it was

age of 3.5 days to 8.1 days for 1935.

During the 12-month period ending
December 31, 1935, Grady ambulances
made 38,381 runs; 200 leading Atlanta physicians provided medical
services free; 103,575 specimens were
examined at the pathological laboratory; 10,499 X-ray plates made; 294,213 perscriptions were filled; 1,095,000 meals served; there were 2,000
tonsil operations and 5,570 patient tonsil operations and 5,570 patient days were consumed in treatment of

• What better warning do you need than a sneeze? Just reach for your handy bottle of Penetro Drops. In a jiffy, the handy dropper's at work and the

soothing, refreshing "balanced-medication" of

Penetro Drops is opening up your stuffy head, soothing your reddened throat. Many colds are relieved in just this way. Penetro

Drops contain ephedrine and are approved by specialists. 25c, 50c, \$1 bottles. Trial

size roc. At all drug stores. For free trial

bottle of Penetro Nose Drops, write

Penetro, Dept. 16, Memphis, Tenn.

Despite the fact the patient load at Grady hospital increased from 45, 885 in 1929 to 94,132 in 1935, cost of operation of the institution was cut from \$533,914 in 1929 to \$502, 479,68 in 1935, according to the annual report filed yesterday with Mayor Key and city council.

Samuel C. Dobbs, chairman, and other members of the Grady board of trustees, attribute the curtailment of the operating cost in the face of the rising patient load to the efficient work of John B. Franklin, superintendent, and his aids.

During the past year, 34,693 emergency patients were admitted to the institution, 39,533 clinic cases were admitted to the institution, 39,533 clinic cases were admitted to the institution.

The per capita cost of patients last year was \$2.50 a day as compared

TO REMAIN CLOSED

Lack of Power To Operate Heating Systems Delays

All but six of Atlanta's public schools will be open today, it was announced last night by T. W. Clift, business manager of the school system. The six which will remain closed are: Highland school,
Lee Street school.
Frank L. Stanton school.
Old Fornwalt school.
New Grant Park school.
Young Street school.

Young Street scho

It is expected that these schools will be able to open tomorrow mc.ming. Clift said. They will remain closed today due to lack of power to operate heating systems.

Penetro Nose Drops CRASH VICTIM'S RITES WILL BE HELD TODAY

Funeral services for James Frank Wilson Jr., 9-year-old victim of an automobile-train crash early Sunday morning while the child and his grandmother, Mrs. A. W. Riley, were en route from Atlanta to Savannah, will be held at 2 o'clock tomorrow afternoon at the Spring Hill chapel of H. M. Patterson & Son with Dr. Ellis A. Fuller and the Rev. E. M. Altman officiating.

The child was killed instantly in the crash, which occurred several miles below McDonough on highway No. 42. Mrs. Riley was also injured and was taken for treatment to Atlanta hospital, where her condition was reported as fair last night. She is expected to recover unless complications set in.

The child is survived by his father. James Frank Wilson Sr.; his mother. Mrs. H. W. Sanders, of Savannah; his grandmother, and his grandfather,

Gayda concluded: "Roosevelt's proposal (neutrality) would signify not only clear intervention by the United States in conflict against every principle of neutrality but also their adherence to a League policy in direct submission to British policy."

The ministry of press and propaganda said Gayda's article "was not official."

All New DEAL RECORD Democratic Club Announces Comprehensive Activities for 1936.

All New Deal agencies will be investigated and reports on their efficiency will be made by members of the Georgia Women's Democratic Club, Mrs. Wellington Stevenson, president, said yesterday in announcing the study program for 1936. She has called a meeting to be held at 3 so'clock Friday, at the Atlanta Athletic Club, which will be open to all women interested in the democratic party.

No date was set for argument.

Gayda concluded: "Roosevelt's proposal (neutrality) would signify not only the United States in conflict against every principle of neutrality) would signify not only the United States in conflict against every principle of neutrality) would signify not only the United States in conflict against every principle of neutrality) would signify not only the United States in conflict against every principle of neutrality) would signify not only the United States in conflict against every principle of neutrality but also their adherence to a League policy in direct submission to British policy.

The ministry of press and propagands asid Gayda's article "was not official."

An official communique announced a skirmish on the southern front in which "the adversary left on the ground over 150 dead and wounded."

POWER COMPANY GETS

PAVING CASE REVIEW

WASHINGTON, Jan. 6.—(P)—

The Georgia Power Company and affiliated utilities operating at Decatur, Ga., today were granted a review by the universe of specific and rear windows of your car. They will remind you on the front in will be open to all women in the ground over 150 dead and wounded."

The Georgia Power Company and affiliated utilities operating at saw another development yesterday in Fulton superior court when Judge G. H. Howard temporarily restrained O. Robert Hungerford from proceeding with his effort to have an administrator for the estate appointed in surrogate's court in New York.

On petition of Dr. Julian Riley, brother-in-law of the late Mrs. Hungerford contended his wife was not of sound mind and memory when she made the will and that she was not a resident of Fulton county at the time. He declared they were married in Maryland in 1932 and that his residence has remained in New York.

Company from changing the status of shares owned by Mrs. Hungerford's estate.

The injunction plea was made a few hours before the will was filed in solemn form in the court of the county ordinary.

Judge Howard set January 11 as Judge Howard set Ja

company from changing the status of shares owned by Mrs. Hungerford's estate.

The injunction plea was made a few hours before the will was filed in solemn form in the court of the county ordinary.

Judge Howard set January 11 as the date for hearing the injunction and issued a rule nisi for the defendants in the petition, Mrs. Julia G. Murphy, Mrs. Katherine M. Riley, O. Robert Hungerford, the Coca-Cola International Corporation, and the Georgia Power Company, to show cause why the estate should not be administered according to the wishes of the executors.

Annual Report of Grady Hospital

The exer-tors contend he has lived in Atlanta since he was married. The the will should he has lived in Atlanta since he was married. The the will which meets in Washington Thursday, the court of the scription of congress, according to the program. Mrs. Hungerford. The estate is variously estimated at \$750,000 to \$1.000,000.

Hungerford, through his attorneys, and purpose of the agencies but also will report on their success or failure, Mrs. Stevenson said. They also will study party platforms.

Object of the club is "to study and disseminate information concerning the history, principles, achievements and issues of the democratic party; to said the structure.

Annual Report of Grady Hospital

Reveals Economical Opporation.

prominent Griffin businessman, who died Sunday at her home, 1058 De-Kalb avenue, will be held at 3 30 o'clock this afternoon at the Spring Hill chapel of H. M. Patterson &

Mrs. Evans was a member of the D.
A. R. and was from a prominent
Georgia family. Dr. Robert Ivey will
officiate and burial will be in Oakland cemetery.



LITTLE MISS MUFFET E'VE GOT MY TUMS

IF SOUR STOMACH COMES ...,
PLL EAT MY PILL, TODAY!"

"YOU NEVER KNOW WHEN" SO...CARRY...TUMS



One Out of Twenty To Be Victim In Traffic Crashes in Next 5 Years

BY ITALIAN PAPERS

Odds Are Too Heavy Against Careless Drivers in Dread

Game of Life and Death Being Played Every

Day on Nation's Highways.

for his child in voluntary exile across the ocean."

3. "Roosevelt's attempt at American intervention in European and League affairs established a precedent for intervention by Europe or other continents in American affairs."

"All free peoples have the right to choose the form of government that pleases them." said Gayda.

Premier Mussolini's name was not mentioned but observers believed Gayda would not dare make such statements without the government's approval.

Warn Roosevelt.

other citizen of your country will be dead. says the appalling average of fatalities.

Inexorable Average.

Today you are alive and well. Drive carefully. or tomorrow you may be lying in a funeral home, "doing your part' to keep up the average of ghast-lying in a funeral home, "doing your part' to keep up the average of ghast-lying in a funeral home, "doing your part' to keep up the average of ghast-lying in a funeral home, "doing your part' to keep up the average of ghast-lying in a funeral home, "doing your part' to keep up the average of ghast-lying in a funeral home, "doing your part' to keep up the average of ghast-lying in a funeral home, "doing your part' to keep up the average of ghast-lying in a funeral home, "doing your part' to keep up the average of ghast-lying in a funeral home, "doing your part' to keep up the average of ghast-lying in a funeral home, "doing your part' to keep up the average of ghast-lying in a funeral home, "doing your part' to keep up the average of ghast-lying in a funeral home, "doing your part' to keep up the average of ghast-lying in a funeral home, "doing your part' to keep up the average of ghast-lying in a funeral home, "doing your part' to keep up the average.

Clip out the Safe Driving pledge found elsewhere in this issue. Read to average of ghast-lying in a funeral home, "doing your part' to keep up the average of ghast-lying in a funeral home, "doing your part' to keep up the average of ghast-lying in a funeral home."

fully.

Clip out the Safe Driving pledge found elsewhere in this issue. Read it over carefully, sign it and mail it to the Safety Council. Atlanta Constitution, with a stamped, self-addressed en velope. Place the pledge signer stickers which will be sent you

President Roosevelt.

President Roosevelt was warned that a "ban or excessive limitation of oil to halt Italian operations could only provoke new world complications."
Gayda concluded: "Roosevelt's proposal (neutrality) would signify not only clear intervention by the United States in conflict against every principle of neutrality but also their adherence to a League policy in direct submission to British policy."

The ministry of press and propaganda said Gayda's article "was not official."

President is Labeled 'American Dictator' by Press
in Rome.

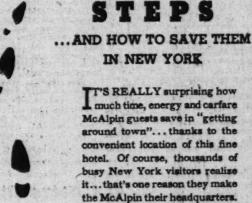
BOME, Jan. G.—(P.—Pacid Italy shot sharp words through the newspapers today at President Recoveries agreed to the state of the short and the late. The state of the short and the state of the short and the state of the short and the same of the short and the same of the short and the same time held under bond as material without and the same of the short and the same time held under bond as material with same distance of the same of the same time held under bond as material with the same time held under bond as material with the same time held under bond as material with the same time held under bond as material with the same time held under bond as material with the same time held under bond as material with the same to the same time held under bond as material with the same to the same time held under bond as material with the same to the same time held under bond as material with the same to the same time held under bond as material with the same to the same time held under bond as material with the same to the same time held under bond as material with the same to the same time held under bond as material with the same to the same time held under bond as material with the same to the same time held under bond as material with the same to the same time held under bond as material with the same to the same time held under bond as material with the same to the same time held under bond as material with the same to the same time held under bond as material with the same to the same time held under bond as material with the same time held under bond as material with the same to the same time held under bond as material with the same time same time held under bond as material with the same time same time held under bond the same time same time held under bond to the same time same time held under bond to the same time same time same time held under bond to the same time same time same time held under bond to the same time same time same time same time sam

BREWER IS HELD

IN ROBBERY CASE

Man Shot by Policeman

Taken Into Custody As Witness.



The other reasons? Well...stop in on your next visit and enjoy the comfort, friendly service and fine food at the McAlpin. JOHN J. WOELFLE, Mana

ROOMS WITH BATH PROP

BROADWAY AT 34th ST., NEW YORK CITY

DIRECTORS

CARLOS H. MASON JAMES H. NUNNALLY JOS. E. ORR JOHN E. OTTLEY FRANK C. OWENS

FIRST NATIONAL BANK

Statement of Condition, December 31, 1935 - Comptrollers Call

	ASSETS	
	Cash and Due From Banks	28,041,246.79
	U. S. Government Securities	
	Federal Intermediate Credit Bank Debentures 1,701,391.91	Section Children Co.
	Municipal Bonds 3,895,894.82	A Page
	Other Marketable Bonds 2,878,772.32	
	Corporate Stocks 79,311.50	
	Stock in Federal Reserve Bank 241,200.00	15 (a) (b) (b) (c) (c) (c) (c) (c) (c) (c) (c) (c) (c
		51,805,467.14
	Loans and Discounts	29,892,387.05
8	Overdrafts	9,855.41
	Banking Houses	3,115,376.65
	Furniture and Fixtures	None
	Other Real Estate	136,175,78
	Customers' Liability on Letters of Credit	12,150.00
	Income Accrued	321,676.49
	Other Assets	106,354.95
	Total	113,440,690,26
	TOTAL	
	LIABILITIES	**
	Capital \$5,400,000.00	CONTRACTOR N
	Surplus	Water State of

LIABILITIES	in the state of the state of
Capital	0
Surplus	0
Undivided Profits 1,405,947.1	7
Control of the second s	- 9,485,947.17
Reserves	
Reserves for Dividends Declared	. 270,000.00
Letters of Credit	. 12,150.00
Deposits	. 101,708,804.48
Other Liabilities	. 18,271,01
TOTAL	. \$113,440,690.26

FIRST NATIONAL BANK

FOUNDED 1865 . CAPITAL, SURPLUS and PROFITS \$9,000,000

Mel Ofici a PIVE POINTS : Branches: PEACHTREE ST. a NORTH AVE . GORDON and LEE STS. . E. COURT AQUARE, DECATUR

OFFICERS

8. J. FULLER FREEMAN STRICKLAND FRANK T. DAVIS J. ARCH AVARY, JR.

Offer FRANK M. BERRY, Call

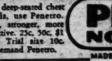
CLAUD H. BLOUNT RALPH A. HUIE ALBERT G. MATTHEWS C. W. CURRY, And

O. C. BRADFORD EDWARD H. DALY CHARLES A. ROSE LEO STILLMAN HAROLD T. PATTERSON, Assistant Trust Of

Assistant Vice-President

JOHN K. OTTLEY, President
JAMES D. ROBINSON, Executive Vice-Pre







Nature's Signal for

Afflicted Person Laughs As She Tells of Slaying Baby Boy.

NEW YORK, Jan. 6,-(UP)-An insane woman laughed wildly today as

insane woman laughed wildly today as she told how she pushed a 10-month-old boy into the East river and then started out to kill every other infant ahe could find in the teeming streets of the Ghetto.

Mrs. Gussie Friedman, 45, who has been treated in psychopathic hospitals for 20 years, admitted after almost 24 hours of questioning that she wheeled Jackie Horowitz down to the East river in his baby carriage and dumped him into the icy water.

"Why did you push the baby into the river?" asked Detective Hugh Bambrick.

Mrs. Friedman laughed shrilly and

replied:
"He tried to throw me in, that's the reason."
It was only by accident that Mrs. Friedman did not kill another child. She was pushing 3-year-old Doris Maslin toward the East river when she

was captured.

Three hundred police who has been searching for the Horowitz baby since yesterday afternoon, immediately began dragging the East river to try

she was taken back to Clinton Street police station today. Previously she had replied to all questions with her eerie laugh, occasionally muttering something about "9 o'clock."

Today there walked into the Clinton station Mrs. Amelia Presler, who lives on Gouverneur street—the place where Jackie Horowitz was left in his carriage just before he disappeared.

Mrs. Presler pointed her finger at Mrs. Friedman and shouted: "You're the ways I was not titled."

peared.

Mrs. Presler pointed her finger at
Mrs. Friedman and shouted: "You're
the woman I saw putting her hand
into the baby carriage."

"Is that so?" cackled Mrs. Fried-

an.
"Yes, and you took the baby."
Mrs. Friedman laughed and turned

Police still were undecided what to dismay clashed last night in the nado with Mrs. Friedman. She has records at several hospitals for the insane in and around New York.

Farm leaders themselves differed—

CONSTITUTIONAL ISSUE

Labor Federation Head Disappointed by AAA Decision.

WASHINGTON, Jan. 6.—(P)—
The question of constitutional amendment was projected into the presidential campaign today by the supreme court toppling the AAA.

Unless congress and the New Deal find a way within the decision to pursue the same objectives, there were indications pressure would be organized behind a move to assert federal authority over farm surplus problems authority over farm surplus problems in the fundamental charter.

Prolonged Session.

The legislative session was expected

The legislative session was capto by revival of the post-war farm relief agitation. This would carry over the major party conventions in June.

There was possibility of an early attempt to have an amendment submitted to the states. The scope of the decision, like that on NRA, generally was considered to leave little if any room for re-enactment of the massive New Deal plan under different constitutional sections.

Since NRA lapsed, organized labor situational reform

There was talk of an amendment of the massive stitution rather than lose the state of an amendment of the result of the farmers themselves. With the opposition of political leaders that would be almost impossible to get."

Farm concern was general regarding present AAA contracts.

Said Louis J. Taber, veteran master of the National Grange:

"The administration and congress under that constitutional government is to confinue."

Edward R. Hale, Hoosac Mills Counsel: "The decision gives assurance "that constitutional government is to continue."

maximum working hours.
William Green, president of the American Federation of Labor, said tonight "the necessity for an amendment seem to become more apparent.
"We had very sincerely hoped that the AAA would be sustained," Green told reporters.

"We are disappointed to a great we are disappointed to a great extent with the decision. We firmly believe that the Guffey, social se-curity, railroad retirement and Wag-ner labor disputes act will be held valid. We do not believe the decision any way affects the validity of

in any way affects the validity of these measures.

Whether it would help or hurt Roosevelt in the long run was disputed. Representative McCormack, democrat, Massachusetts, an AAA opponent, indicated he believed it was "a break" for the administration. Republican leaders contended it was a forelican leaders contended it was a fore-runner of more adverse decisions, presaging repudiation of the New Deal as "un-American" in November.

SEVEN DEATHS LISTED

IN MASS. INN FIRE WESTFIELD, Mass., Jan. 6.—(P) The death toll of the fire that destroy-ed the Van Deusen inn last night was

ed the Van Deusen inn last night was
definitely set at 7 today, with no
known missing and one person in
critical condition.

'The revised death list is:
Miss M. Grace Fickett, member of
the teaching staff of the Westfield
State Teachers' College.

Mrs. Minnie C. Janes, 64, widow of
Dr. George C. Janes.
Henry Van Deusen, 18, son of Spencer Van Deusen, owner of the inn.
Miss Natalie Jones, matron of the
inn.

TS Heiress Sues Mother for \$500,000, ETHIOPIANS ROUTED Charging Sterilization Operation Sued by Daughter

SAN FRANCISCO, Jan. 6.-(P)-A timid, nervous young heiress, Ann Cooper Hewitt, accused her socially prominent mother today of duping her into a sterilization operation that tightened the mother's hold on her

daughter's income from a \$10,000,000 trust fund.

The 21-year-old heiress filed a \$500,000 damage suit against her mother, Mrs. Maryon Hewitt McCarter, at various times the wife of five

Mrs. Friedman laughed shrilly and replied:

"He tried to throw me in, that's the reason."

It was only by accident that Mrs. Friedman did not kill another child. She was pushing 3-year-old Doris Masin toward the East river when she was captured.

Three hundred police who has been the mentality of a child of 11 years."

Three hundred police who has been searching for the Horowitz baby since yesterday afternoon, immediately began dragging the East river to try and recover the body.

Mrs. Friedman, who spent the night in Bellevue hospital, seemed to enjoy the publicity she was getting when she was taken back to Clinton Street police station today. Previously she long after seeing the mentality papers.

free to marry.

The trust fund was set up by the girl's father. Under it, a child of Miss Hewitt's marriage would receive end to put her in an insane asylum, the fund's income upon her death. The



MRS. MYRON H. McCARTER.

less.
Dr. Pedar Brugiere was Mrs. Mc-Carter's first husband. They were divorced and she wed Stewart Denning, New York broker. That union was annulled. Then she married Hewitt. Her fourth husband was Baron D'Ersteness. langer, of France. Later she married George W. C. McCarter, an attorney, from whom she subsequently was di-

Miss Hewitt is with friends here and her mother is believed to be in New York.

The hand holding a cigaret shook a little as the girl faced cameras and interviewers today.

"My mother revers liked me" about the state of the st

"My mother never liked me." out of bed at 4 in the morning and tell me if I'd die she would have all

Up to Republicans.

Butler Pleased.
Former United States Senator William Morgan Butler, receiver for the Hoosac Mills: "I am very much pleased with the outcome of the case,"

Away. Presier said she saw Mrs. Cheers and Dismay Greet Ruling Friedman hovering over the carriage of the Horowitz baby. "Then my dinner started to burn," she said, "and I had to go back to the kitchen. When I got back to the window the carriage and the baby were gone." "The my dinner started to burn," be Supreme Court on AAA Law By The Associated Press. Cheers and cries of concern and continued."

Cheers and cries of concern and

Representative Fish, republican, New York: "Up to the republican party to write a sound agricultural program." Farm leaders themselves differed-

"The fight is on-and this time it lation."

tracts made with the farmers under the agricultural adjustment program."
While many a mid- and southwest-ern farmer leader voiced regret, John Bosch, president of the Minnesota Farm Holiday Association, expressed gratification "because it (the AAA) is not a solution of the farm problem."
And aggressive Dan Casement, prominent Kansas stockman-farmer and militant AAA foe, declared:
"The AAA typified in itself every-thing that is unsound and destrucpleased with the outcome of the case,"
Butler, who was campaign manager
for President Coolidge in 1924, said.
Russell T. Fisher, secretary of the
National Association of Cotton Manufacturers: "The court's ruling is a
step that will further hasten stabilization of the industry. It marks the
end of an iniquitous sales tax on the
basic necessities of life, an claborate
soak-the-poor tax."

thing that is unsound and destruc-tive in the New Deal. . . American tive in the New Deal. . . American agriculture is represented by our real, patriotic, free farmers who have refused to sign adjustment contracts or who have done so only under compulsion." **Buddy Rogers To Play**

Chicago reporters sought out General Hugh S. Johnson, former chief of outlawed NRA.

" this (the AAA) decision makes any form of farm relief by the federal government unconstitutional," he drawled, "it means the administration will be driven to a single issue—the constitution—in the coming campaign."

Farmers Show Fear.

At Emporia, Kan. 40 township committeemen and farmers were hearing the country secretary of the AAA coro-hog program discuss 1936-37 contracts when news of the ruling came.

"That means," said one farmer, "we in the country, and is will be Buddy's first personal appearance in Atlanta. He is on his

"That means," said one farmer, "we might as well go home."

But Farm Agent Joe Goodwin was undismayed.

"We will convene this afternoon as if nothing had happened," he said.

And they did.

Senator Bankhead, democrat, Ala-

Henry Van Deusen, 18, son of Spencer Van Deusen, owner of the inn.

Miss Natalie Jones, matron of the inn.

George Alexander. 69, insurance man, father of Mrs. Spencer Van Deusen.

nere with his 10-piece orchestra, the California Cavaliers, to play for the concert and dance at the mosque. Proceeds from the dance will be used to send a delegation from the Junior Chamber to the national convention of Junior Chambers in Memphis this year, to do their best to boost Atlanta. man, father of Mrs. Spencer Van Deusen.

Miss Bessie Malone.
Gildo Bererdino.
Spencer Van Deusen. 45, is on the danger list in the hospital, where six other persons also were taken for treatment of burns which were not considered serious.

Representative Warren, democrat, North Carolina: "A sickening and deadly blow."
Chairman Doughton, democrat, North Carolina, of the house ways and means committee: "I'm hoping some constitutional method can be found whereby relief the farmers have

3% Paid on Savings

lanta. Unlike most stars Buddy likes to be asked for his-autograph. He fraukly admits it flatters him. Buddy has just completed a new picture. "Take a Chance." which was made in New York while he was playing in Chicago and it took some hustling to commute between those two villages. Dancing will last from 9:30 to 1:30 o'clock tonight and there will be seats for those who wish merely to listen.

4 Injured in Crash.

Battle Marks Change of Fascist Troops to Offensive Movement.

DOLO, Ethiopia, Jan. 6 .- (P)-Italy's southern army, resuming an offensive, routed the Ethlopians in a bitter two-day jungle battle in which 150 Ethiopians were believed killed and one white Italian soldier was

The hand-to-hand clash occurred in the dense undergrowth 35 miles north of Dolo-near Areri in the valley of the Ganale Dorya river.

the Ganale Dorya river.

Military observers pointed out the battle was significant because it marked an Italian shift from defensive warfare in this region to an offensive movement in which the fascists leaders sought to determine the strength of the enemy.

An Italian officer declared: "We are now prepared to drive forward."

The center column of Ethiopians under Ras Desta Demtu, son-in-law of Emperor Haile Selassie, is the strongest, the Italians learned, and holds the most advanced position. The fascists also have located the right Ethiopian column, which is in the valley of the Gestro river. Gestro river.
(Dolo, north of which the battle oc-

(Dolo, north of which the battle oc-curred, is on the border between Ethi-opia and Italian Somaliland.)

An Italian tank which had been unable to operate in a sandy area was assailed by Ethiopian snipers but fascist reinforcements rescued the tank after a wild counter-assault. Italian armored cars and machine guns were rushed forward to hurl back the Ethiopians.

Stars Over Broadway Opens at Paramount

Opens at Paramount
Radio stars in Hollywood aren't domay so badly, if the work of Jane Froman and James Melton in "Stars Over Broadway," current attraction at the Paramount theater, is a fair example.
The two furnish swell music which makes the histrionic ability of Pat O'Brien, Frank McHugh and Jean Muir more entertaining. Something like eggs complementing ham, if the comparison is not too odious.
The picture is billed as being a year ahead of its time and, to prove it, one scene depicts the night of the world's heavyweight championship battle between Joe Louis and Jimmy Braddock, but even with the Brown Bomber, now called tme greatest since Jack Dempsey, the winner of the fight is not predicted.
Incidentally, Jack Dempsey is really in the show. He plays the part of a restaurant owner, which he is, and so doesn't do any worse than you would expect.
Frank Fay, the one true Broadway

The Gff Days.

HAGERSTOWN, Md., Jan. 6.—(P)
If you're planning holiday outings in 1936, take the warning of the Hagerstown almanac and be prepared for stormy weather.

The 1936 edition of the Almanac, established 139 years ago by John Gruber, made these holiday predictions:

Easter, unsettled, showery; Fourth of July, rainy; Thanl giving, cold and windy; Christmas, cold and unsettled.

Furthermore, said the Almanack, February and March will be rough and cold.

"Keep a stiff upper lip," the Almanack advised, "but don't let it interfere with your smiling."

MIAMI CHURCH SOLD

UNDER FORECLOSURE

MIAMI, Fla., Jan. 6.—(P)—The

First Baptist church building in down-

Farm leaders themselves differed—though from fiery Edward A. O'Neal, president of the powerfu' American Farm Bureau Federation, came the defiant declaration:

"This means a fight!"

There were some smiles among the frowns in the wheat and corn belts. Western stockmen generaly voiced satisfaction. So, in the east, did many a textile chief.

In the wheat and corn country, Govern R. L. Cochran, of Nebraska. a democrat, called it "a crushing blow."

They said President Roosevelt smiled—yet he quickly summoned Secretary Wallace and Attorney-General Cummings to consider a possible new plan. The two entered the White House tight-lipped. Secretaries asid no announcement on the administration's next move would be made for days. O'Neal, whose organization claims of smilles. bitterly exclaimed:

"Those who believe the American farmer will stand idly by and watch his program for economic justice falls without a fight are badly mistaken.

"The fight is on—and this time it will be with the gloves off."

Tugwell Silent.

Theater Programs. Picture and Stage Shows CAPITOL-"Navy Wife," with Ralph

Reliamy. Claire Trevor, etc., at 11:45, 2:22, 4:59, 7:17 and 9:54. "1936 Revue" on stage at 1:39, 4:14, 6:34, 9:11. Newsreel and short subjects. First-Run Pictures

FOX—"The Bride Comes Home," with Clandette Colbert, Robert Young, etc., at 1:47, 3:43, 5:39, 7:35, 9:31. Newsreel and short subjects.

LOEW'S GRAND—"Riffraff," with Jean Harlow, Spencer Tracy, etc., at 12, 2:20, 4:40, 7:05, 9:35. Newsreel and short subjects.

PARAMOUNT—"Stars Over Broadway," with Pat O'Brien, Jane Froman, etc. Newsreel and short subjects; ELATO—"If You Could Only Cosk," BIALTO—'If You Could Only Cook,"
with Herbert Marsball, Jean Arthur,
etc., at 10:57, 1:07, 8:17, 5:27,
7:37, 9:47. Newsreel and short sublects. GEORGIA—"The Last Outpost," with Claude Rains, Cary Grant, etc., at 11:58, 1:53, 3:48, 5:43, 7:38, 9:33. Newsreel and sbort subjects.

Second-Run Pictures ALPHA-"Police Car 17," with Tim Neighborhood Theaters

AMERICAN—"People's Enemy," with Preston Foster. BANKHEAD—"She," with Bandolph Scott.
BUCKHEAD—"If I Had a Million,"
with Gary Cooper.
CASCADE—"Top Hat," with Fred As-COLLEGE PARK-"Dinky" and "Ever-DERALB-"Curly Top," with Shirley Temple.
EMPIRE—"Manhattan Moon," with Ricardo Cortez.
FAIRFAX—"Curley Top," with Shirley Temple. "White Lies;" with Far TAIBVIEW—"White Lies," with Fay Wray,"
HILAN—"It Happened in New York,"
with Lyle Talbot.
KIRKWOOD—"Let' Em Have It," with
Richard Arlen.
LIBERTY—"Happiness Ahead," with
Dick Powell.
MADISON—"Fighting Youth," with
Charles Farrell.
PALACE—"Scarface," with Paul Muni,
PONCE DE LEON—"Transient Ledy,"
with Gene Raymond.
TEMPLE—"The Arisonian," with Richard Dir.
TENTH STREET—"Call of the Wild,"
with Clark Gable.
WEST END—"Curley Top," with Shirley Temple. Colored Theaters

Powell.

11—"She Couldn't Take It," with
George Raft.

ROYAL—"Multay on the Bounty,"
with Clark Gable.

STRAND—"Two-Gun Man," with Ken
Maynard. Stomach Ulcers

after eating, security, stomach, indigestion, constipation of sleep or time from work, quick relief without operation a bottle of Von's Pink Tablets at lacobe drug store or write toda FREE booklet and full inform to Atlanta Von Company, 756 W Bidg, Atlanta, Ga.—(adv.)

Cobb Says: Think **About These Things**

By IRVIN S. COBB.

Dyright, 1986, by North American Newspaper Alliance, Inc.)

WESTWOOD, Cal., Jan. 6.—For our lawlessness we're forever blam-ing hot-headedness, the innate high temper of the races behind us. But

did you ever notice this? Members of those identical breeds somehow manage to control their homi-cidal impulses better in countries where cold-blooded murder means the rope within four weeks, as in Canada; manage to be more honest in countries where deliberated fel-ony means a full term at hard la-bor, as in Great Britain; or where the run of crimes means stern con-finement in real prisons, as in va-rious Scandinavian and Teutonic countries.

rious Scandinavian and Teutonic countries.

And did it ever occur to you that the proverbial mush-headed sentimentality of American juries—and overly sympathetic judges and delayed trials, and prolonged appeals and reversals on trivial technicalities, and postponement of punishment through legal devices; and publicity—seeking governors, and crooked lawyers in cahoots with known criminals; and perjury-mills, and wardens who think penitentiaries should be playhouses for coddling naughty boys and girls; and, most of all, the prospect of quick release for chronic offenders, regardless of what outraged prosecutors or thwarted police authorities may think about it—might have some bearing also? Before we diagnose the fruitage, let's analyse the seeds.

DREARY HOLIDAYS FORECAST FOR '36

Almanac Says Stormy Weather in Prospect for

'Off Days.'

MIAMI, Fla., Jan. 6.—(P)—The First Baptist church building in downtown Miami (northeast First avenue and Fifth street) today was sold at the courthouse door to bondholders for \$40,000 under a recent \$350,000 foresclosure decree.

for \$40,000 under a recent \$350,000 foreclosure decree.

Boudholders' representatives said they expected to obtain possession in five days, at which time negotiations will be opened with church officials with a view to their re-buying the structure.

Heads of All Departments Retained; Bond Meeting Tomorrow.

The heads of all city departments of the Decatur city government, as nominated by City Manager A. F. Newman, were reappointed at an organization meeting held last night in the city hall and a special meeting to be held tomorrow night at 6 o'clock was scheduled at which time date of a special election will be set for another bond vote.

Scott Candler was appointed chairman of the city commission last night and H. F. George was named vice chairman.

thairman.

The recommendations of City Manager Newman approved by the city commission included the following ap-

commission included the following appointments:

Mrs. Mortie H. Christian, city clerk; W. H. Weaver, city engineer; George S. Swords, chief of police: L. W. Morgan, chief of the fire department; Hugh Burgess, city attorney; Dr. Homer Allen, city physician; Dr. C. C. VonGremp, city health officer and Professor D. Y. Brannock, city bacteriologist.

S. R. Christie Jr. was named to succeed himself as chairman of the tax assesors board, and other board members were William Alden and John F. Ridley.

In a statement issued yesterday Candler explained that the court order issued by Judge James C. Davis

ful, no romance ever mor

JANE FROMAN JAMES MELTON IN "STARS OVER BROADWAY"

PAT O'BRIEN

PARAMOUNT N

1 KILLED, STORE BURNS

An EVENT in TOMORROW!

chanting than this emotio e from a great author nius direc red cast of stars! IRENEUDUNNE ROBERT TAYLOR A JOHN M. STAHL Charles BUTTERWORTH BETTY FURNESS

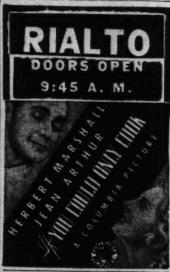
Last Day! Fred MacMurray

on Saturday declaring the recent bond \$50,000 LOSS CAUSED election null and void was done at the request of the city government to mmediately pave the way for another BY CHATTANOOGA FIRE

CHATTANOOGA, Tenn., Jan. 6.-UP)-Loss was estimated at \$50,000 glowing embers of a downtown fire that destroyed one store and damaged nine others

Heaviest loss was sustained by the Burshay Fur Company, where stock damage was estimated at \$10,-000. Only furs in cold storage vaults were saved.





CAPITOL

CLAIRE BEN LYON "NAVY WIFE

DANCE Shrine Mosque Tuesday, Jan. 7th.

"1936 Revue"

8 Asts Vedvil

9:30 P. M. to 1:30 A. M. **Buddy Rogers**

ORCHESTRA Admission: Single \$1.50, Couple \$2.20. Tickets at Davison's, Rich's, and Junior Chamber of Commerce, or at Mosque door.

LAST TIMES

IT WILL WRITE NEW MOTION PICTURE HISTORY!

LOEW'S

TODRY NOT SINCE "STATE FAIR" GLORIOUS, UPROARIOUS AMERICAN COMEDY You'll laugh and chuckle and have the time of your young life when you meet these lovable people—share their joys and vexations, their tender romances. Here is the great American comedy-drama, full of warmth, heart-cheer, and laughter for everyone!

Extra! UDIO SCOPIKS

CLARENCE BROWN Production with WALLACE BEERY . LIONEL ALINE MacMAHON . Eric Linden . Cecilia Parker . Spring Byington • Mickey Rooney • Produced by Hunt Stromberg A Metro-Goldwyn-Mayer Picture



MEMPHIS, Tenn., Jan. 6.—(P)—Four residents of Mumford, Tenn., were injured here about 8 a.m. today when their automobile collided with a street car. Marvin McCormick, 31. suffered severe injuries to his chest and ribs. His brother, Red. 31, suffered cuts and bruises. as did Raymond Byrd, 31, and J. B. Gross, 28. The automobile was demolished. American Savings Bank 140 Peachtree St. Deposits Insured Up to \$5,000.00 by Starts TOMORROW Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation

DEPRESSION IS OVER, **KEY TELLS '36 COUNCIL**

Continued From First Page.

nally without the services of tha

efficial.

"If Mr. Tatum could speak to us tonight he'd say elect a clerk," Key said. "I don't want to do that, but we should adjourn this meeting to later in the week. Tatum would say: 'Let the public business go on.' That's the kind of a man he was."

Councilman John M. Owen and Alderman Gilliam were elected as members of the budget commission for 1936. Owen was re-elected and Councilman Max M. Cuba, who served as a member in 1935, declined to allow his name to be presented for a new term.

As Key came into the council chamber, the police and firemen's bands atruck up "The Last Round-Up." This is the last year of Key's present term. Red carnations were distributed to members of city council by Councilman G. Dan Bridges, chairman of the police committee.

G. Dan Bridges, chairman of the police committee.

Merger Vote Sidestepped.

The last major act of the 1935 city council was to sidestep again a record vote on the proposal to request the Fulton county democratic executive committee to seeks a county-wide referendum on merger of Atlanta and Fulton county governments when the date for the county's March primary is set today.

Mayor Pro Tem. Ed A. Gilliam ruled that the measure must go to the charter revision committee for a public hearing before it would be "properly" before council for action, and council sustained him although Councilman Alvin L. Richards, principal merger proponent, attempted to override the chairs ruling. Vote to sustain Gilliam was 24 for to 12 against.

L. Glenn Dewberry, veteran superintendent of public buildings, and Oscar H. Williamson Jr., Dewberry's assistant in charge of the auditorium armory, were re-elected to new four-year terms as the first business of the new council.

Mayor Pro Tem. Barrett.

year terms as the first business of the new council.

Mayor Pro Tem. Barrett.

Provisional Mayor Pro Tem. Ellis B. Barrett was elevated to the post of mayor pro tem. to succeed Gilliam, who retired to the ranks, and I. Gloer Hailey, ninth ward alderman, was elected to succeed Barrett, who is the thirteenth ward alderman and who will preside over council for 1936.

Barrett was presented a beautiful basket of flowers from "a friend," and the "Joy" class of the Western Heights Baptist church Sunday school, where Barrett taught for a number of years, presented a large box of flowers. The new mayor pro tem, appointed Rev. G. J. Davis, pastor of the Morningside Baptist church, as chaplain of council for the new tyear.

With the reasonnication last night

With the reorganization last night, With the reorganization last night, the present setup of the municipal government began its last year. Beginning next year, the council will be reduced from a body of 39 members to one of 18, and the city wards will be cut from 13 to 6.

This year also will be a history making one for administration leaders. Terms of the mayor avery reasurement.

ers. Terms of the mayor, every mem-ber of city council, all of the 13 members of the board of education and several major department heads will

members of the board of education and several major department heads will expire this year, and those who still wish to serve must offer for re-election. It will be a banner political year in city circles.

Appointments Ratified.

Key's appointment of Samuel C. Dobbs, chairman of the Grady hospital board of trustees, and Arthur I. Harris and Major R. J. Guinn, members of the board, to new two-year terms were ratified by the council and their terms become effective immediately.

Only minor changes in the 27 standing committees were registered in the new assignments, which the mayor made, with, of course, the single exception of the police committee.

Alderman Farris A. Mitchell and Councilmen George B. Lyle and Howard Haire, on that committee, were replaced by Alderman William H. Joyner, first ward, and Councilmen Couch, fifth, and Horace M. Rantin, twelfth. Only G. Dan Bridges, chairman of the committee for the pairs.

New York of the charter revision committee neity of the charter revision committee on it.

Gilliam, however, sustained the point of order, after a rambling extent the merger proposal was indefinite and that the vecters would kill the measure in the form presented.

Richards demanded disposition of the matter, asserting that those who propose it could vote against it, and reiterating his question as to why the opposition to merger was so interested in trying to keep the consolidation from the people.

Committee Meets Today.

The Fulton county democratic executive committee meets today to set the date for the primary, and it was believed that the third successive side-tracking of a vote on the request for the primary and it was believed that the third successive side-tracking of a vote on the request for the point of the matter, asserting that those who are the voters would kill the measure in the form

chairman of the committee for the past issue.

Among other major actions taken at the final session of the 1935 coun-

New Chairmen.
Chairmanships of only four comnittees were changed as follows:
Alderman Hailey was succeeded Alderman Hailey was succeeded as chairman of the ordinance committee by Councilman Couch; Councilman by Councilman Couch; Councilman Raleigh Drennon was switched from the chairmanship of the insurance and printing committee and Hailey substituted; Councilman Couch was shifted from the head of the Battle Hill sanitarium committee and Alderman Thomas C. McLaurin given that post, and the consideration of the sanitarium committee and Alderman Thomas C. McLaurin given that post, and the consideration of the c

readership of Franklin Delano Roosevelt, the President of the United States," he told council. "Three years ago, when he came into office, the country faced chaos; today the end of the depression is in sight and normal conditions are rapidly returning.

"Of course much that he has done has been subject to criticism. All acts of all public officials are subject to criticism. All acts of the country faced chaos; today the end of the depression is in sight and normal conditions are rapidly returning.

"Of course much that he has done has been subject to criticism. All acts of the proposed committee, and the committee on his 48th birthday. The resolutions, prepared by Assistant City Attorney Courtland S. Winn, congratulated Milam on "his approach to mature manhood."

As a facetious gesture to Mayor Key's ouster of three members of the police committee, committee, on his 48th birthday. The resolutions, prepared by Assistant City Attorney Courtland S. Winn, congratulated Milam on "his approach to mature manhood."

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As a facetious gesture to Mayor Key's ouster of three members of the police committee, committee of the country of the country of the association of the proach to mature manhood."

As a facetious gesture to Mayor Key's ouster of three members of the police committee, comm comed, but we have no patience with those who content themselves with criticism and fault-finding, who have no substitute to offer, and who do nothing for the people who are in distress and who have a right to look

distress and who have a right to look to them for aid.

"Criticism is all right, but criticism does not feed the hungry nor clothe the naked, nor house the homeless.

"Our great leader has been a man for whom the world has hungered for centuries and the storm of criticism heaped upon him by the greedy and selfish and by those who are in their pay, will abate and leave him undaunted, unafraid and triumphant."

Other Recommendations.

Other Recommendations.

Don't Buy Aspirin

Text of Mayor Key's Speech Before Reorganized Council

Mayor Key's address to city council as that body reorganized last night for 1936 follows: Gentlemen:

last night for 1936 follows:

Gentlemen:

We enter upon the business of the city for the year 1936 with a feeling of ope and optimism which comes from inprovements in business and industry on every hand, from a returning market for property and from a largely increased employment for our people. The mounting bank deposits, liberality of credits and reduction in interest charges, all of which indicate that we are recovering rapidly from the depression and that a momentum has been 'ken in business and industry on all sides which will enable if to carry on, regardless of whether federal aid in continued or not, in the future. I feel that we can safely say for our city, at least, that we have seen the end of the depression. Much of this has been due to the

sify intangibles for taxation as it did 1935, accepting stocks and bonds 15 per cent of their value; money 5 per cent and mortgages at 25

oer cent.

3. Called on city council to face
the merger issue squarely. For months
the has advocated a county-wide referthe the consolidation of overlapping departments of Atlanta and

lapping departments of Atlanta and Fulton county.

Urges Mosque Surrender.

4. Advocated the surrender of the Shrine mosque properties by January 31 if a supplementary agreement is not offered through which the city can retire the \$725,000 purchase price over a period of years without expenditure of any city funds. He said the city would be willing to contribute the taxes to the purchase, but tribute the taxes to the purchase, but no additional sums.

5. Blamed the \$1,600,000 city deficit on indiscretions of former years, but praised the city's credit. He asserted he will continue to protect that

credit.

6. Told council the municipality cannot begin to absorb the deficit until tax values return to normaley.

County Should Pay Relief.

7. Expressed a belief that Fulton county should bear the entire expense of the relief for unemployables to which the city is now contributing \$40,000 a month, but asserted he could not enter into a controversy about the matter while people starve.

8. Recommended reinstatement of per cent of the cuts imposed on mu-

5 per cent of the cuts imposed on mu-nicipal employes in the economy moves made necessary to balance the city's budgets for the past several 9. Praised employes, asserting: "] do not believe any city in the world has a finer group of public servants than the city of Atlanta."

Merger Is Sidetracked.

When Richards insisted that the

When Richards insisted that the merger matter was unfinished business, Alderman Barrett attacked the measure on a point of order, contending that the measure should go to the charter revision committee for a public hearing instead of being approved by a majority of the committee.

The point was unprecedented in city council procedure, and veterans of the legislative body expected that Gilliam would rule that the consolidation proposal was properly before council since it had the signature of a majority of the charter revision committee on it.

Gilliam, however, sustained the point of order, after a rambling explantion in which he contended that the merger proposal was indefinite and that the voters would kill the measure in the form presented.

 Approved abandonment of street car service on the Cooper-Pine street lines and substitution of bus service. The petition came from the Georgis

Power Company.

2. Sent back to the legal department for further study a proposal to allow the state to close the areas underneath the north approach of the Washington street viaduct to elimi-nate undesirable conditions in the operation of the new state farmers'

Street Names Changed.

Thomas C. McLaurin given that post, and Councilman Haire was relieved as chairman of the boxing commission and Councilman C. W. Hester named as his successor.

Asserting "I feel we can safely say the successor of the councilman of the boxing commission and Stephens street, between Rockwell and Ensley street, from East avenue to Forrest road, to Carlisle street. 4. Passed resolutions felicitating Councilman Aubrey Milam, eighth ward, and chairman of the finance committee, on his 48th birthday. The

Key's ouster of three members of the police committee, Gilliam offered a resolution forming "the association of former police committee members." The measure bore the signatures of Aldermen Reynolds, Gilliam, Murphy, Mitchell and Councilmen Lyle, Rogers, Milam, Richards and Johnson. Planning Commission Appointments. Key's announcement of reappointment of Mrs. J. P. Billups, Dr. A. C. Ayers and A. C. Wellborn to new two-year terms as members of the city year terms as members of the cit planning commission were filed with

out comment.

Other Recommendations.

Among other major matters touched on in the Key address were the following:

1. Commended to the careful con-

lowing:

1. Commended to the careful consideration of council his proposal to establish municipally-operated liquor dispensaries to get a profit of at least \$1,000,000 a year. Council has refused to approve the program in the past.

2. Recommended that the city classic statement of the salary cuts imposed on city employes and for a total expenditure of \$9,076,107.93 during the new year, was filed formally and referred to the 1936 finance committee.

BLINDFOLDED! Open your eyes and get the facts. St. Joseph Aspirin at 10c brings you everything. Safety... purity... economy... dependable relief from pain and colds. Why pay more? Why risk paying less? 12 tablets 10c. There's even greater economy in the larger sizes, 36 tablets 25c; 100 tablets 50c. Sold by all dealers.

St.Joseph WORLD'S LARGEST SELLER AT 100 GENUINE PURE ASPIRIN far-sighted vision, the courage and the leadership of Franklin Delano Roosevelt, the President of the United States. Three years ago, when he came into office, the country faced chaos; today the end of the depression is in sight and normal conditions are rapidly returning. Of course much that he has done has been subject to criticism. All acts of all public officials are subject t criticism at all times and are welcomed, but we have no patience with those who content themselves with criticism and fault-finding who have no substitute to offer, and who de nothing for the people who are in distress and who have a right to look to them for aid. Criticism is all right, but criticism does not feed the hungry, nor clothe the naked, nor house the homeless, nor care for the helpless. Our great leader has been a man for whom the world has hungered for centuries and the storm of criticism heaped upon him by the greedy and selfish and by those who are in their pay, will abate and leave him undaunted, unafraid and triumphant.

CITY HAS SUFFERED FROM "POOR JUDGMENT"

CITY HAS SUFFERED FROM "POOR JUDGMENT"

If it were not for the fact that this
city has suffered from many indis-

If it were not for the fact that this city has suffered from many indiscretions, from poor judgment and from living beyond its income, it would be in perfect financial condition today, Covering a period of several years the city has accumulated a deficit of more than one million and half dollars. This deficit remains and cannot be removed until tax values have returned to a normal state.

mains and cannot be removed thing tax values have returned to a normal state.

Since I have been mayor this time, I have undertaken, as best I could, to prevent an increase in this deficit, but I have not undertaken to absorb any of the past deficit because the only way it can be absorbed is out of the pay roll of its employes. I have tried to make the city live within its income and not increase the outstanding debt. I am very glad to inform you that for the past year the city's deficit has not been increased in any substantial amount. The amount of increase is negligible and cuts no particular figure in our financial situation. This outstanding deficit, however, is very embarrassing to the city's financial situation. On account of that fact the city cannot meet its obligations as it would and should, if the deficit did not exist.

This deficit is represented in this

as it would and should, if the deficit did not exist.

This deficit is represented in this way: All the current bills of the city since January 1, 1935, are outstanding and unpaid, except small bills under \$100 and certain other bills like freight bills and a few others which have been paid promptly. By reason of this deficit the city had to fund the pay roll for the months of November and December in scrip. It also has to arrange for the banks to take up the bonds of the city January and July first of each year and carry them on open account as they do and as they will continue to do, provided we do not imperil the credit of the city.

DESPITE INDEBTEDNESS,

CITY'S CREDIT IS GOOD.

Notwithstanding the outstanding indebtedness of the city its credit has not been impaired. That was shown recently in the sale of the

Notwithstanding the outstanding indebtedness of the city its credit has not been impaired. That was shown recently in the sale of the bond issue of \$1,775,000 These were serial bonds running from 1 to 30 years. The whole issue was sold on a basis to produce to the purchaser 2.45 per cent interest, which was one of the best sale of bonds of like character in any city in the United States. Last year the interest paid by the city for money borrowed was 4 per cent. Its scrip of all kinds bore 4 per cent interest. The bonds which were refinanced was on a basis of 4 per cent. On account of the splendid credit of the city we can reasonably ask and expect a muchly reduced rate of interest for the current year. We should not pay more than 3 per cent on scrip, nor more than 3 per cent on refunded bonds, nor more than 2 per cent on borrowed money, all of which will bring about a very great saving to the city and will be secure by reason of the fact that the credit of the city has been jealously guarded.

In the refunding of bonds, the impression exists in the minds of some

In the refunding of bonds, the imists in the mind that the city has increased its bond-ed indebtedness. Quite the contrary is true. During the last three years is true. During the last three years the bonded indebtedness of the city has been reduced in the sum of \$1,995,900, nothwithstanding that during that period many bonds have been refinanced, and even added to the bonded indebtedness of the city the amount of the bonded indebtedness of the city toted, the bonded indebtedness of the city is less by \$225,000 than it was three years ago.

PURPOSE OF INTANGIBLES LEVY IS POINTED OUT. A year ago the city undertook a venture on its own agcount of classifying intangibles for taxation purposes. In that classification money was received at 5 per cent of its value, taxable stocks and bonds at 15 per cent. mortgages at 25 per cent. value, taxable stocks and bonds at 15 per cent, mortgages at 25 per cent and classification of some other propties were included. The purpose of this was two-fold—one was to stop the flight of that sort of property from our community and to stop people from converting their money and securities into non-taxable se-curities, also to increase the taxable

properties on the digest.

It was felt then that there would be a very large return of such properties and that in the aggregate it would amount to more in tax money than what we had received before. Also by adopting this course we built up the banks; we encouraged the owners of such properties to de-posit them in the bank and to carry

posit them in the bank and to carry on their ordinary business here and to develop, in a large way, the business of investment houses and to encourage our people to invest in the best paying securities.

The results of this plan were disappointing, but this is true, we have helped build up all of these businesses, and the city, under this plan, is getting as much money as before, nesses, and the city, under this plan, is getting as much money as before, notwithstanding the fact that last year the subject was taken up late in the season after much of this kind of property had been converted. There was another fact which entered into the equation; namely, there was a hesitancy on the part of the owners of this class of property to take the city at its word on this question.

TAXPAYERS HELD FEAR THEY WOULD BE TRAPPED

THEY WOULD BE TRAPPED

There was a fear that that they would be entrapped by the tax officials and later subjected to a heavier tax than such property could afford to pay. All of these fears have now been allayed. The distrust has been removed. With the continuance of this policy for another year it is my opinion that the city will receive returns of much larger than I would be willing to state for fear that something might happen to disappoint us. I can state to you, with confidence, that under this plan the city will receive larger returns, will collect more money and will build up numbers of businesses in our community that would otherwise disappear, and more money and will build up numbers of businesses in our community that would otherwise disappear, and I recommend that the policy which we adopted last year be continued as a permanent policy of the city.

During the year of 1935, the city acquired, by purchase, the properties known as the Shrine Mosque. The properties were acquired upon the

theory that the properties would prove to be self-liquidating, except for taxes. The city was willing to make a contribution of the amount of taxes on the property for the pur-pose of owning the property, if the receipts of the property, otherwise, would discharge all other indebted-

receipts of the property, otherwise, would discharge all other indebtedness. The city was not to assume any additional obligation and was not to pay additional sums or any account. The taxes for the year 1935 were to be paid out of the receipts of the property, and up to the present time there is no loss on any account, with respect to this property.

MOSQUE DEAL TO SHOW 4935 DEFICIT OF \$30,000

With the experience which we have had with this property for several months and knowing now definitely what the revenues will be for the present year and what the receipts will be for the present year, the properties will show a deficit of \$30,000 in round figures for the year 1936, not including taxes which amounts to approximately \$9,000.

I would regret of see the city of Atlanta lose this valuable property, but whatever may be done about it the city does not lose the property—the property is here and will not be removed. It should be expected that the city would liquidate these properties only to the extent of the taxes which it would lose. That is not asking much, for wherever the city might own an auditorium it would not collect taxes on it.

My recommendation is that before January 31, this year, which date is the taxing period of the city, unless the city receives a proposition from the bondholders and underwriters so as to make this property solf-liquidating, that the city should turn the

the city receives a proposition from the bondholders and underwriters so as to make this property solf-liquidating, that the city should turn the property back to the bondholders and underwriters, and should deal with it as any other privately owned property in the city.

The city and county have with them the huge problem of relief. This relief is to the unemployable alone. The unemployable list has grown very rapidly in recent years, largely because that many people who would keep members of their families off of relief if they had good paying employment, have not had it. As employment continues and increases this list will decrease, but for the present, we have the same problem we have had for the last year, and cannot expect any abatement in the demand upon us, at least for the next few months. This demand, as you well know, has been met by refunding of bonds. It could not be done out of current receipts and that is the only method that is open to us for the present year.

PUBLIC WELFARE BOARD HANDLING RELIEF PROBLEM

HANDLING RELIEF PROBLEM At the present time the matter of relief is in the hands of the board of public welfare, which acts for the city and the county. The city contributes \$40,000 per month and the county \$25,000 per month. This is the kind of an expense that should be borne by the county systemment in borne by the county government in its entirety. The county government has the general taxing authority over the whole community, city and county. This is a demand against the whole community city and county. ty. This is a demand against the whole community, city and county, and should be borne y the county alone. But we cannot get into a hopeless disagreement with the county and permit our people to starve on the streets, but it would certainly be fair enough to insist that this burden be borne equally by the city and county, which would mean some larger contribution by the county and some less contribution by the city. In order to make a balanced budget for last year, it was necessary to

for last year, it was necessary to make a considerable reduction in the

for last year, it was necessary to make a considerable reduction in the employes' pay. In cases of employes receiving more than \$100 per month, their pay was reduced 10 per cent, and then all employes, including those whose pay was reduced 10 per cent, were reduced 5 per cent additional, so that those receiving more than \$100 per month, their pay was reduced 15 per cent and those less than \$100 per month were reduced by 5 per cent.

I believe that on account of the improved conditions of our finances that we can eliminate this last cut of 5 per cent. These reductions in pay were received graciously by the city employee; they co-opera: fully and without complaint because they realized the necessity for it, but the city pledged itself that as soon as this 5 per cent could be eliminated it would do so. I believe that can be done at this time. I has so recommended to the buds, et con mission ommended to the budget con mission and I so recommend to the general council, but that is as far as the city can go at the present time.

FOR CITY LIQUOR STORE.

I do not desire to thrash over old straw, nor inject any unpleasant substraw, nor inject any unpleasant subject into our deliberations, but the way to eliminate all of these reductions in pay, without injury to our community, but instead, to the great benefit of our community in many ways, is so easy to be done that I wish to again make the suggestion to you, and let you, who do not agree with me assume full responsibility for it: namely, if the city of Atfor it; namely, if the city of At-lanta will establish a store or stores for the sale of liquor and control of liquor traffic in this town and put all of the profits into the city treasall of the profits into the city treasury, it can make at least \$1,000,000 profits per year and restore the employes' pay and do many other things in the way of public improvements which are essential and necessary.

I do not desire to hamper any of you in your' politics, but it might be well enough to remind you that there are petitions on file here in the city government from 14,000 voters in the city of Atlanta, asking that this be done, and many of you who go out to get these same voters to vote for you will have to look them in the face and explain why you did not do it.

There is a present issue before you

to vote for you will have to look them in the face and explain why you did not do it.

There is a present issue before you on the question of city and county merger and merger of different departments of the city and county. No matter what action you have taken or are going to take about it, this issue will remain until it is successfully and finally disposed of.

URGES FIRM HANDLING

OF MERGER QUESTION

The burdens of government are too grievous to be borne by the people, and for those who bear these burdens, to submit to the duplication and overlapping of government at their expense; to build up political machines and to keep favorites on the pay roll, is more than the people will stand for. This issue has got to be met firmly and intelligently and the sooner it is done the better it will be for all concerned.

In conclusion I wish to state, as I have had occasion to frequently state before, that I am very grateful for the splendid co-operation which I have received from the employes of the city and from its departments. It has been a pleasure to labor with them in the service which they are trying to give to the public. I do not believe that any city in the world has a fine group of public servants than has the city of Atlanta, and if I have succeeded in making a success of my administration, it has been due largely to this fine, cordial and sympathetic co-operation.

I predict for you all an easier and happier year than you have heat to deal with in the past and you should find a way by which you can satisfy the reasonable demands of the public than you have heretofore done, and I hold out to you and to the people of Atlanta the promise of a finer and happier year than we have had in many years.

Respectfully submitted.

JAMES L. KEY.

had in many years.

Respectfully submitted.

JAMES L. KEY.

Mayor, City of Atlanta.

Dissenting Opinion of Court Invalidating AAA Measure

They are:

1. The power of courts to declare a statute unconstitutional is subject to two guiding principles of decision which ought never to be absent from judicial consciousness. One is that courts are concerned only with the power to enact statutes, not with their wisdom. The other is that while unconstitutional exercise of power by the executive and legislative branches of the government is subject to judicial restraint, the only check upon our own exercise of power is our own sense of self-restraint. For the removal of unwise laws from the statute books appeal lies not to the courts but to the ballot and to the processes of democratic government.

2. The constitutional power of congress to levy an excise tax upon the processing of agricultural products is not questioned. The present levy is held invalid, not for any want of power in congress to lay such a tax to defray public expenditures, including those for the general welfare, but because the use to which its proceeds are put is disapproved. POWER OF CONGRESS TO HELP FARMERS

3. As the present depressed state of agriculture is nationwide in its extent and effects, there is no basis for saying that the expenditure of public money in aid of farmers is not within the specifically granted power of congress to levy taxes to "provide for the general welfare." The opinion of the court does not declare otherwise.

4. No question of a variable tax fixed from time to time by fiat of the secretary of agriculture, or of unauthorized delegation of legislative power, is now presented. The schedule of rates imposed by the secretary in accordance with the original command of congress, which has declared that it shall be the lawful tax. Act of August 24, 1935,—stat.—That is the tax which the government now seeks to collect Any defects there may have been in the manner of laying the tax by the secretary have now been removed by the exercise of the power of congress, which has declared that it shall be the lawful tax. Act of August 24, 1935,—stat.—That is the tax

GENERAL WELFARE
CLAUSE REVIEWED

It is with these preliminary and hardly controverted matters in mind that we should direct our attention to the pivot on which the decision of the court is made to turn. It is that a levy unquestionably within the taxing power of congress may be treated as invalid because it is a step in a plan to regulate agricultural production and is thus a forbidden infringement of state power. The levy is not any the less an exercise of taxing power because it is intended to defray an expenditure for the general welfare rather than for some other support of government. Nor is the levy and collection of the tax pointed to as effecting the regulation. While all federal taxes in evitably have some influence on the internal economy of the states, it is evitably have some influence on the internal economy of the states, it is not contended that the levy of a processing tax upon manufacturers using agricultural products as raw material has any perceptible regulatory effect upon either their production or manufacture. The tax is unlike the penalties which were held in the held leads tax case. invalid in the child labor tax case, 259 U. S. 20, in Hill vs. Wallace, 259 U. S. 44, in Linder vs. United States, 268 U. S. 5, 17 and in United

259 U. S. 44, in Linder vs. United States, 268 U. S. 5, 17 and in United States, 268 U. S. 5, 17 and in United States vs. Constantine, decided December 11, 1935, because they were themselves the instruments of regulation by virtue of their coercive effect on matters left to the control of the states. Here regulation, if any there he, is accomplished not by the tax but by the method by which its proceeds are expended, and would equally be accomplished by any like use of public funds, regardless of. The methods may be simply stated. Out of the available fund payments are made to such farmers as are willing to curtail their productive acreage, who in fact do so and who in advance have filed their written undertaking to do so with the secretary of agriculture. In saying that this method of spending public moneys is an invasion of the reserved powers of the states, the court does not assert that the expenditure of public funds to promote the general welfare is and a substantive power specifically delegated to the national government, as Hamilton and Story pronounced it to be. It eral welfare is not a substantive power specifically delegated to the national government, as Hamilton and Story pronounced it to be. It does not deny that the expenditure of funds for the benefit of farmers and in aid of a program of curtailment of production of agricultural products, and thus of a supposedly better ordered national economy, is within the specifically granted power. But it is declared that state power is nevertheless infringed by the expenditure of the proceeds of the tax to compensate farmers for the curtailment of their cotton acreage. Although the farmer is placed under no legal compulsion to reduce acreage, it is said that the mere offer of compensation for so doing is a species of economic coercion which operates with the same legal force and effect as though the curtailment were made mandatory by act of congress. In any event it is insisted that even though not coercive the expenditure of public funds to induce the recipients to curtail production is itself an infringement of state power, since the federal government cannot invade the domain of the states by the "pur-

WABHINGTON. Jan. 6.—67. The state of the Sileasting opinion on the AAA caree read by Justice Stone and concurred in the judgment should be revealed.

It hink the judgment should be revealed for the state and the judgment should be revealed. In the portain it is allowed to determining the validity of the act. They are in the courted in the courted in the courted and the present of the government is subject to judical restance, and the processing of the government is subject to judical restance, and the processing of agricultural products in not questioned. The present welfare, but because the use to which provide for the ... general welfare, but because the use to which it is proceeds appear in the superior of congress to levy an excise tax upon the processing of agricultural products in not questioned. The present welfare, but because the use to which the strent and effect, there is no basis public money in aid of farmers is not within the specifically granted power of congress to levy an excise tax upon the processing of agricultural products in not question of a variable tax fixed from time to time by flat of the courted delegation of legislative power of congress to levy taxes to public money in aid of farmers is not within the specifically granted power of congress to levy taxes to public money in aid of farmers is not within the specifically granted power of congress to levy taxes to collect Any defects there may have been in the manner of larging the travel of the provide for the ... generally the provide for the ... generally the provide for the ... generally the provide

SPENDING OF FUNDS MUST BE DEFINED

SPENDING OF FUNDS
MUST BE DEFINED

It is upon the contention that state power is infringed by purchased regulation of agricultural production that chief reliance is placed. It is insisted that, while the constitution gives to congress, in specific and unambiguous terms, the power to tax and spend, the power is subject to limitations which do not find their origin in any express provision of the constitution and to which other expressly delegated powers are not subject.

The constitution requirees that public funds shall be spent for defined purposes, the promotion of the general welfare. Their expenditure usually involves payment on terms which will insure use by the selected recipients within the limits of the constitutional purpose. Expenditures would fail of their purpose and thus lose their constitutional sanction if the terms of payment were not such the terms of payment were not such that by their influence on the ction of the recipients the permitted end would be attained. The power of conof the recipients the permitted enuwould be attained. The power of congress to spend is inseparable from
persuasion to action over which congress has no legislative control. Congress may not command that the
science of agriculture be taught in
state universities. But if it would
aid the teaching of that science by
grants to state institutions, it is appropriate. If not necessary, that the
grant be on the condition, incorporated in the Morrill act. 12 stat. 503, 26
stat. 417, that it be used for the
intended purpose. Similarly it would
seem to be compliance with the constitution, not violation of it, for the
government to take and he university to give a contract that the grant
would be so used. It makes no difference that there is a promise to do
an act which the condition is calculated to induce. Condition and promise are alike valid since both are in
furtherance of the national purpose
for which the money is appropriated.

LEGITIMATE END

URGED BY JUSTICE

These effects upon individual ac-

LEGITIMATE END
URGED BY JUSTICE

These effects upon individual action, which are but incidents of the authorized expenditure of government money, are pronounced to be themselves a limitation upon the granted power, and so the time-honored principle of constitutional interpretation that the granted power includes all those which are incident to it is reversed. "Let the end be legitimate," said the great chief justice, "let it be within the scope of the constitution, and all means which are appropriate, which are plainly adapted to that end, which are not prohibited, but consist with the letter and spirit of the constitution, are constitutional." McCulloch vs. Maryland 4 wheat. 316, 421. This cardinal guide to constitutional exposition must now be rephrased so far as the spending power of the federal government is concerned. Let the expenditure be to promote the general welfare, still. It it is needful in order to insure its use for the intender purpose to influence any action which congress cannot command because within the

sphere of state government, the expenditure is unconstitutional. And taxes otherwise lawfully levied are likewise unconstitutional if they are appropriated to the expenditure whose incident is condemned.

Congress through the Interstate Commerce Commission has set aside intrastate railroad rates. It has made and destroyed interstate industries by raising or lowering tariffs. These results are said to be permissible because they are incidents of the commerce, power and power to anticiption of processing tax sible because they are incidents of the commerce, power and power to levy duties on imports. See Minnesota rate cases, 230 U. S. 352; Shreveport rate cases, 234 U. S. 342; board of trustees of the University of Illinois vs. United States, 259 U. S. 48. The only conclusion to be drawn is that results become lawful when they are incidents of those powers but unlawful when incident to the similarly granted power to tax and spend.

SUCH LIMITATION

SUCH LIMITATION IS CONTRADICTORY.

Such a limitation is contradictory and destructive of the power to appropriate for the public welfare, and is incapable of practical application. The spending power of congress is in addition to the legislative power and not subordinate to it. This independent grant of the power of the purse, and its very nature, involving in its exercise the duty to insure expenditure within the granted power. penditure within the granted power, presuppose freedom of selection among divers ends and aims, and the

penditure within the granted power, presuppose freedom of selection among divers ends and aims, and the capacity to impose such conditions as will render the choice effective. It is a contradiction in terms to say that there is power to spead for the national welfare, while rejecting any power to impose conditions reasonably adapted to the attainment of the end which alone would justify the expenditure.

The limitation now sanctioned must lead to absurd consequences. The government may give seeds to farmers, but may not condition the gift upon their being planted in places where they are most needed or even planted at all. The government may give money to the unemployed, but may not ask that those who get it shall give labor in return, or even use it to support their families. It may give money to sufferers from earthquake, fire, tornado, pescilence or flood, but may not impose conditions-health precautions designed to prevent the spread of disease, or induce the movement of population to safer or more sanitary areas. All that, because it is purchased regulation infringing state powers, must be left for the states, who are unable or unwilling to supply the necessary relief. The government may spend its money for vocational rehabilitation, 48 stat. 389, but it may not, with the consent of all concerned, supervise the process which it undertakes to aid. It may spend its money for the suppression of the boll weevil, but may not compensate the farmers for suspending the growth of cotton in the infected areas. It may aid state reforestation and forest fire prevention agencies, 43 stat. 653, but may not be permitted to supervise their conduct. It may support rural schooles, 39 stat. 929, 45 stat. 115, 48 stat. 792, but may not condition its grant by the requirement that certain standards be maintained. It may appropriate moneys to be expended by the Reconstruction Finance Corporation "to aid in finance" that certain standards be maintained. It may appropriate moneys to be expended by the Reconstruction Finance Corporation "to aid in financing agriculture, commerce and industry," and to facilitate "the exportation of agricultural and other products." Do all its activities collapse because, in order to effect the permissible purpose, in myriad ways the money is paid out upon terms and conditions which influence action of the recipients within the states, which congress cannot command? The answer would seem plain.

money is paid out upon terms and conditions which influence action of the recipients within the states, which congress cannot command? The answer would seem plain. If the expenditure is for a national public purpose, that purpose will not be thwarted because payment is on condition which will advance that purpose. The action which congress induces by payments of money to promote the general welfare, but which it does not command or coerce, is but an incident to a specifically granted power, but a permissible means to a legitimate end. If appropriation in aid of a program of curtailment of agricultural production is constitutional, and it is not denied that it is, payment to farmers on condition that they reduce their crop acreage is constitutional. It is not any the less so because the farmer at his own option promises to fulfill the condition.

POWER OF PURSE

rill the condition.

POWER OF PURSE

IS GREAT ONE

That the governmental power of the purse is a great one is not now for the first time announced. Every student of the history of government and economics is aware of its magnitude and of its existence in every civilized government. Both were well understood by the framers of the constitution when they stanctioned the grant of the spending power to the federal government, and both were recognized by Hamilton and Story, whose views of the spending power as standing on a parity with the other powers specifically granted, have hitherto been generally accepted.

The suggestion that it must now he

have hitherto been generally accepted.

The suggestion that it must now be curtailed by judicial fiat because it may be abused by unwise use hardly rises to the dignity of argument. So may judicial power be abused. "The power to tax is the power to destroy," but we do not, for that reason, doubt its existence, or hold that its efficacy is to be restricted by its incidental or collateral effects upon the states. See Veazie Bank vs. Fenno 8 wall. 553; McCray vs. United States, 195 United States 27; Compare Magnano Company vs. Hamilton 292 United States 40. The power to tax and spend is not without constitutional restraints. One restriction is that the purpose must be truly national. Another is that it may not be used to coerce action left to state control. Another is the con-

Continued From First Page. 000,000 has already been expended in

Processing Taxes.
For the next fiscal year, Mr. Roose velt estmated receipts from process taxes at \$547,000,000 and the cost of

the AAA program at \$819,000,000. So stunning was the AAA decision.

So stunning was the AAA decision, throwing uncertainty around the entire budget, that there was little comment on the latter subject.

Chairman Harrison, democrat, Mississippi, of the senate finance committee, termed it "a splendid report of government needs," adding:

"The crux of it was in the expression that we can look forward to a continued reduction of deficits, increases in tax receipts and declining expenditures for the needy unemployed."

Representative Snell, of New York, the minority leader, termed Mr. Roosevelt's statiment "another political message,"

"His efforts to arouse class hatreds come to the fore again," he continued. "He berates his pet aversion—business. Whoever heard of a president intruding politics in a budget message? That is supposed to be purely a detailed statement of the government's financial affairs."

AAA DECISION BRINGS COTTON, HOG ADVANCES

Continued From First Page.

continued From First Page.

of a cent lower at 2.00 to 2.18 cents a pound. Refined sugar was cut 1-4 of a cent to 43-4 cents a pound.

The sugar industry Controlled.

The sugar industry has been unsettled for months because of the uncertainty over the court decision, but authorities in the trade declared some satisfactory control of production and imports may be devised to prevent a collapse of the stability built up under AAA protection.

Securities on the New York Stock Exchange bounded like a rubber ball, going higher right after the decision and then curving downward until a final bounce lifted the list from the low point.

Utilities, because of the New Deal set-back, were strong. And food shares mounted at the prospect of a cessation of processing tax payments, both classes gaining from a few cents to more than \$2 a share.

On the other hand, stocks of agricultural machinery companies and merchandise houses depending upon farm purchasing power dropped by similar amounts.

FRAUDULENT SIGNING

CHARGED TO MUENCH JEFFERSON CITY, Jan. 6.—(4?)—
The State Board of Health voted late today to cite Dr. Ludwig O. Muench, St. Louis physician, for allegedly signing a fraudulent birth certificate declaring his wife, Mrs. Nellie Tipton Muench, mother of the "gift of God" haby

NOT TO BE JUSTIFIED

A tortured construction of the constitution is not to be justified by recourse to extreme examples of reckless congressional spending which might occur if courts could not prevent—expenditures which, even if they could be thought to affect any national purpose, would be possible might occur if courts could not prevent—expenditures which, even if they could be thought to effect any national purpose, would be possible only by action of a legislature lost to all sense of public responsibility. Such suppositions must leave unmoved any but the mind accustomed to believe that it is the business of courts to sit in judgment on the wisdom of legislative action. Courts are not the only agency of government that must be assumed to have capacity to govern. Congress and the courts both unhappily may falter or be mistaken in the performance of their constitutional duty. The interpretation of our great charter of government which proceeds on any assumption that the responsibility for the preservation of our institutions is the exclusive concern of any one of the three branches of government, or that it alone can save hem from destruction is far more likely, in the long run. "to obliterate the constituent members" of "an indestructible union of indestructible states" than the frank recognition that language, even of a constitution, may mean what it says: That the power to tax and spend includes the power to relieve a nation-wide economic maladjustment by conditional gifts of money.

Mr. Justice Brandels and Mr. Jus-

Headache

Inside Facts that may help you ...

The first step toward relieving simple headache is to understand its cause. Pain is the cry of overtaxed nerves for rest. And when we realize that the nerves spread throughout every part of the body (see head diagram) we understand how serious a nervous disturbance

3% Interest PAID ON SAVINGS AND TIME DEPOSITS

Insured Under Act U. S. Congress 1935 up to \$5,000.00

Real Estate Loans

Georgia Savings Bank & Trust Co. Established 1899 Atlanta's Oldest Savings Bank

Text of U.S. Supreme Court's Decision Voiding Farm Law

MAJORITY OPINION OF SIX JUSTICES **READ BY ROBERTS**

Brandeis, Stone and Cardozo Disagree With Other High Officials and Hand Down Dissenting Statement.

WASHINGTON, Jan. 6 .- (AP)-The text of the majority opinion, read by Justice Roberts, in which the supreme court killed the AAA:

whether certain provisions of the Agricultural Adjustment Act, 1933, conflict with the federal constitu-

Title I, of the statute is caption-Title I. of the statute is caption-ed "Agricultural Adjustment." Sec-tion I recites that an economic emergency has arisen, due to dis-parity between the prices of agricul-tural and other commodities, with consequent destruction of farmers' purchasing power and breakdown in orderly exchange, which, in turn, have affected transactions in agrihave affected transactions in agri-cultural commodities with a national public interest and burdened and ob-structed the normal currents of com-merce, calling for the enactment of legislation.

Section 2 declares it to be the policy of congress:
"To establish and maintain such

balance between the production and consumption of agricultural commod-ities, and such marketing conditions therefor, as will re-establish prices to farmers at a level that will give agricultural commodities a purchasing power with respect to articles that farmers buy, equivalent to the purchasing power of agricultural commodities in the base period."

The base period, in the case of cotton, and all other commodities except tobacco, is designated as that between August, 1909, and July,

FURTHER AAA POLICIES CITED.

The further policies announced are an approach to the desired equality by gradual correction of present inequalities "at as rapid a rate as is deemed feasible in view of the our deemed feasible in view of the cur-rent consumptive demand in domestic and foreign markets," and the pro-tection of consumers' interest by re-adjusting farm production at such level as will not increase the per-centage of the consumers' retail ex-penditures for agricultural commod-ities or products derived therefrom. which is returned to the farmer-

which is returned to the tarmer, above the percentage returned to him in the base period.

Section 8 provides, amongst other things, that "in order to effectuate the declared policy," the secretary of agriculture shall have power:

"(1) To provide for reduction in the acreage or reduction in the pro-

"(1) To provide for reduction in the acreage or reduction in the production for market, or both, of any basic agricultural commodity, through agreements with producers or by other voluntary methods, and to provide for rental or benefit payments in connection therewith or upon that part of the production or any basic agricultural commodity required for domestic consumption, in such d for domestic consumption, in such ounts as the secretary deems fair and reasonable, to be paid out of any moneys available for such payments."

(2) To enter into marketing agreements with processors, associa tions of producers, and others engaged in the handling, in the current of interstate or foreign commerce of any agricultural commodity or product thereof, after dlue notice

"(3) To issue licenses permitting processors, associations of producers and others to engage in the handling, in the current of interstate or for-eign commerce, of any agricultural commedity or product therefore, or any competing commodity or product thereof."

opportunity for hearing to the

SECRETARY POSSESSES

UNCONTROLLED JUDGMENT

Will be observed that the secretary is not required, but is permitted, in his uncontrolled judgment, the policy of the act will so be promoted to make agreements with individua farmers for a reduction of acreage o production upon such terms as he may think fair and reasonable.

Section 9 (A) enacts:
"To obtain revenue for extrordinary expenses incurred by reason of the national economic emergency, there shall be levied processing taxes as hereinafter provided. When the secretary of agriculture determines that rental or benefit payments are to be made with respect to any basic agricultural commodity, he shall pro-claim such determination, and a processing tax shall be in effect with respect to such commodity from the beginning of the marketing year therefor next following the date of such proclamation. The processing tax shall be levied, assessed, and collected upon the first domestic processing of the commodity, whether of domestic production or imported, and shall be stated to the consession. essing tax shall be in effect with The secretary may from time to time, if he finds it necessary for the effectuation of the policy of the act, readjust the amount of the

readjust the amount of the exaction to meet the requirements of subsection (B). The tax is to terminate at the end of any marketing year if the rental or benefit payments are discontinued by the secretary with the expiration of that year.

Section 9 (B) fixes the tax "at such rate as equals the difference between the current average farm price.

tween the current average farm price for the commodity and the fair ex-change value," with power in the secretary, after investigation, notice, and hearing, to readjust the tax so as to prevent the accumulation of surplus stocks and depression of farm

prices.

SECRETARY TO ASCRETAIN

AVERAGE FARM PRICE

Section 9 (X) directs that the fair
exchange value of a commodity shall
be such a price as will give that commodity the same purchasing power
with respect to articles farmers buy
as it had during the base period and
that the fair exchange value and the
current average farm price of a comcurrent average farm price of a com-modity shall be ascertained by the secretary from available statistics in

secretary from available statistics in his department.

Section 12 (A) appropriates \$100,-000,000 "to be available to the secretary of agriculture for administrative expenses under this title and for rental and benefit payments.

.; and section 12 (B) appropriates the proceeds derived from all taxes imposed under the act "to be available to the secretary of agricultural products.

administrative expenses, rental and benefit payments, and refunds on faxes."

Section 15 (D) permits the secreon taxes."
tion 15 (D) permits the secre-

tary, upon certain conditions, to impose compensating taxes on commodities in competition with those subject to the processing tax.

By section 16 a floor tax is imposed upon the sale or other disposition of any article processed wholly or in chief value from any commodity with respect to which a processing tax is to be levied in amount equivalent to that of the processing tax which would be payable with respect to the commodity from which the article is processed if the processing had occurred on the date when the processing tax becomes effective.

FIXES COTTON

FIXES COTTON

PIXES COTTON
PROCESSING TAX.
On July 14, 1933, the secretary of agriculture, with the approval of the President, proclaimed that he had determined rental and benefit payments should be made with respect to cotton; that the marketing year for that commodity was to begin August 1, 1933; and calculated and fixed the rates of processing and floor taxes on cotton in accordance with the terms of the act.

The United States presented a

with the terms of the act.

The United States presented a claim to the respondents as receivers of the Hoosac Mills Corporation for processing and floor taxes on cotton levied under sections 9 and 16 of the act. The receivers recommended that the claim be disallowed. The district court found the taxes valid and ordered them paid. Upon appeal the circuit court of appeals reversed the order. The judgment under review was entered prior to the adoption of the amending act of August 24, 1935, and we are therefore con-24, 1935, and we are therefore concerned only with the original act.

First. At the outset the United States contends that the respondents have no standing to question the validity of the tax. The position is that the act is merely a revenue measure levying an excise upon the activity of processing cotton—a proper subject for the imposition of such a tax,—the proceeds of which go into th. federal treasury and thus become available for appropriation for any appropriation. for any purpose.

It is said that what the respond ents are endeavoring to do is to chal-lenge the intended use of the money pursuant to congressional appropria-tion when, by confession, that money will have become the property of the government and the taxpayer will no government and the taxpayer will no longer have any interest in it. Massachusetts v. Mellon, 262 U. S. 447, is claimed to foreclose litigation by the respondents or other taxpayers, as such, looking to restraint of the expenditure of government funds. That case might be an authority in the petitioners' favor if we were here concerned merely with a suit by a taxpayer to restrain the a suit by a taxpayer to restrain the expenditure of the public moneys. RESIST TAX PAYMENT AS UNAUTHORIZED.

AS UNAUTHORIZED.

It was there held that a taxpayer of the United States may not question expenditures from its treasury on the ground that the alleged unlawful diversion will deplete the public funds and thus increase the burden of future taxation. Obviously the asserted interest of a taxpayer in the federal government's funds and the supposed increase of the future burden of taxation is minute and intedterminable. But here the respondents who are called upon to and intedterminable. But here the respondents who are called upon to pay moneys as taxes, resist the exaction as a step in an unauthorized plan. This circumstance clearly distinguishes the case. The government in substance and effect asks us to separate the Agricultural Adjustment Act into two statutes, the one levying an excise on processors of certain commodities, the other appropriating the public moneys independently of the first. Passing the novel suggestion that two statutes pendently of the first. Passing the novel suggestion that two statutes enacted as parts of a single scheme should be tested as if they were distinct and unrelated, we think the legislation now before us is not susceptible of such separation and treatment.

The tax can only be sustained by ignoring the avowed purpose and operation of the act, and holding it a measure merely laying an excise upon processors to raise revenue for the support of government. Beyond cavil the sole object of the legislation is to restore the purchasing power of agricultural products to a parity with that prevailing in an earlier day; to take money from the processor and bestow it upon farm-ers who will reduce their acreage for the accomplishment of the proposed end, and, meanwhile, to aid these farmers during the period required to bring the prices of their crops to

to bring the prices of their crops to the desired level.

The tax plays an indispensable part in the plan of regulation. As stated by the Agricultural Adjust-ment Administration, it is "the heart ment Administration, it is "the heart of the law;" a means of "accomplishing one or both of two things intended to help farmers attain parity prices and purchasing power." A tax automatically goes into effect for a commodity when the secretary of agriculture determines that rental or benefit payments are to be made for reduction of production of that commodity. The tax is to cease when rental or benefit payments cease. The rate is fixed with the purpose of bringing about crop-reduction and price-raising. It is to equal the difference between the "current average farm price" and "fair exchange value." It may be altered to such amount as will prevent accumulation of surplus stocks. If the secretary finds the policy of vent accumulation of surplus stocks. If the secretary finds the policy of the act will not be promoted by the levy of the tax for a given commodity, he may exempt it. (Section 11.) The whole revenue from the levy is appropriated in aid of crop control; none of it is made available for general governmental use. The entire agricultural adjustment program emargical total controls. agricultural adjustment program em-bodied in Title I of the act is to be-come inoperative when, in the judg-ment of the President, the national ment of the President, the national economic emergency ends; and as to any commodity he may terminate the provisions of the law, if he finds them no longer requisite to carrying out the declared policy with respect to such commodity. (Section 13).

The statute not only avows an aim foreign to the procurement of revenue for the support of government, but by its operation shows the exaction laid upon processors to be the necessary means for the intended control of agricultural production.

PROCESS TAX RESEMBLES

PROCESS TAX RESEMBLES "IMMIGRATION ÆEGULATION."

In these aspects the tax, so-called, closely resembles that laid by the act of August 3, 1882, entitled "an act to regulate immigration," which came before this court in the head money cases, 112 U. S. 580. The statute directed that there should be levied, collected and paid a duty of fifty cents for each alien passenger who collected and paid a duty of fifty cents for each alien passenger who should come by vessel from a foreign port to one in the United States. Payment was to be made to the collector of the port by the master, owner, consignee or agent of the ship; the money was to be paid into the treasury, was to be called the immigrant fund, and to be used by the secretary of the treasury to defray the expense of regulating immigration, for the care of immigrants and relieving those in distress, and for the expenses of effectuating the act.

Various objections to the act were presented. In answering them the court said:

presented. In answering them the court said:
"But the true answer to all these objections is that the power exercised in this instance is not the taxing."

power. The burden imposed on the shipowner by this statute is the mere incident of the regulation of commerce—of that branch of foreign commerce which is involved in immigration...

"It is true not much is said about protecting the shipowner. But he is the man who reaps the profit from the transaction....

he transaction. . . . The sum demanded of him is not

The sum demanded of him is not, therefore, strictly speaking, a tax or duty within the meaning of the constitution. The money thus raised, though paid into the treasury, is appropriated in advance to the uses of the statute, and does not go to the general support of the government."

While there the exaction was sustained as an appropriate element in a plan within the power of congress "to regulate commerce with foreign

"to regulate commerce with foreign nations," no question was made of the standing of the shipowner to raise the question of the validity of the scheme and consequently of the ex-action which was an incident of it.

action which was an incident of it.

It is inaccurate and misleading to speak of the exaction from processors prescribed by the challenged act as a tax, or to say that as a tax it is subject to no infirmity. A tax, in the general understanding of the term, and as fised in the constitution, signifies an exaction for the support of the government. The word has never been thought to connote the expropriation of money from one the expropriation of money from one group for the benefit of another. We may concede that the latter sort of imposition is constitutional when imposed to effectuate regulation of a posed to effectuate regulation of a matter in which both groups are in-terested and in respect of which there is a power of legislative regulation. But manifestly no justification for it can be found unless as an integral part of such regulation. The exac-tion cannot be wrested out of its set-ting, denominated an excise for rais-ing resume and legilized by ignoring ing revenue and legalized by ignoring ing revenue and legalized by ignoring its purpose as a mere instrumentality for bringing about a desired end. To do this would be to shut our eyes to what all others than we can see and understand. Child labor tax case, 250 H S 20 27

259 U. S. 20, 37. TAX MERE INCIDENT

We conclude that the act is one regulating agricultural production; that the tax is a mere incident of such regulation and that the respond-ents have standing to challenge the

legality of the exaction. It does not follow that as the act It does not follow that as the act is not an exertion of the taxing power and the exaction not a true tax, the statute is void or the exaction uncollectible. For, to paraphrase what was said in the head money cases (supra), if this is an expedient regulation by congress, of a subject within one of its granted power, "and the end to be attained is one falling within that power, the act is not void, because, within a loose and more extended sense than was used in the constitution," the exaction is called a tax.

Second. The government asserts

Second. The government asserts that even if the respondents may question the propriety of the appropriation embodied in the statute their attack must fail because Article I, Section 8, of the constitution authorizes the contemplated expenditure. izes the contemplated expenditure of the funds raised by the tax. This contention presents the great and the controlling question in the case. We approach its decision with a sense of our grave responsibility to render judgment in accordance with the principle established for the gover-ance of all three branches of the gov-

There should be no misunderstand-ing as to the function of this court in such a case. It is sometimes said that the court assumes a power to overrule or control the action of the people's representatives. This is a misconception. The constitution is the supreme law of the land ordained and established by the people. All legislation must conform to the prin-ciples it lays down. When an act of congress is appropriately challeng-ed in the court as not conforming to the constitutional mandate the judi-cial branch of the government has only one duty—to lay the article of the constitution which is invoked beside the statute which is challenged side the statute which is challenged and to decide whether the latter squares with the former. All the court does, or can do, is to announce its considered judgment upon the question. The only power it has, if such it may be called, is the power of judgment. This court neither approves nor condemns any legislative policy. Its delicate and difficult office is to ascertain and declare. fice is to ascertain and declare whether the legislation is in accord-ance with, or in contravention of, the provisions of the constitution; and, having done that, its duty ends.

REITERATE DUAL

GOVERNMENT FORM The question is not what power the federal government ought to have, but what powers, in fact, have been given by the people. It hardly seems necessary to reiterate that ours is a dual form of government; that in every state there are two governments, the state and the United States. Each state has all govern-mental wers save such as the peo-ple, by their constitution, have conferred upon the United States, denied terred upon the United States, denied to the states, or reserved to themselves. The federal union is a government of delegated powers. It has only such as are expressly conferred upon it and such as are reasonably to be implied from those granted. In this respect we differ radically from nations where all legislative power. nations where all legislative power without restriction or limitation, it vested in a parliament or other legis lative body subject to no restrictions except the discretion of its members.

Article I, Section 8, of the constitution vests sundry powers in the congress. But two of its clauses have any bearing upon the validity of the statute under review.

The third clause endows the congress with power "to resulte for congress."

gress with power "to regulate commerce . . . among the several states."
Despite a reference in its first section to a burden upon, and an obstruction of the normal currents of commerce, the act under review does not purport to regulate transactions

commerce, the act under review does not purport to regulate transactions in interstate or foreign commerce. Its stated purpose is the control of agricultural production, a purely local activity, in an effort to raise the prices paid the farmer. Indeed, the government does not attmept to uphold the validity of the act on the basis of the commerce clause, which, for the purpose of the present case, may be put aside as irrelevant.

The clause thought to authorize the legislation—the first—confers upon the congress power "to lay and collect taxes, duties, imposts and excises, to pay the debts and provide for the common defence and general welfare of the United States..." It is not contended that this provision grants power to regulate agricultural production upon the theory that such legislation would promote the general welfare. The government concedes that the phrase "to provide for the general welfare" qualifies the power "to lay and collect taxes." The view that the clause grants power to provide for the general welfare, independently of the taxing power, has never been authoritatively accepted. Mr. Justice Story points out that if it were adopted "it is obvious that under color of the generality of the words, to 'provide for the common defence and gen-

eral welfare,' the government of the United States is, in reality, a government of general and unlimited powers, notwithstanding the subsequent enumeration of specific powers." The true construction unduobtedly is that the only thing granted is the power to tax for the purpose of providing funds for payment of the nation's debts and making provision for the general welfare.

Nevertheless the government as-

vision for the general welfare.

Nevertheless the government asserts that warrant is found in this clause for the adoption of the agricultural adjustment act. The argument is hat congress may appropriate and authorize the spending of moneys for the "general welfare:" that the phrase should be liberally construed to cover anything conducive to national welfare; that decision as to what will promote such welfare rests with congress alone, and the courts may not review its and the courts may not review its determination; and finally that the appropriation under attack was in fact for the general welfare of the United States.

United States.

The congress is expressly empowered to lay taxes to provide for the general welfare. Funds in the treasury as a result of taxation may be expended only through appropriation. (Art. I, Sec. 9, Cl. 7.) They can never accomplish the objects for which they were collected unless the power to appropriate is as broad as the power to tax. The necessary implication from the terms of the grant is that the public funds may be appropriated "to provide for the general welfare of the United States." These words cannot be meaningless, else they would not have been used. The conclusion must be that they were intended to limit and define the granted power to raise and to the granted power to raise and to expend money. How shall they be construed to effectuate the intent of the instrument?

SHARP DIFFERENCES

SHARP DIFFERENCES
OF OPINION OVER PHRASE
Since the foundation of the nation
sharp differences of opinion have persisted as to the true interpretation
of the phrase. Madison asserted it
amounted to no more than a reference to the other powers enumerated
in the subsequent clauses of the
same section; that, as the United
States is a government of limited
and enumerated powers, the grant of
power to tax and spend for the general national weifare must be coneral national weifare must be fined to the enumerated legislative fields committed to the congress. In this view the phrase is more tau-tology, for taxation and appropriatology, for taxation and appropria-tion are or may be necessary inci-dents of the exercise of any of the enumerated legislative powers. Ham-ilton, on the other hand, maintain-ed the clause confers a power sepa-rate and distinct from those later enumerated, is not restricted in meaning by the grant of them, and congress consequently has a sub-stantive power to tax and to appro-priate, limited only by the require-ment that it shall be exercised to provide for the general welfare of the United States. Each contention has had the support of those whose the United States. Each contention has had the support of those whose views are entitled to weight. This court has noticed the question, but has never found it necessary to decide which is the true construction. Mr. Justice Story, in his commentaries, espouses the Hamiltonian position. We shall not review the writings of public men and commentators or discuss the legislative practice. Study of all these leads us to conclude that the reading advocated by Mr. Justice Story is the correct one. While, therefore, the power to tax is not unlimited, its confines are set in the clause which confers it, and not in those of Section 8 which bestow and define the legislative powers of the congress. legislative powers of the congress. It results that the power of congress to authorize expenditure of public moneys for public purposes is not limited by the direct grants of legislative power found in the con litution.

But the adoption of the broader construction leaves the power to spend subject to limitations. As Story says:

"The constitution was, from its very origin, contemplated to be the frame of a national government, of special and enumerated powers, and not of general and unlimited pow-

Again he says:
"A power to lay taxes for the common defense and general welfare of the United States is not in common sense a general power. It is limited to those objects. It cannot constitutionally transcend them." CITES REPORT

OF HAMILTON

OF HAMILTON

That the qualifying phrase must be given effect all advocates of broad construction admit. Hamilton, in his well-known report on manufactures, states that the purpose must be "general, and not local." Monroe, an advocate of Hamilton's doctrine, wrote: "Have congress a right to raise and appropriate the money to any and to every purpose according to their will and pleasure? They certainly have not." Story says that if the tax be not proposed for the common defense or general welfare, but for other objects wholly extraneous, it would be wholly indefensible upon constitutional principles. And he makes it clear that the powers of taxation and appropriation extend only to matters of national, as distinguished from wolcal welfare.

matters of national, as distinguished from wolcal welfare.

As elsewhere throughout the constitution the section in question lays down principles which control the use of the power, and does not attempt meticulous or detailed directions. Every presumption is to be indulged in favor of faithful compliance by congress with the mandates of the fundamental law. Courts are reluctant to adjudge any statute pliance by congress with the mandates of the fundamental law. Courts are reluctant to adjudge any statute in contravention of them. But, under our frame of government, no other place is provided where the citizen may be heard to urge that the law fails to conform to the limits set upon the use of a granted power. When such a contention comes here we naturally require a showing that by no reasonable possibility can the challenged legislation fall within the wide range of discretion permitted to the congress. How great is the extent of that range, when the subject is the promotion of the general welfare of the United States, we need hardly remark. But, despite the breadth of the legislative discretion, our duty to hear and to render judgment remains. If the statute plainly violates the stated principle of the constitution we must so declare.

plainly violates the stated principle of the constitution we must so declare.

We are not now required to ascertain the scope of the phrase "general welfare of the United States" or to determine whether an appropriation in aid of agriculture falls within it. Wholly apart from that question, another principle embedded in our constitution prohibits the enforcement of the Agricultural Adjustment Act. The act invades the reserved rights of the states. It is a statutory plan to regulate, and control agricultural production, a matter beyond the powers delegated to the federal government. The tax, the appropriation of the funds raised, and the direction for their diabursement, are but parts of the plan. They are but means to an unconstitutional end.

POWERS RESERVED

FOR STATES

From the accepted doctrine that the United States is a government of

From the accepted doctrine that the United States is a government of

delegated powers, it follows that those not expressly granted, or reasonably to be implied from such as are conferred, are reserved to the states or to the people. To forestall any suggestion to the contrary, the tenth amendment was adopted. The same proposition, otherwise stated, is that powers not granted are prohibited. None to regulate agricultural production is given, and therefore legislation by congress for that purpose is forbidden.

It is an established principle that

tion is given, and therefore regime tion by congress for that purpose is forbidden.

It is an established principle that the attainment of a prohibited end may not be accomplished under the pretext of the exertion of powers which are granted.

"Should congress, in the execution of its powers, adopt measures which are prohibited by the constitution; or should congress, under the pretext of executing its powers, pass laws for the accomplishment of objects not entrusted to the government; it would become the painful duty of this tribunal, ahould a case requiring such a decision come before it, to say that such an act was not the law of the land."—McCulloch vs. Maryland, 4 Wheat, 316,423.

"Congress cannot, under the pretext of executing delegated power, pass laws for the accomplishment of objects not entrusted to the federal government. And we accept as established doctrine that any provision of an act of congress ostensibly enacted under power granted by the constitution, not naturally and reasonably adapted to the effective exercise of such power but solely to the achievement of something plainly within power reserved to the states, is invalid and cannot be enforced."—Linder vs. United States, 268 U. S. 5, 17.

PRINCIPLES APPLICABLE TO OTHER POWERS.

PRINCIPLES APPLICABLE TO OTHER POWERS.

These principles are as applicable to the power to lay taxes as to any other federal power. Said the court, in McCulloch vs. Maryland, supra,

"Let the end be legitimate, let it be within the scope of constitution, and all means which are appropriate, which are plainly adapted to that end, which are not prohibited, but consistent with the letter and spirit of the constitution, are constitutional."

tional."

The power of taxation, which is expressly granted, may, of course, be adopted as a means to carry into operation another power also expressing power to effectuate an end which is not legitimate, not within the scope of the constitution, is obviously inadmissible.

"Congress is not empowered to tax

scope of the constitution, is obviously inadmissible.

"Congress is not empowered to tax for those purposes which are within the exclusive province of the states." Gibbons vs. Ogden, 9 Wheat, 1, 199.

"There are, indeed, certain virtual limitations, arising from the principles of the constitution itself. It would undoubtedly be an abuse of the (taxing) power if so exercised as to impair the separate existence and independent self-government of the states, or if exercised for ends inconsistent with the limited grants of power in the constitution." Veale Bank vs. Fenno, 8 Wall, 533, 541.

In the child labor tax case, 259 U. S. 20, and in Hill vs. Wallace, it statutes which purported to be taxing measures. But their purpose was found to be to regulate the conduct of manufacturing and trading, not in interstate commerce, but in the statute statute statute statute statute statute statute statutes which purported to be taxing measures. But their purpose was found to be to regulate the conduct of manufacturing and trading, not in interstate commerce, but in the provision that conditions are not complied to be expenditures appropriate involving the expenditure.

As the opinion points are expenditures have not lengted because no remed for testing their constitution and provision that conditions appropriation with appropriation shall no expenditures have on the opinion point as the opinion of resting the expenditures have on the opinion points.

We are not here conceived and carried into expenditures have on the opinion points. As the opinion of resting the expenditures have on the opinion of resting the expenditure.

As the opinion of the states."

NOT CONCERNED

We are not here conceived as a variable. By the agric justment act the amount is appropriated to be expenditured.

was found to be to regulate the conduct of manufacturing and trading, not in interstate commerce, but in the state—matter not within any power conferred upon congress by the constitution—and the levy of the tax a means to force compliance. The court held this was not a constitutional use, but an unconstitutional abuse of the power to tax. In Linder vs. United States, supra, we held that the power to tax could not justify the regulation of the practice of a profession, under the pretext of raising revenue. In United States vs. Constantine (decided December 11, 1935), we declared that congress could not, in the guise of a tax, impose, sanctions for violation of state law respecting the local sale of liquor. These decisions demonstrate that congress could not, under the pose, sanctions for violation of state law respecting the local sale of liquor. These decisions demonstrate that congress could not, under the pretext of raising revenue, lay a tax on processors who refuse to pay certain price for cotton and exempt those who agree so to do, with the purpose of benefiting producers.

CONGRESS UNAUTHORIZED TO INTERFERE TO INTERFERE

Third. If the taxing power may not be used as the instrument to e force a regulation of matters of state concern with respect to which the congress has no authority to interfere, may it, as in the present case, be employed to raise the money necessary to purchase a compliance which the congress is powerless to command? The government asserts that whatever might be said against the validity of the plan, if compulsory, it is constitutionally sound because the end is accomplished by voluntary co-operation. There are two sufficient answers to the contention. The regulation is not in fact volununtary co-operation. There are two sufficient answers to the contention. The regulation is not in fact voluntary. The farmer, of course, may refuse to comply, but the pirce of such refusal is the loss of benefits. The amount offered is intended to be sufficent to exert pressure on him to agree to the proposed regulation. The power to confer or withhold unlimited benefits is the power to coerce or destroy. If the cotton grower elects not to accept the benefits, he will receive less for his crops; those who receive payments will be able to undersell him. The result may well be financial ruin. The coercive purpose and intent of the statute is not obscured by the fact that it has not been perfectly successful. It is pointed out that, because there still remained a minority whom the rental and benefit payments were insufficient to induce to surrender their independence of action, the congress has gone further and, in the Bankhead cotton act, used the taxing power in a more directly minatory fashion to compel submission. This progression only serves more fullly to expose the coercive purpose of the so-called tax imposed by the present act. It is clear that the Department of Agriculture has properly described the plan as one to keep a mon-co-op-

Agriculture has properly described the plan as one to keep a non-co-op-erating minority in line. This is co-ercion by economic pressure. The as-serted power of choice is illusory. NECESSARY TO OBTAIN HIGHWAY CERTIFICATES

HIGHWAY CERTIFICATES

In Frost Trucking Company vs. R. R. Commission, 271 U. S. 583, a state act was considered which provided for supervision and regulation of transportation for hire by automobile on the public highways. Certificates of convenience and necessity were to be obtained by persons desiring to use the highways for this purpose. The regulatory commission required that a private contract carrier should secure such a certificate as a condition of its operation. The effect of the commission's action was to transmute the private carrier into a public carrier. In other words, the privilege of using the highways as a private carrier for compensation was conditioned upon his dedicating his property to the quasi-public use of public transportation. While holding that the private carrier was not obliged to submit himself to the condition the commission denied him the privilege of using the highways if he did not do so. The argument was, as hera, that the carrier had a free

choice. This court said, in holding the act as construed unconstitutional:

the act as construed unconstitutional:

"If so, constitutional guaranties, so carefully safeguarded against direct assault, are open to destruction by the indirect but no less effective process of requiring a surrender, which, though, in form voluntary, in fact lacks none of the elements of compulsion. Having regard to form alone, the act here is an offer to the private carrier of a privilege, which the state may grant or deny, upon a condition, which the carrier is free to accept or reject. In reality, the carrier is given no choice, except a choice between the rock and the whirlpool,—an option to forego a privilege which may be vital to his livelihood or submit to a requirement which may constitute an intolerable burden.

But if the plan were one for pur ly voluntary co-operation it would stand no better so far as federal power is concerned. At best it is a scheme for purchasing with federal funds submission to federal regula-tion of a subject reserved to the states.

CONGRESS POWER FOR APPROPRIATIONS

It is said that congress has the undoubted right to appropriate money to executive officers for expenditure under contracts between the government and individuals; that much of the total expenditures is so made of the total expenditures is so made But appropriations and expenditures under contracts for proper govern-mental purposes cannot justify con-tracts which are not within federa power. And contracts for the re-duction of .creage and the control of production are outside the range of that power. An appropriation to be expended by the United States unbe expended by the United States under contracts calling for violation
of a state law clearly would offend
the constitution. Is a statute less
objectionable which authorizes expenditure of federal moneys to induce action in a field in which the
United States has no power to intermeddle? The congress cannot invade state jurisdiction to compel indiv-'dual action; no more can it purlividual action; no more can it pur chase such action.

was said in Massachusetts vs. Mellon, supra:

not more than a hun population. Thus, through the power of taxation, seried as to their validity. We need not stop to examine or consider them. As was said in Massachusetts vs. Mellon, supra:

not more than a hun population. Thus, through the population of power of taxation sovernment, against the vidual states, might distribute the industrial states, might of the population of the population. Thus, through the population of population of the popul

".. as an examination of the acts of congress will disclose, a large number of statutes appropriating or involving the expenditure of moneys for non-federal purposes have been enacted and carried into effect." As the opinion points out, suc expenditures have not been cha lenged because no remedy was ope for testing their constitutionality i

with Allotments

We are not here concerned with a conditional appropriation of money, nor with a provision that if certain conditions are not complied with the appropriation shall no longer be available. By the agricultural adjustment act the amount of the tax is appropriated to be expended only in payment under contracts whereby the parties bind themselves to regulation hy the federal government. There is an obvious difference between a statute stating the conditions upon which moneys shall be expended and one effective only upon assumption of a contractual obligation to submit to a regulation which otherwise could not be enforced. Many examples pointing the distinction might be cited. We are referred to appropriations in aid of education, and it is said that no one has doubted the power of congress to stipulate the sort of education for which money shall be expended. But an appropriation to an educational institution which by its terms is to become available only if the beneficiary enters into a contract to teach doctrines subversive of the constitution is clearly bad. An affirmance of the authority of congress so to condition the expenditure of an appropriation would tend to nullify all constitutional limitations upon legislation. The supposed mere improbable than we excomplish prohibited end said that they envisage legislation. The supposed mere improbable than we ent act have been deemed ago.

Until recently no sugge existence of any suggestion ers of the constitution, to finis court interpreti. The expressions ers of the constitution which otherwise could not be enforced. Many examples pointing the distinction might be cited. We are referred to appropriation to an educational institution which by its terms is to become available only if the beneficiary enters into a contract to teach doctrines subversive of the constitution of the authority of congress so to condition the expenditure of an appropriation would tend to nullify all constitutional limitations upon legislation. The supposed mere improbable tha

lative power.

But it is said that there is a wide But it is said that there is a wide difference in another respect, between compulsory regulation of the local affairs of a state's citizens and the mere making of a contract relating to their conduct; that, if any state objects, it may declare the contract void and thus prevent those under the state's jurisdiction from complying with its terms. The argument is plainly fallacious. The United States can make the contract only if the federal power to tax and to appropriate reaches the subject matter of the contract. If this does reach the subject matter, its exertion cannot be displaced by state action. To say otherwise is to deny the supremacy of the laws of the United States; to make them subordinate to those of a state. This would reverse the cardinal principle embodied in the constitution and substitute one which declares that congress may only effectively legislate as to matters within federal competence when the states do not dissent.

CONGRESS NO POWER

CONGRESS NO POWER TO ENFORCE AAA Congress has no power to enforce its commands on the farmer to the ends sought by the agricultural adjustment act. It must follow 'that it may not indirectly accomplish those ends by taxing and spending to purchase compliance. The constitution and the entire plan of our to purchase compliance. The constitution and the entire plan of our government negative any such use of the power to tax and to spend as the act undertakes to authorize. It does not help to declare that local conditions throughout the nation have created a situation of national concern; for this is but to say that whenever there is a widespread similarity of lo cal conditions, congress may ignore constitutional limitations upon its own powers and usurp those reserved to the states. It, in lieu of compulsory regulation of subjects within the states reserved jurisdiction, which is prohibited, the congress could invoke the taxing and spending power as a means to accomplish the same end, Clause 1 of Section 8 of Article I would become the instrument for total subversion of the governmental powers reserved to the individual states.

If the act before us is a proper serveries of the federal taxing power as authorities pushed investigation of the power of the parties.

The judgment is affirmed.

10 HELD IN ROUNDUP

OF GEM THEFT RING

Los Angeles Sleuths Trace

Stolen Stones to Mexical Stones to make the rejected.

Since, as we have pointed out, there was no power in the congress to impose the contested exaction, it could not lawfully ratify or confirm what in executive officer had done in that regard, consequently the act of 1935 does not affect the rights of the parties.

The judgment is affirmed.

10 HELD IN ROUNDUP

OF GEM THEFT RING

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Stolen Stones to Mexical Stones to Mexical

complish the same end, Clause 1 of Section 8 of Article I would become the instrument for total subversion of the governmental powers reserved to the individual states.

If the act before us is a proper exercise of the federal taxing power, evidently the regulation of all industry throughout the United States may be accomplished by similar exercises of the same power. It would be possible to exact money from one branch of an industry and pay it to another branch in every field of activity which lies within the province of the states. The mere threat of such a procedure might well induce the surrender of rights and the compliance with federal regulation as the price of continuance in business. A few instances will Illustrate the thought.

Let us suppose congress should determine that the farmer, the miner or as mome other producer of raw materials is receiving too much for his products, with consequent depression of the processing industry and idleness of its employes. Though, by conferring of the prices of the raw materials the same result might be accomplished, if the questioned act be

valid, by taxing the producer upon his output and appropriating the proceeds to the processors, either with or without conditions imposed with or without conditions imposed to provide the processors of the processors of the provide the producer upon his output and appropriating the processors, either the processors, either the processors of the processor of t

SEEN BY SOUTHERNERS

Louisiana Farmer Would Change Constitution Because of AAA Ruling.

NEW ORLEANS, Jan. 6 .- (A)-

Regret over the voiding of the agri-

cultural adjustment act mingled with

stated.

Future Crop Control.

"Regardless of the future of crop control, if the protective tariff and the high standard of living for industrial workers is to be maintained, some plan for compensatory payment to agriculture to equalize the higher cost of living caused by the tariff must be provided," he said.

He said that cotton farmers had demonstrated "they favor crop control" and that the administration had "heretofore demonstrated its courage and determination to assist the cotton producer through crop control."

ton producer through crop control."

J. C. Holton, commissioner of agriculture for the state of Mississippi, said farmers in that state would lose \$12,500,000 if AAA and Bankhead

"The experience of the past four years has definitely shown the south

payments are cut off.
Would Change Con

trol of cotton production.

with or without conditions imposed as the consideration for payment of the subsidy.

CITE CASE VOIDING
NRA ACTS

We have held in Schechter Poultry Corporation vs. United States, 295
U. S. 495, that congress has po power to regulate wages and hours of labor in a local business. If the petitioner is right this very end may be accomplished by appropriating money to be paid to employers from the federal treasury under contracts whereby they agree to comply with certain standards fixed by federal law or by contract.

Should congress ascertain that sugar refiners are not receiving a

snould congress ascertain that sugar refiners are not receiving a fair profit, and that this is detrimental to the entire industry, and in turn has its repercussions in trade and compared generally.

That, in analogy to the present law, impose an excise of two cents a pound on every sale of the commodity and pass the funds collected to such refiners, and such only, as will agree to maintain a certain price.

Assume that too many shees are will agree to maintain a certain price.

Assume that too many shoes are being manufactured throughout the nation; that the market is saturated, the price depressed, the factories running half-time, the employes suffering. Upon the principle of the statute in question congress might authorize the secretary of commerce to enter into contracts with some manufacturers providing that each shall reduce his output and that the United States will pay him a fixed sum proportioned to such reduction, the money to make the payments to be raised by a tax on all retail shoe dealers or their customers.

Suppose that there are too many garment workers in the large cities; that this results in dislocation of the american Cotton Co-operative Association, when he learned of the high court's ruling.

"Congress will no doubt co-operate with the administration in passing legislation necessary to continue the program which has doubled the cotton farmers' income during the past two or three years," he continued to the co-operative organization, also believed some new plan will be worked out.

"Certainly some sound means will be worked out within the limits of the constitution which will provide adequate crop control," Creekmore stated.

Future Crop Control.

by a tax on all retail shoe dealers or their customers.

Suppose that there are too many garment workers in the large cities; that this results in dislocation of the economic balance. Upon the principle contended for an excise might be laid on the manufacture of all garments manufactured and the proceeds paid to those manufacturers who agree to remove their plants to cities having not more than a hundred thousand population. Thus, through the asserted power of taxation, the federal government, against the will of individual states, might completely redistribute the industrial population.

BUSINESS GROUPS

MAY DEMAND TAX
A possible result of sustaining the
claimed federal power would be that
every business group which thought
itself underprivileged might demand
that a tax be laid on its vendors or
vendees the proceeds to be appropriated to the redress of itr deficiency

of income.

These illustrations are given, not to suggest that any of the purposes mentioned are unworthy, but to demonstrate the scope of the principle for which the government contends; to test the principle by its applications; to point out that, by the exercise of the asserted power, congress would, in effect, under the pretext of exercising the taxing power, in reality accomplish prohibited ends. It cannot be said that they envisage improbable legislation. The supposed cases are no more improbable than would the present act have been deemed a few years ago.

Until recently no suggestion of the existence of any such power in the existence of any such power in the existence of the constitution, the decisions ers of the constitution, the decisions of their constitution, the decisions ers of this court interpreting that in-

Until recently no suggestion of the existence of any such power in the federal government has been advanced. The expressions of the framers of the constitution, the decisions of this court interpreting that instrument and the writings of great commentators will be searched in vain for any suggestion that there exists in the clause under discussion or elsewhere in the constitution, the authority whereby every provision and every fair implication from that instrument may be subverted, the independence of the individual states obliterated, and the United States converted into a central government exercising uncontrolled police power in every state of the Union, superseding all local control or regulation of the affairs or concerns of the states.

Sum Will Strengthen Soviet

As Military USURPATION OF POWER.

Hamilton himself, the leading advocate of broad interpretation of the power to tax and to appropriate for the general welfare, never suggested that any power granted by the constitution could be used for the destruction of local self-government in the states. Story countenances no such doctrine. It seems never to have occurred to them, or to those who have agreed with them, that the general welfare of the United States (which has aptly been termed "an indestructible Union, composed of indestructible Union, composed of indestructible states,") might be served by obliterating the constituent members of the Union. But to this fatal conclusion the doctrine contended for would inevitably lead. And its sole premise is that, though the makers of the constitution, in erecting the federal government intended sedulously to limit and define its powers, so as to reserve to the states and the people sovereign power, to be wielded by the states and their citizens and not t be invaded by the United States, they nevertheless by a single clause gave power to the congress to tear down the barriers, to invade the states' jurisdiction, and to become a parliament of the whole people, subject to no restrictions save such as a ree self-imposed. The argument when seen in its true character and in the light of its inevitable results must be rejected.

Since, as we have pointed out, the server are the congress as woodland path about ten miles from here today. Taylor, a school teacher at Pine Knob, was shot USURPATION OF POWER.

Hamilton himself, the leading advocate of broad interpretation of the power to tax and to appropriate for

WHITLEY CITY, Ky., Jan. 6.—(P).
A posse aided by bloodhounds searched through the hills near here tonight for the slayer of Bob Taylor, 20, whose bullet-riddled body was found lying across a woodland path about ten miles from here today. Taylor, a school teacher at Pine Knob, was shot eight times in the back.

The youth, who had been teaching in the McCreary county schools for two years, was returning from the Pine Knob school to his home when slain. and in the light of its inevitable results must be rejected.

Since, as we have pointed out, there was no power in the congress to impose the contested exaction, it could not lawfully ratify or confirm what an executive officer had done in that regard, consequently the act of 1935 does not affect the rights of

slain.

Taylor's body was found by Mrs.
Tom Stephens, who notified Sheriff
Tom Roundtree and the youth's father,
Will H. Taylor, Whitley City lawyer.
The body was lying face down and it
was first thought young Taylor had
died of a heart attack. An examination at an undertaking establishment
disclosed the bullet wounds. Sheriff
Roundtree tonight could advance to
motive for the attack.

Anti-New Deal Stamps

Issued by Republicans NEW YORK, Jan. 6.—(P)—A se-NEW 1URK, Jan. 6.—(4)—A series of cartoon poster stamps, a number of which attack the New Deal, have been issued by the National Republican Council to be used on mail in the republican campaign against the Roosevelt administration.

The stamps, containing five cartoons, are the first of a series of monthly issues to be brought out until the election, a spokesman for the council said today. He said the stamps would be distributed throughout the nation "through republican channels."

The stamps, in black and white, are approximately one and three-quarters by two inches in size. One stamp shows President Roosevelt lighting a cigaret with the constitution. Another pictures him as "Frankenstein" aghast at an automation labeled "bureaucratic government." An attack on the Townsend plan is contained on another stamp.

Full Text of Roosevelt's Budget Message to Congress

Relief Costs To Be Cut But Item Still Forms One of Major Spending

WASHINGTON, Jan. 6.—(AP)— The text of President Roosevelt's message to congress transmitting the federal budget for the fiscal year ending June 30, 1937, follows: BUDGET MESSAGE OF PRESIDENT TO CONGRESS

OF THE UNITED STATES: Pursuant to provisions of law I transmit herewith the budget of the United States government for the fiscal year ending June 30, 1937, together with this message, which is definitely a part thereof. The estimates have been developed after careful analysis of the revenues, obligations, and reasonable needs of the government, and I recommend appropriations for the purposes specifically detailed in the tables which follow: PART I.

No mortal is permitted unfailingly to predict the future. This is particularly true of estimates which relate to the money values of property and services in a world of nations torn by dissension, by violent price fluctuations, and by forebodings of the future.

fluctuations, and by forebodings of the future.

It is, therefore, a cause for congrat-ulation within our own nation to realize that a consistent, broad na-tional policy, adopted nearly three years ago by the congress and the President, has thus far moved stead-ily, effectively, and successfully to-ward its objective.

In March, 1933, in spite of sub-stantial increases in tax rates during

In March, 1933, in spite of substantial increases in tax rates during the preceding administration, federal tax receipts had fallen to such a low level that even normal expenses of government could not be carried on without creating a mounting deficit. In addition to normal expenses the problem of millions of starving unemployed called for a relief program which obviously would greatly increase that deficit.

EXPECTS TO RECOVER GOOD PART OF LOANS.

The national policy which we then adopted sought to stop the downward economic spiral by taking simultaneous action along a dozen fronts. The chief objectives were: To make The chief objectives were: To make bank deposits secure, to save farms and homes from foreclosure, to start public works on a large scale, to encourage home building, to increase farm crop values, to give useful work instead of a dole to the needy unemployed, to reduce all interest rates, to increase foreign trade in both exports and imports, to extend government credit to railroads and other privately owned activities, to reduce privately owned activities, to reduce unsound and generally disastrous apeculation, to eliminate starvation wages, to seek a higher level of val-ues, and then to maintain those

On the part of the federal goverating the machinery for recovery creating the machinery for recovery were all predicated on two independent beliefs. First, the measures would ent beliefs. First, the measures would immediately cause a great increase-in the annual expenditures of the government—many of these expenditures, however, in the form of loans which would ultimately return to the treasury. Second, as a result of the simultaneous attack on the many fronts I have indicated, the receipts of the government would rise definitely and sharply during the following few government would rise definitely and sharply during the following few years, while greatly increased expenditure for the purpose stated, coupled with rising values and the stopping of losses would, over a period of years, diminish the need for work relief and thereby reduce federal expenditures. The increase in revenues would ultimatly meet and pass the declining cost of relief.

This policy adopted in the spring of 1933 has been confirmed in actual practice by the treasury figures of 1934, of 1935, and by the estimates for the fiscal years of 1936 and 1937.

There is today no doubt of the

and 1937.

There is today no doubt of the fundamental soundness of the policy of 1933. If we proceed along the path we have followed and with the presenter results attained up to the present time we shall continue our success ful progress during the coming years.
CONTINUED REDUCTION
OF DEFICITS EXPECTED

ONTINUED REDUCTION
OF DEFICITS EXPECTED

States even more concisely, we can look forward today to a continued reduction of deficits, to increased tax receipts, and to declining expenditures for the needy unemployed. Let it be remembered that the major part of the increase in tax receipts anticipated in 1937 over 1936 from comparable sources is coming from old tax schedules. The only changes made last year in the tax schedule were, first, the elimination of the tax on checks and, secondly, slight increases in taxes on large incomes, on large estates, and on large corporations and in capital stock and excess profits taxes. By the elimination of the tax on checks we lost \$40,000,000 in revenue and the slight increases on estates and on personal and corporate incomes will add only about 222 million dollars to government receipts this coming year. I receipts this coming year. I asize that the great bulk of in-

ment receipts this coming year. I emphasize that the great bulk of increased government income referred to above results from increased earning power and profits throughout the nation and not from the new taxes imposed by the revenue act of 1935.

Final success will depend, of course, on the strength of the efforts put forth by the employers of the United States greatly to increase the number of persons employed by them. The finances of the government are in better condition than at any time in the past seven years. I say this because starting with the autumn of 1920 tax receipts began a steady and alarming decline while, at the same time, government expenditures began a steady rise; today, tax receipts are continuing a steady climb which commenced in the summer of 1933, whereas budget estimates for the next fiscal year will show a decreased need for appropriations.

The credit of the government is at its highest. The average of the businessmen of the nation stand ready to do their share. It is to be hoped that motives and attacks which spring only from the desire for political or financial power on the part of a few will not retard the steady progress we are making.

FIGURES PROVE SUCCESS

OF MEASURES ADOPTED
Our policy is succeeding. The figures prove it. Secure in the knowledge that steadily decreasing deficits will turn in time into ateadily increasing surpluses, and that it is the deficit of today which is making possible the surplus of tomorrow, let us

294,000,000.

This great improvement of the fiscal outlook during this present year has been brought about through policies which the congress and the President initiated in 1938 and which we have since maintained.

Now let us look at the budget for the fiscal year 1987:

OVER FIVE BILLIONS REGULAR EXPENSES

To run all the regular activities of the government I will need a total of \$5,069,000,000. These regular activities include interest on the public debt, major public works, operations of the Civilian Conservation Corps, and agricultural benefit payments, but do not include strictly work relief items. I expect to pay for these regular, activities with eswork relief items. I expect to pay for these regular activities with estimated receipts of \$5,654,000,000, leaving an excess of receipts of \$585,000,000. Out of this \$585,000,000 I will need \$580,000,000 for debt retirement, which will still leave \$5,000,000 for excess receipts over expenditures after having paid, for all of the regular expenditures of the government plus debt retirement.

The item for relief remains. Without that item the budget is in balance. To make today a formal budget estimate of the amount necessary

ance. To make today a formal budg-et estimate of the amount necessary for work relief would be of neces-sity a difficult task. We have tool recently reached our goal of putting three and one-half million people at work, and the beneficial effects from this program and from increasing expenditures on public works can-not be foretold as accurately today as it can two months from now. not be foretold as accurately today as it can two months from now. Furthermore, employment by private industry continues to show substantial gains over the figures of a year ago. It is reasonably certain that the total appropriations for work redief during the fiscal year 1987 will be far less than during the current fiscal year. It is estimated in this budget that expenditures for recovery and relief out of unexpended balances of previous emergency appropriations will amount to \$1,103,000.000. Including these expenditures 000. Including these expenditures the gross deficit for 1937, without an estimate for additional work relief, is less than the gross deficit for 1936 by \$2,136,000,000. I do not anticipate that the need for ad-ditional relief funds will be as great

WORK RELIEF FUNDS ACCOUNT FOR DEFICIT

To state the case even more precisely, the gross deficit of the government in 1934 was \$3,989,000,000; in 1935, \$3,575,000,000; in 1936 (estimate), \$3,234,000,000; and in 1937 (estimated but not including any new appropriations for work relief), \$1,098,000,000. Therefore, it is clear: First, that since June 30, 1934, the gross deficit of the government shows a stendy decrease durant shows a stendy decrease dur is clear: First, that since June 30, 1934, the gross deficit of the government shows a steady decrease during the fiscal years 1935 and 1936. Second, that if work relief appropriations by this session of the congress were made up to a total of \$2,136,000,000, the total gross deficit for the fiscal year 1937 would not exceed that of 1936, which was the lowest gross deficit of the past three years. Therefore, it follows that by whatever amount the appropriation for work relief at this session is less than \$2,136,000,000, the gross deficit for 1937 will be less than the deficit for 1937 will be less than the deficit for 1936 by the same amount.

With this limitation and this excellent prospect clearly in mind, I am not including in this budget estimates for additional relief appropriations. I shall transmit such estimates with far greater knowledge and, therefore, with greater accuracy in sufficient time before the adjournment of this session to give

and, therefore, with greater actually and the adjournment of this session to give the congress full opportunity to examine into the subject and to make the nec ssary appropriations.

The credit of the government is in sound condition. On Otcober 15, 1933, wartime issues of first and fourth Liberty bonds were outstanding in the aggregate amount of \$8, 200,000,000, bearing interest at an average rate of about 4 1-8 per cent. Today this entire amount has been refunded, of which about \$5,000,000.

Out was exchanged for long-term bonds bearing interest at rates ranging from 2 3 4 to 3 1-4 per cent per annum; \$1,900,000,000 was exchanged for treasury notes bearing interest from 1 1-2 to 2 1-2 per cent per annum, a saving of approximate.

To the present a trace and to make the year with the close the year with the and the prepared at \$556,000.00 because of improved ditions, the demands of assistance were so much greater, that the recipits of \$100,000.00 when the recipits of \$100,000.00 when the year with the provided at \$556,000.00 because of improved ditions, the demands of assistance were so much provided at \$556,000.00 because of improved at \$556,0

changed for treasury notes bearing interest from 1 1-2 to 2 1-2 per cent per annum, a saving of approximately 1 3-8 per cent a year, or an annual reduction in interest payments of more than \$100.000,000 on these particular securities.

The average rate on the interest-bearing debt was on June 30, 1934. approximately 3.18 per cent, whereas on November 30, 1935, it had been reduced to 2.575 per cent.

If the congress enacts legislation at the coming session which will impose additional charges upon the treasury for which provision is not already made in this budget, I strongly urge that additional taxes be provided to cover such charges. It is important as we emerge from the depression that no new activities be added to the government, unless provision is made for additional revenue to meet their cost.

PART II.

RECOMMENDATIONS.

The following recommendations are offered:

Appropriation Transfer Provisions—The text accompanying a number of the estimates of appropriations has been drafted to include provision for transfer between appropriations within the same department. This provision will add a measure of administrative flexibility and will tend to promote economical execution of the program a whole, and approval thereof by the congress is recommended.

Repeal Amendment to Agricultural Adjustment Act—During the first

recommended.

Repeal Amendment to Agricultural
Adjustment Act.—During the first
session of the 74th congress the agricultural adjustment act was amend-

pursue the course that we have mapped.

In my budget message of January, 1935, I said. "I am, however, submitting to the congress a budget for the fiscal year 1936 which balances except for expenditures to give work to the unemployed. If this budget receives approval of the congress, the country will henceforth have the assurance that with the single exception of this item, every current expenditure of whatever nature will be fully covered by our estimates of current receipts. Such deficit as occurs will be due solely to this cause, and it may be expected to decline as rapidly as peivate industry is able to re-employ those who now are without work."

In looking at the revised estimates for the fiscal year 1936 I am more than pleased to find that we have not only accomplished what is said we would in my budget message of a year ago, but that the results with respect to both expenditures for the fiscal year 1938 would be \$8,520,000,000. Our most recent estimate shows that our expenditures will be \$7,645,000,000. At the present time it appears that they will be \$4,411,000,000. This great improvement of the fiscal outlook during this present year has been brought about through political and the summer of the deficit will be \$3,224,000,000. Or a decrease of \$1,294,000,000.

This great improvement of the fiscal outlook during this present year has been brought about through political and outlook during this present year has been brought about through political and outlook during this present year has been brought about through political and outlook during this present year has been brought about through political and outlook during this present year and several as the status of the manufacture for account of this legislation is included harding account of this legislation is included and anthorizing an appropriation the amendment defines to the sending and include appropriate summers in receipts and include appropriation to the budget; and it denies to the proportion the amendment defines to the proportion the amendm

TO BRING ALL AGENCIES UNDER BUDGET DIRECTOR.

Apportionments of Appropriations. Within the last few months control of the administrative expense of 20 emergency agencies has been vesfed in the Bureau of the Budget which after a general survey of all of them has effected substantial reductions in proposed expenditures for administrative purposes. Allowances for administrative purposes. Allowances for administrative purposes. Allowances for administrative expenses are subject to such adjustment as the status of the agency warrants.

The 20 agencies brought under the budget are the Agricultural Adjustment Administration; Commodity Credit Corporation; Electric Home and Farm Authority; Export-Import Banks (2): Farm Credit Administration; Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation; Federal Emergency Administration of Public Works; Federal Emergency Relief Administration; Federal Farm Mortgage Corporation; Federal Home Loan Bank Board; Federal Home Corporation; Home Owners' Loan Corporation; Reconstruction Finance Corporation; Tederal Banks (2); Ferment-owned and government-controlled corporations, within the authority of the director of the budget with respect to apportionments of appropriations and of other funds available to them.

PART III.

REVIEW OF FISCAL YEARS 1935

AND 1936 AND THE FISCAL

REVIEW OF FISCAL YEARS 1935
AND 1936 AND THE FISCAL
PROGRAM OF 1937.
This review concerns itself with
cash actually received and paid out

cash actually received and paid out by the treasury in the fiscal year 1935; and with estimates of receipts, appropriations, and expenditures for the fiscal years 1936 and 1937. As elsewhere stated herein the program of regular activities for 1937 includes activities under the agricultural adjustment act and the Civilian Conservation Work), heretofore classed as emergency. Therefore the figures used herein for 1934, 1935 and 1936 have been adjusted to a comparable basis.

FISCAL YEAR 1935.

FISCAL YEAR 1935.

Receipts.—Treasury receipts for the year ended June 30, 1935, were in excess of estimates prepared a year ago. Considering all sources except postal revenues, total receipts amounted to \$3,800,467,202, or \$89.000,000 above the estimate. Internal revenue, including processing taxes on farm products, produced \$3,277,690,028, exceeding the estimate by \$80,000,000. Customs receipts amounted to \$343,353,033, an increase over the estimate of \$56,000.000. Miscellaneous receipts, including realization upon assets, estimat-FISCAL YEAR 1935. ed at \$227,184.181. fell short of the estimate by \$48.000,000; the amount actually received under this item was \$179,424,140.

Expenditures.—While actual re-ceipts for the year were greater than anticipated, actual expenditures were less than the amount estimated by \$1,205,000,000. The aggregate of all expenditures was \$7,375.825.166 against an estimate of \$8,581,069,026. Approximately a billion dollars of this difference related to re-covery and relief, and the regular agencies accounted for the remain-

agencies accounted for the remainder.

The total spent for recovery and relief was \$3,068,803.053, whereas the 1936 budget estimate was \$4,068.541,852, exclusive of expenditures made under the agricultural adjustment act and made by the Civilian Conservation Corps. This difference is partly due to this fact:

When the budget for 1936 was prepared it seemed probable that the Reconstruction Finance Corporation in all accounts except relief, would close the year with an excess of loans over repayments; and the amount of the net expenditures was estimated at \$556,000.000. However, because of improved business conditions, the demands for corporation assistance were so much less than estimated and the repayments of loans so much greater, that the corporation actually closed the year with net receipts of \$107,000,000. Therefore, the net difference between the estimated expenditure and the actual result amounted to \$663,000,000. Other agencies spent for recovery and relief \$337,000,000 less than estimated.

For the operation and maintenance of regular departments and establishments of the government, including the agricultural adjustment act and the Civillan Conservation Corps, actual expenditures were \$2.912,537,509, against the estimate of \$3,104,961,174.

For statutory debt retirements there was expended \$573.558,250, and for interest on the public debt \$820,263.53, whereas, the amounts budgeted for these items were, respectively, \$572,566,000 and \$835,000,000. ly, \$572,566,000 and \$835,000,000.

Deficit and Public Dept.—The year closed with a gross deficit of \$3,575.357.964 instead of the estimate of \$4,869,418,338. After deducting the amount paid out for statutory debt retirement the net deficit was \$3,001,799.714. The increase in the total outstanding gross public debt was \$1,647.751.210, which figure is properly obtained by subtracting from the ne: deficit the decrease in the general funds balance, the access of receipts from trust funds, increment on gold, et cetera, over expenditures from the same accounts, and the amount of retirement of national bank notes from the gold increment. As of June 30, 1985, the total outstanding gross public debt was \$28,700,892,624. while on June 30, 1934, it was \$27.053,141,414.

Fiscal Year 1936. Drawing upon the experience of the first six months of the current year it is possible to forecast with a fair degree of accuracy the results

of financial operations for the whole
1986 period.

Receipts.—The same sources of income (excluding postal revenues)
which a year ago were expected to
produce receipts aggregating \$8,341,904,639 are now expected to produce
a total of \$4,410,783,948.

Of the items comprising the whole,
income taxes will develop \$1,434,112,000, or \$246,000,000 more than
the 1936 budget estimate.

Miscellaneous internal revenue exclusive of processing taxes is now
estimated at \$1,378,091,000. Bacceding
from customs are expected to reach
a total of \$353,191,000. Exceeding
the original estimate by \$55,000,000.
Other changes, some upward and
some downward, result in the new
estimate of total receipts at a figure
of \$419,000,000 higher than shown
in the budget for 1936 which was
presented a year ago.

The present estimate for processing taxes in 1936, included in above
total, is in round figures \$529,000,000, as against the original estimate
of \$570,000,000. Actual receipts for
the five months ended November 30,
1935, totaled \$56,000,000, while up
to that date approximately \$149,000,000 of due payments had been impounded as the result of preliminary
court action.

EXPECTS EXPENDITURES
TO COME UNDER BUDGET

It is pertinent to repeat here a
statement appearing in the summation of the 1936 budget: "Estimate
of receipts contemplate continued collection of processing taxes. If the
attack which has been made upon
this act is sustained we will have
to face the problem of financing existing contracts for benefit payments
out of some form of new taxes."

Two new taxes, namely, the bituminous coal tax and the taxes upon
carriers and their employes, both representing recent legislation, will contribute \$39,000,000 not included in
the original estimate of receipts for
1936. New taxes imposed by the
social security act and the revenue
act of 1935 will not produce any income until the fiscal year 1937.

Expenditures including debt retirement during the present fiscal year,
will not reach the amount budgete estimate b

Liberty loan bonds aggregating \$8,200,000,000, at substantially lower
rates of interest.

Deficit and Public Debt.—The revised estimates as set out herein
show a gross deficit for the current
fiscal year of approximately \$3,234,000,000, instead of the original hudget forecast of \$4,529,000,000. After
deducting the amount of statutory
debt retirement the net deficit will
be, in round figures, \$2,882,000,000.
The gross public debt as at June
30, 1936, should not be greater than
\$31,000,000,00. This estimate assumes that the working balance in
the treasury on June 30, 1936, will
be approximately the same as it was
on June 30, 1935, namely, \$1,001,142,951. Obviously, if the working
balance is less, the gross debt will
be less: and if it is greater, the gross
debt will be greater.

COMPARES 1936 BUDGET

WITH PREVIOUS YEARS

The foregoing figures are set out
in the following table for ready comparison between budget estimates of
a year ago and what are now con-

Comparison of original and revised estimates, fiscal year 1936, adjusted to classification of expenditures in 1937 budget:

BUDCET ESTIMATE
January,
Revised
1935 Estimate

1. Receipts (excluding postal):

new or additional taxes are proposed.

Legislation enacted by the first session of the 74th congress makes it necessary to provide in the 1937 estimates new appropriation items aggregating \$667,000,000. This total will become approximately \$767,000.000 chould the congress reject the recommendation, hereinbefore offered, for repeal of that part of the agricultural adjustment act which appropriates a sum equal to 30 per cent of customs receipts to the secretary of agriculture.

COAL CONSERVATION TAX

TO YIELD SMALL SUM.

Legislation enacted by the first

Legislation enacted by the first session also permits including in these estimates a total of \$769,000,000 of additional receipts, of which about 70 per cent will accrue under the hituminous about 70 per cent was the bituminous coal conservation of the act levying taxes upon carriand their employes, and the so security act. It is worthy of a that but alightly less than 30 cent of this increase will be derived the security of the security of

increase in gift taxes; and in respect to corporations, decreased taxes on net sarnings of small corporations while increasing in relative ratio the taxes on net income of larger corporations. The act also provided for an increase in taxes on capital stock and on excess profits of corporations. The effect of the excess-profits tax was to increase taxes on corporations which earned in excess of certain percentages of their adjusted declared value of capital stock.

The total revenue expected to be

which earned in access of certain percentages of their adjusted declared value of capital stock.

The total revenue expected to be produced by these taxes in the fiscal year 1937 will be only \$222,000,000, or 11 per cent, over the income, estate, gift, capital-stock, and excess-profits taxes under the old law. Since collections in the fiscal year 1937 from income taxes and the estate tax only partially reflect the revenue act of 1935, the above amount will be somewhat larger on a full year basis.

A federal public works program of \$605,000,000 is recommended to meet in part the development and improvement, and as a proper federal contribution to work opportunity. While this program represents an increase of about \$137,000,000 over the amount for similar purposes for which the congress made specific appropriations for the current fiscal year, it is \$333,000,000 less than the total amount made available for federal public works in 1936, considering allotments made from emergency funds.

The success attending the operations of the Civilian Conservation Corps and the Agricultural Adjustment Administration under emergency status justifies taking them into the budget and program for 1937 as regular activities, and the estimates of appropriations and expenditures have been prepared acqordingly. The appropriation corps is for the period March 31, 1936, to March 31, 1937, and amounts to \$246,000,000, while the appropriation for the Agricultural Adjustment Administration is for the full year and amounts to \$499,054,985.

COMPARISON OF SPENDING WITH PREVIOUS YEARS.

The following table gives a clear

(In millions of dollars) Income taxes \$ 818 \$1,099 \$1,434 \$1,943 Miscellaneous: Security of the control of the contr

a year ago and what are now con-sidered probable.

paratively small while revenues from these sources in the next fineal year 1987, language is included in this budget having for its purgicular to the sum of the concentration of this purgicular to the sum of the concentration for 1987 and making it applicable to the fineal year 1988. This court appears fully justified in view of the fact that during the fiscal year 1988. This court appears fully justified in view of the fact that during the fiscal year 1983. This court appears fully justified in view of the fact that during the fiscal year 1983. This court appears fully justified in view of the fact that during the fiscal year 1983 and is now estimated for 1986.

Of the two major catagories of expenditure, namely, regular and revovery and relife, allowances for year overy and relife, allowances for year over year dillegation of this sum of the fiscal year 1987 as an ompared with 44, 770, 233,151 for 1986, an increase of \$373,048,987. For recovery and relief, allowances for year over year of the first of the particular and adjustment set and Offsilm of the sum of the particular and farm-to-market loads are being constructed under allotted. The total of anyther will be made from une expended belances, practically all of which have been allotted. The total of such expenditures in 1987. The following table thow the sum of congress, and also shows the massive bench in forceful properties of \$28,000,000. The cost of service on the public debt in 1987, therefore, will exceed that for 1986.

In regular expenditures in 1987 for presents and commands on the farmer to the ends and the public debt, as increase of \$38,000,000. The cost of a failt of a failt of a failt of a failt of the public debt in 1987, therefore, will exceed that for 1986.

In regular expenditures the result of the failt of the particular and the public debt in 1987, therefore, will exceed that for 1986. Social security act.

Set and the public de

Actual — Estimated— 984 1985 1936 1937

The success attending the operations of the Civilian Conservation. Corps and the Agricultural Adjustment Administration under emergency status justifies taking them into the budget and program for 1937 as regular activities, and the estimates of appropriations and expenditures have been prepared accordingly. The appropriation recommended for Civilian Conservation Corps is for the period March 31, 1938, to March 31, 1937, and amounts to \$246,000,000, while the appropriation for the Agricultural Adjustment Administration is for the full year and amounts to \$499,054,985.

COMPARISON OF SPENDING
WITH PREVIOUS YEARS.

The following table gives a clear picture of the main figures proposed in this budget and shows how they compare with similar figures for previous years.

(In millions of dollars)

Social security act
Railroad retirement act
Rituminous coal conservation act
Amendmenta pension laws
Postal 40-hour week
Elimination diseased cattle
Soil conservation
Agricultural research and extension
Reduction interest rate, Federal Land Banks

"Welfare" Clause.





CROSS SECTIONS

tice yesterday before the United grees wer ates court of the northern district Georgia. They were Philip E. Vrooman, Joseph S. Crespi, Herman A. Neal, William E. Bali, Lee Evans, rnard Lipchez, Marshall P. Craven Jr. and James J. Dillon.

United States district court here erday by Mrs. Florence Edith Garland Howell, 915 East Rock Springs road, wife of Dr. Jesse Lee Howell, who has offices in the Medical Arts building. Mrs. Howell was born in Harbour Grace, Newfoundland, and moved to Atlanta after her marriage to Dr. Howell October 8, 1930.

Betty Harrison Jones Chapter No. 1. Betty Harrison Jones Chapter No. 1, pisabled American Veterans of the Vorld V'ar, will meet at 7:30 o'clock onight at the Ansley hotel to disuss the coming membership campaign, he bonus and pending veterans' legistion. Cecil R. Hall, state commandation. will be principal speaker, with W. Moore, post commander, presiding.

Southern and Southwestern Railway Club will meet at 10 o'clock Thursday morning, January 16, at the Ansley hotel roof garden. E. W. Kavanaugh, of New York, authority on iron processing, will speak on "Wrought Iron—Manufacture and Qualities." A luncheon will follow the meeting.

Atlanta Retail Merchants' Associa tion will hold its annual meeting at 6:30 o'clock Friday night, January 24, at the Atlanta Athletic Club. T. C. Dickson, president of the association, reports an exceptionally fine program of entertainment and speeches arranged for the meeting.

Atlanta Advertising Club heard Gilbert P. Farrar, typographic counselor, speak on "The Whys of Modern Ty-pography" at a luncheon meeting yesterday. Mr. Farrar is one of the foremost typographical experts of the

annual election of officers Friday, January 17, at the Athletic Club. Polls ll be open between 5 and 7 o'clock the evening. A dinner-dance will held at 6:30 o'clock. W. J. Fillingim is president of the club and Harry H. Morgan is secretary-treas-

Kiwanis Club of Atlanta will hold its reorganization meeting at a lunch-eon at 12:30 o'clock today at the Ansley hotel. Lieutenan. Governor Dean Owens, of Rome, will be the principal speaker, with vocal duets by T. Stanley Perry and Haskell L. Poyter adding to the entertainment. Presint Jesse Draper will preside at the

secretary; Fletcher Laird, financial secretary; W. E. Baker, treasurer, and W. O. May, district deputy grand master. Several second and third de-grees were conferred at a meeting

Charles M. Clyde was sworn in as a deputy clerk in the office of J. W. Simmons, clerk of the superior court, yesterday. He is one of four deputies hired by Simmons upon authorization of the county commission for replacements in four vacancies.

Fulton tower handled 10,887 prisoners during 1935, it was revealed in figures released yesterday. The total is 100 less than for 1934. Included in the number were 244 mental cases which were handled by the tower because of lack of other facilities.

Buddy Rogers, dance orchestra leader and movie star, will be the honor uest at a banquet to be held at 6:30 'clock tonight by the Atlanta chaper of DeMolay at the Francis-Virinia tea room. J. W. Setze Jr., Defolay adviser, will preside. Officers or the new term will be installed by tr. Claude N. Hughes, member of the dvisory council.

Copies of The Atlanta Constitution copies of The Atlanta Constitution, bound or loose, between the years 1877 and 1881, inclusive, are desired by the American Library Service. The organization wishes to buy any such copies readers may have. The address is 133 West 47th street, New York city. York city.

WYATT EARP MOVES TO ANTARCTIC GOAL

Ellsworth Supply Ship Fails To Sight Signs of Missing Pair.

(Copyright, 1986, by the North American Newspaper Alliance, Inc., and the New York Times Co.)
ON BOARD THE MOTURSHIP WYATT EARP, Jan. 6.—A sharp watch at the radio as the Wyatt Earp has traveled for five days within 600 miles of Lincoln Ellsworth's trans-Antarctic route has failed to furnish any sign or sound of the explorer and his companion, Herbert Hollick-Kenyon.

Kenyon.

With a strong following wind, the
Wyatt Earp is speeding westerly and
north of the pack ice en route to the
Bay of Whales.

Saturday's noon position, latitude 68.32, longitude 114.46, was near where Rear Admiral Richard E. Byrd reached in the Jacob Ruppert and from where he made his flight south at that time. There is still more than 2,000 miles to cover before reaching the Bay of Whales.

VENEZUELA SUSPENDS CIVIL GUARANTEE LAW

CARACAS, Venezuela, Jan. 6 .- (A)

action, But Gains Fail

To Hold.

MEW ORLEAMS SPOT COTTON.
MEW ORLEAMS, Jun. 6.—Spot cotton
closed steady, 3 points up. Sales 459;
lew middling 11.02; middling 11.82; good
middling 12.37; receipts 10,737; stock
630,475.

 Open
 High
 Low
 Close Close Close

 11.69
 11.95
 11.67
 11.79
 11.68

 h
 11.32
 11.58
 11.23
 11.39
 11.32

 11.10
 11.37
 10.98
 11.15
 11.15
 11.15
 10.85

 10.53
 10.82
 10.31
 10.47
 10.54

 10.52
 10.63
 10.30
 10.45
 10.51

NEW YORK SPOT COTTON.
NEW YORK, Jan. 6.—Spot cotton closed quiet here, 5 points higher at 13.15.

CHICAGO COTTON BANGE,

ATLANTA SPOT COTTON.

Spot, cotton closed quiet, 5 points higher at 12.10.

AVERAGE PRICE.

NEW ORLEANS, Jan. 6.—(A)

The average price of middling cotton today at 10 southern spot market was 11.74 cents a pound; government subsidy 0.46 of a cent a pound.

who had sold cotton in anticipation of a decline and when no dip occurred were forced to bid the market higher to fill commitments. Then the void-

Delegates Hope To Salvage Prices Advance on First Re-All Possible from Apparent Wreckage.

LONDON, Jan. 6 .- (P)-The international naval conference, confronted with a complete deadlock today when the Christmas recess ended, turned to Ma

Delegates, with no compron sighted, hoped to salvage all possible

sighted, hoped to salvage all possible from the apparent wreckage of postwar naval limitation.

Great Britain's proposal for a six year building program with put announcements by each nation was side-tracked as a result and the conference agreed to listen to French, British and Italian proposals for the exchange of construction information at its next meeting, Wednesday afternaon.

its next meeting, Wednesday afternoon.

Observers agreed that this amounted to virtual shelving of the question of total tonnages and brought the previously undiscussed matter of the size of battleships to the forefront.

Thus at least 50 per cent of the goal of the conference disappeared unless delegates find some way to return to the question of the relative size of the various navies later.

The question of exchange of information, a comparatively minor point, is incorporated in the existing Washington and London naval treaties. By this method the powers keep each other informed on their naval plans and building programs.

It was understood the British, French and Italian delegations hoped to broaden this arrangement in order to make it impossible for any power to embark upon any revolutionary or vital construction without the ary or vital construction without the others knowing all the details,

MRS. OLIVER RITES TO BE IN MACON

No Clues To Identity of Hit-

Run Driver Uncovered. Funeral services for Mrs. Mattie Winn Oliver, who was killed Sunday when she was struck by a hit-andrun driver in front of the home of her son at 928 Ponce de Leon avenue, will be held at 3 o'clock tomorrow afternoon at Hart's Mortuary, Macon, where the body was taken by H. M. Patterson & Son. No clues to the identity of the driver of the death car had been uncovered late last night police said.

in months.

Cotton traders were frankly and openly pleased at the decision, and a generally better feeling permeated the

openly released at the decision, and a generally better feeling permeated the ring.

Port receipts, 27,441; week, 47,054; season, 5,588,734; last season, 3,529, 749. Exports, 38,456; week, 66,892; last season, 3,502,096; last year, 2,522,088. Port stocks, 2,742,936. Stocks on shipboard at New Orleans, Galveston and Houston were 156,280; last season, 74,562. Spot sales at southern markets were 8,150; last year, 8,433.

GOTHAM COTTON •

SHOWS LIQUIDATION

NEW YORK, Jan. 6.—(R)—The supreme court decision invalidating the AAA was followed by erratic fluctuations in cotton today.

March contracts, after selling up from 11.36 to 11.58, broke to 11.23 in the later trading, then rallied to 11.38. The general market closed steady at net advances of 4 to 11 points on old crop positions while the new crop months were 5 to 6 points net lower.

The market was nervous and irregular prior to the decisions. The immediate response to the Washington news was a rise of 28 to 30 points above Saturday's Closing quotations, in an obviously well liquidated mershal for the casional rains in south and central portions. Tuesday; in south and central portions. Tuesday is wednesday; wednesday; wednesday wednesday for in north portions. South Carolina: Cloudy, probably rain the casional rains in south and central portions. Tuesday; wednesday in storida: Cloudy, colder in north portion Tuesday; or Tuesday night; wednesday night; wednesday fair and colder.

Tennessee: Mostly cloudy, colder Tuesday; wednesday generally fair in interior, mostly cloudy near the coast. Alabama: Cloudy, showers in east portion, colder Tuesday; Wednesday generally fair in interior, mostly cloudy, colder in southeast portion.

Extreme northwest Florida: Rain,

new crop months were 5 to 6 points net lower.

The market was nervous and irregular prior to the decisions. The immediate response to the Washington news was a rise of 26 to 30 points above Saturday's chosing quotations, in an obviously well liquidated market.

Reactions followed under realizing and scattered selling which sent active months into new low ground for the day, but closing quotations showed raliles of 12 to 16 points from the lowest.

Exports today 38,456, making a total of 3,671,396 for the season. Port receipts 27,441. United States port stocks 2,735,142.

Produce

ATLANTA.

Following are the only classes of eggs.

Following are the only classes of eggs offered for sale in Georgia under the new egg law, as reported by the State Bureau of Markets:

wide, erratic price fluctuations today as the supreme court invalidated the AAA.

Closes were irregular and nervous. Volume was heavy—stock tickers getting consistently behind actual floor transactions—and uncertainty prevailed as to the next market results from the smashing decision.

Early trading on the stock market was active but nervous. Then came the AAA decision and a floor uproar. There was a rush of activity to the new street side of the exchange where most of the food products stocks—all affected by the processing taxes—are traded. They smashed forward. Corn Products Refining, tobacco shares, sugar shares, meat packing issues such as Wilson, Swift and Armour, General Foods and Standard Brands and a galaxy of others were jumping fractions to two points and more. The general list followed.

Trading subsided some in the third hour while traders took stock of the situation. They grew nervous. Heavy selling developed. Leading industrials and rails broke fractions to two points. Farm equipments slipped off more than four points on belief farm buying might be impaired. Even the food products shares eased from their high points. Near the close prices of leaders rallied some from their lows but presented a highly nervous and irregular appearance—three points lower.

Trading volume for the session totaled approximately 3,730,000 shares, the largest day since November 20.

Meanwhile, commodity markets were undergoing similar reactions. On the New York Cotton Exchange prices immediately after the opening jumped to net gains of as much as \$1.50 a bale. Then they tumbled as much as \$2.50 a bale from the highs and closed irregular. The same condition prevailed on the New Orleans cotton market

Open High Low Close Close Close 11.42 11.65 11.34 11.48 11.42 11.65 11.34 11.48 11.42 11.61 11.45 11.09 11.23 11.21 10.97 11.22 10.83 10.95 10.96 10.62 10.65 10.95 10.96 10.62 10.65 10.43 10.53 10.63 irregular. The same condition pre-vailed on the New Orleans cotton

wheat prices jumped to gains of around two cents a bushel, paused, then backed down to close 1-4 to 1 cent a bushel lower. Trading was heavy. Sugar futures broke, hide trading closed irregularly lower.

By FRED WILLIAMS.

NEW ORLEANS, Jan. 6.—(A)—

With the entire federal farm program tossed out the window by the supreme court, cotton prices performed uncertainly today as traders tried to decide what interpretation to place on the high court's ruling.

The first reaction to the news that the AAA had been declared unconstitutional was a sharp advance that carried most positions up around \$1.50 a bale.

This rally was attributed to shorts who had sold cotton in anticipation STEERS AND HEIFERS. ing of the processing tax was expected to bring heavy mill buying back into the market, a decidedly bullish factor.

Weather Outlook For Cotton States

FRENCH FLOOD TOLL **CONTINUES TO MOUNT**

5%

MORTUARY

BILLY RAY DENNIS.

MES. MATTIE J. NATHAN.

INUS HOLCOMB,

Inus Holcomb, of Si2 Beryl street, S. W.,
died yesterday at a private hospital at the
sage of 30. He is survived by his mother,
Mrs. Salile Holcomb. Funeral services will
be held at 11 o'clock tomorrow morning at
the residence with the Rev. W. Lee Cutts
officiating. Burial will be in the College
Park cemetery, with H. M. Patterson & Son
in charge.

MRS. GLENN E. EUSSELL.
Mrs. Glenn E. Russell died yesterday at
the age of 63. She is survived by ber
husband. Funeral services will be held at
12:30 o'clock this afternoon at the Spring
Hill chapel of H. M. Patterson & Son,
with the Revs. E. T. Carson and J. Rossell
Young officiating. Burial will be in Oakland cemetery.

CHARLES COBB.
Charles Cobb died yesterday at his hom
1014 Fulliam street, at the age of 32. B
is survived by his wife; his parents, M
and Mrs. M. R. Cobb; a sister, Mrs.
B. Brown and two brothers, Howell and M
L. Cobb. Funeral arrangements will a
nnounced by Harry G. Poole.

FUNERAL NOTICES OLYDE—The remains of Mrs. Gabriella Clyde, who died Sunday night, at a local hospital in her 75th year, of No. 302 Stillwood drive; were carried last night to Greenville, S. C., for funeral and interment. Awtry & Lowndes.

WRIGHT—Funeral services for Mrs.
Thomas M. Wright will be held
this (Tuesday) morning at 11
o'clock at the Union Grove Baptist
church. Rev. Will Brooks and Rev.
H. O. Nash will officiate. Interment churchyard. Pallbearers selected please assemble at the residence
at 9:15 o'clock. A. C. Hemperley
& Sons.

COBB—Mr. Charles M. (Roddy) Cobb, of No. 1014 Pulliam street, S. E., Passed away Monday after-S. E., Passed away Monday afternoon at the residence. He is survived by his wife; father and mother, Mr. and Mrs. M. R. Cobb; one
sister, Mrs. W. E. Brown, and two
brothers, Mr. M. L. Cobb and Mr.
Howell Cobb. Funeral arrangements will be announced later. Harry G. Poole, funeral director.

McDUFFIE—Died, Mrs. David McDuffie, of McRae, Ga., Monday at a private sanitarium. Besides her husband she is survived by three children, Audry May, Edward and Harry McDuffie; her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Jasper Powell, of McRae. The remains will be sent this (Tuesday) day) evening, January 7, 1936, at 8:30 via Southern Railway to Mc-Rae for funeral and interment. Brandon-Bond-Condon.

DENNIS—The friends and relatives of Billy Ray Dennis, Mr. and Mrs. D. A. Dennis, Mr. and Mrs. T. W. Tyson, Margie Dennis, Fay Dennis, Buddie Dennis, Mr. and Mrs. Alex Dennis, and Mrs. J. J. Watts are invited to attend the funeral of Billy Ray Dennis this (Tuesday) afternoon, Junuary 7, 1935, at 2 o'clock, at Spring Hill. Rev. DeWitt Ragas will officiate. Interment, Hollywood cemetery. H. M. Patterson & Son.

KEHRER—The friends of Mr. and Mrs. Frank E. Kehrer, Mr. and Mrs. James F. Kirkpatrick, Dr. and Mrs. Si A. Cartledge, Miss Harriet Kehrer, Mrs. Alma M. Shaw, Miss Minne Kehrer and the grand-children are invited to attend the funeral of Mr. Frank E. Kehrer, 10:30 o'clock this (Tuesday) morning, from the chapel of Awtry & Lowndes. Dr. D. P. McGeachy will officiate. Interment, 1 o'clock, Mount Carmel cemetery, Norcross. Georgia.

LODGE NOTICES

The regular communication of Georgia Lodge No. 96, F. & A. M., will be held in the Masoni temple, corner Peachtree and Cain streets, this (Tuesday) evening, January 7, 1938, beginning. All duly qualified bethree are cou

The regular communication of Morningside Lodge No. 295, F. & A. M., will be held this (Tuesday) evening, January 7, in the Temple on Pledmont road, beginning at 7:30 o'clock. Business session and musical program. Visiting brethren are cordially invited to meet with us. By order of Dr. F. CORTEZ MIMS, W. M. ALBERT G. CALLAWAY, Sec.

The regular communication of Battle Hill Lodge No. 528, F. d. M., will be held in the lodg room, Gordon street and Loudi avenne, this (Tuesday) avaning January 7, at 7:20 p. m. Bus ness and social meeting only. All dollar distribution of the second meet with us. By order of NELSON CRIST, Sec.

FUNERAL NOTICES FUNERAL NOTICES

UNCAN-Mr. John C. Dur

this (Tuesday) afternoon, from the chapel of Awtry & Lowndes. Dr. W. H. McKnight will officiate. Pallbearers selected will assemble at the chapel. Interment, Hollywood cemetery.

RUSSELL—The friends and relatives of Mr. and Mrs. Glenn E. Russell are invited to attend the funeral of Mrs. Glenn E. Russell this (Tuesday) afternoon, January 7, 1936, at 12:30 o'clock, at Spring Hill. Rev. E. P. Carson and Rev. J. Russell Young will officiate. Interment Oakland cemetery. The following gentlemen will serve as pallbearers and please meet at Spring Hill at 12:15 o'clock: Mr. C. D. Gann Sr., Mr. R. E. Nash, Mr. W. T. Johnson, Mr. J. D. Morris, Mr. George Johnson and Mr. C. D. Gann Jr. H. M. Patterson & Son.

Gann Jr. H. M. Patterson & Son.

CRAWLEY—The friends of Mr.
James F. Crawley, Mr. and Mrs.
W. B. Crawley and family, of
Clarksburg, W. Va.; Mr. and Mrs.
F. E. Williams and family, of Mc.
Cormick, N. C.; Mr. and Mrs. C.
C. Crawley and family, of Jacksonville, Fla., and Mr. and Mrs. C. E.
Crawley and family, of Macon, Ga.,
are invited to attend the funeral of
Mr. James F. Crawley tomorrow
(Wednesday) afternoon at 1 o'clock
from the chapel of J. Austin Dillon
Co. Rev. Felton Williams will officiate. Interment Harmony Grove
churchyard.

churchyard:

HOLCOMB—The friends and relatives of Mr. Inus Holcomb and Mrs. Sallie Holcomb are invited to attend the funeral of Mr. Inus Holcomb tomorrow (Wednesday) morning, January 8, 1936, at 11 o'clock, at the residence, 812 Beryl street, S. W. Rev. W. Lee Cutts will officiate. Interment, College Park cemetery. The following gentlemen will serve as pallbearers and please meet at the residence at 10:45 o'clock: Mr. H. B. Holcomb, Mr. J. C. Holcomb, Mr. J. T. Holcomb, Mr. Clavis Jones, Mr. A. M. Holcomb and Mr. J. B. Jones. H. M. Patterson & Son.

WILSON—The friends and relatives of James Frank Wilson Jr., Mr. J. Frank Wilson Sr., Mrs. H. W. San-ders, Savannah, Ga.; Mrs. A. W. Riley and Mr. T. A. Wilson are in-vited to attend the funeral of James Frank Wilson Jr. tomorrow (Wed-peders) afternoon Language. prank Wilson Jr. tomorrow (wednesday) afternoon, January 8, 1936, at 2 o'clock, at Spring Hill. Dr. Ellis A. Fuller and Rev. E. M. Altman will officiate. The gentlemen selected to serve as pallbearers will please meet at Spring Hill at 1:45 o'clock. H. M. Patterson &

WANS—The friends and relatives of Mrs. Robert Evans, Mrs. Minnie Evans Fish, Mr. and Mrs. T. R. Nelson, Knoxville, Tenn.; Mr. Hugh Bagley and Mr. Robert Bagley are invited to attend the funeral of Mrs. Robert Evans this (Tuesday) afternoon, January 7, 1936, at 3:30 o'clock, at Spring Hill. Dr. Robert Ivey will officiate. Interment Oakland cemetery. The following gentlemen will serve as pallbearers and please meet at Spring Hill at 3:15 o'clock: Mr. W. C. Thompson, Dr. Marion T. Benson, Mr. Charles Boynton, Mr. Irwin Henderson, Mr. Asbury Willburn and Mr. P. C. McDuffie. H. M. Patterson & Son. EVANS-The friends and relatives of Asbury Willburn and Mr. P. C. Mc-Duffie. H. M. Patterson & Son.

OLIVER—Died, Mrs. Mattie Winn Oliver, of Athens, Ga., January 5, 1938. She is survived by her daughter, Mrs. E. K. Armistead; son. Mr. J. F. Oliver; sisters, Mrs. Frank Bell, Athens, Ga.; Mrs. Julia Watson, Richmond, Va.; Miss Blanche Winn; brother, Mr. John Winn, Baxley, Ga., and grandaughter, Miss Mary Armistead. The remains will be taken today (Tuesday) afternoon, January 7, at 4 o'clock, via C. of Ga. railway to Macon, Ga., where funeral services will be held at 3 o'clock Wednesday afternoon, January 8, at Hart's Mortuary. H. M. Patterson & Son. OLIVER-Died, Mrs. Mattie Winn

MOSS.—The friends and relatives of Mr. J. A. Moss, Mr. and Mrs. L. C. Moss, Mr. and Mrs. A. H. Moss, Mr. and Mrs. Mr. and Mrs. Mr. and Mrs. Menne Stephens, Mr. and Mrs. Menne Stephens, Mr. and Mrs. Frank Morris, of Union City. Ga.; Mr. and Mrs. M. D. Moss, of Eliberton, Ga.; Mrs. Belle Moss, of Middleton, Ga., are invited to attend the funeral of Mr. J. A. Moss this (Tuesday) afternoon at 2 o'clock, from Pleasant Hill church. Rev. B. J. Duncan will officiate. Interment in church yard. Grandsons will serve as pallbearers and meet at the residence at 1 o'clock. Bishop & Poe, funeral directors.

OLEVELAND—The friends and relatives of Mrs. W. H. Cleveland, Mr. and Mrs. J. M. Brown, Mr. and Mrs. J. M. Brown, Mr. and Mrs. J. M. Turner, Mr. and Mrs. A. H. Stewart, Mr. and Mrs. L. F. Stewart, Mr. and Mrs. J. S. Stewart, Mr. and Mrs. J. S. Stewart, Mr. and Mrs. E. E. Stewart, Mr. and Mrs. B. E. Stewart, Mrs. Emma Presley and Mrs. Lula Presley are invited to attend the funeral of Mrs. W. H. Cleveland this (Tuesday) morning at 11 o'clock from the First Baptist church, East Point. Rev. W. A. Duncan will officiate. Interment, McDonough cemetery. Grandsons will serve as pallbearers and please assemble at the residence at 10:30 o'clock. Howard L. Carmichael.

FUNERAL DIRECTORS Brandon-Bond-Condon PEACHTREE CHAPEL HEmlock 600

CUNNINGHAM—Mrs. Pearl Cunningham passed away at her resiningham passed away at her residence January 6. Funeral announced later. Cox Bros.

POSTOR-Mr. Jim Postor passed away January 6, 1936. Funeral to be announced later. Hanley Co. LITTLE—Mr. Stinson Little, of Savage avenue, passed away at his residence January 6. Funeral announced later. Haugabrooks.

BROOKS-Mr. Bennie Brooks passed away recently at a local hospital. Funeral announced later. Sellers Bros.

MORRIS—Funeral services for Mr.
Walter Morris will be held today
(Tuesday), January 7, at 1 o'clock
at County Line Baptist church. Interment Friendship cemetery. Hanley Co., -Thomaston.

PORCH—The remains of Mr. Early Porch, of East Point, Ga., will be taken by motor this morning to Forsyth, Ga., for funeral and inter-ment. Hanley Co.

JACKSON—The funeral services for Mrs. Lula Jackson, of 1117 Hood drive, will be held today at 2 p. m. from our chapel. Interment Chest-nut Hill cemetery. Hanley Co.

BARNES—The friends and relatives of Mr. James Barnes, of 1524 Amanda street, are invited to attend his funeral today (Tuesday) at 2 o'clock at Springfield Baptist church, Alma, Ga., Rev. Freamou Riley officiating. Interment in churchyard. The cortege will leave the residence at 12 o'clock, noon. Sellers Bros.

BLACKMAN—The friends and relatives of Mr. and Mrs. L. A. Blackman are invited to attend the funeral of their infant son, Bobby Lowell Blackman this (Tuesday) morning from Collins Spring church at 11.30 o'clock. Interment churchyard. J. Austin Dillon Co., funeral directors,

directors.

IVEY—The friends of Mr. and Mrs.
John W. Ivey, Mr. and Mrs. B. T.
Ivey, Mr. and Mrs. W. S. Ivey,
Mr. and Mrs. George Ivey, Mr.
and Mrs. J. B. Ivey and Mr. and
Mrs. N. E. Ivey are invited to attend the funeral of Mr. John W.
Ivey this (Tuesday) morning at 10
o'clock from South Side Baptist
church. Rev. T. B. Thrailkill will
officiate. Interment East View
cemetery. The following gentlemen
will. please act as pallbearers and
meet at the chapel of J. Austin Dillon Co. at 9:30 a. m.: Mr. C. M.
Dwight, Mr. R. R. Whitehead, Mr.
P. J. Holloway, Mr. T. C. Love,
Mr. R. C. Cater and Mr. I. C.
Ethridge.

FIVEASH—Died, Mrs. A. E. Fiveash, of Brunswick, Ga., January 6, 1936. She is survived by her husband. daughter, Miss Eugenia Fiveash, all of Brunswick, Ga.; mother, Mrs. A. H. Timmerman, Stockton, Ga.; sie. of Brunswick, Ga.; mother, Mrs. A. H. Timmerman, Stockton, Ga.; sisters, Mrs. O. E. Taylor, Mobile, Ala.; Mrs. E. B. Harrell, Mrs. Leon Johnson, both of Stockton, Ga.; brothers, Mr. H. H. Timmerman, Mr. O. O. Timmerman, all of Atlanta, Ga.; Mr. J. W. Timmerman, Stockton, Ga. The remains were taken Monday evening. January 6. at 8:380 Ga. The remains were taken Monday evening, January 6, at 8:38 o'clock, via Southern railway, to Brunswick, Ga., where funeral services will be held Tuesday afternoon, January 7, at 3 o'clock, at the First Baptist church. Rev. C. C. Davis will officiate. Interment, Brunswick, Ga. H. M. Patterson & Son.

MORGAN-The friends of Mr. and MORGAN—The friends of Mr. and Mrs. J. C. Morgan, Fayetteville, Ga.; Mr. and Mrs. W. F. Morgan, Jonesboro, Ga.; Mr. and Mrs. G. J. Morgan, Palmetto, Ga.; Mr. and Mrs. J. W. Hubbard, Brooks, Ga.; Mr. and Mrs. W. A. Jones, McDonough, Ga.; Mr. and Mrs. C. L. Sams, College Park, Ga.; Mr. and Mrs. C. L. Cams, College Park, Ga.; Mr. and Mrs. C. N. Lewis, Hapeville, Ga. are invited to attend the funeral of Mr. J. C. Morgan (Uncle Doc) this (Tuesday) afternoon at 2 o'clock, from Fayetteville Methodist church, Reverands M. C. Allen and C. M. from Fayetteville Methodist church, Reverands M. C. Allen and C. M. Brewer will officiate. Interment in Fayetteville cemetery. The following gentlemen will please act as pallbearers and meet at the residence at 1:30 o'clock: Mr. R. E. L. Fife, Mr. B. H. Harrison, Mr. B. M. Guice, Mr. E. E. Dixon, Mr. J. B. McEachern and Mr. S. L. Morgan. Redwing Bros., funeral directors. in charge. rectors, in charge.

rectors, in charge.

HUTCHESON—The friends and relatives of Mrs. E. W. Hutcheson, Jonesboro, Ga.; Mr. Lee Hutcheson, Mr. and Mrs. Ware Hutcheson, Mr. and Mrs. Ware Hutcheson, Mrs. Gertrude L. Osterman, Washington, D. C.; Mrs. Martha L. Bennett, Mr. Thomas J. Leonard, Mr. George W. Leonard, all of Washington, D. C.; Miss Ida Hutcheson, Jonesboro, Ga.; Mr. and Mrs. J. B. Newman, McDonough, Ga.; Mr. and Mrs. Claude H. Hutcheson, Jonesboro, Ga.; Miss Louise Benett, Washington, D. C.; Miss Gene Osterman, Phoenix, Ariz.; Mr. Gilbert J. Osterman, Washington, D. C., are invited to attend the funeral of Mrs. E. W. Hutcheson tomorrow (Wednesday) afternoon, January S, 1936, at 2 o'clock, at the residence in Jonesboro, Ga. Rev. Father John Emmerth will officiate. Interment, Jonesboro, Ga. The following gentlemen will serve as pallbearers and please meet at the residence at 1:45 o'clock: Mr. J. B. Pulliam, Mr. R. G. Turner, Mr. C. F. Duffee Jr., Mr. J. W. Mundy, Mr. R. I. Webb, Mr. J. B. Waldrop, Mr. W. E. Carnes, Mr. J. O. Hightower Sr. H. M. Patterson & Son.

TATUM—The friends and relatives of Mr. and Mrs. J. Henson Tatum, Mr. Charles Tatum, Mr. Robley Ta-tum, Mr. and Mrs. J. B. Paris, Mr. and Mrs. B. A. Mosteller, Alpha-retta, Ga.; Mr. and Mrs. R. D. Manning, Alpharetta, Ga.; Mr. and retta, Ga.; Mr. and Mrs. R. D. Manning, Alpharetta, Ga.; Mr. and Mrs. G. A. Tatum, Dallas, Texas; Mr. and Mrs. C. L. Tatum, Mexia, Texas; Mr. H. L. Tatum, Colorado; Mrs. J. A. Tatum, Alpharetta, Ga.; Mr. and Mrs. Fred Randall, Mr. and Mrs. Theodore Dinsmore, Alpharetta, Ga.; Miss Annis Mae Tatum, Mr. Irving Tatum, Mr. and Mrs. John Tatum, and Mr. Jim Tatum, all of Alpharetta, Ga., and Mr. and Mrs. F. M. Kinard and family are invited to attend the funeral of Mr. J. Henron Tatum this (Tuesday) morning, January 7, 1936, at 11:30 o'clock at Spring Hill. Dr. Louie D. Newton and Rev. Hoke H. Shirley will officiate. Interment; Greenwood cemetery. The following gentlemen will serve at Spring Hill at 11:15 o'clock: Mr. A. W. McClain, Mr. M. B. Lester, Mr. Charles Ford Jr., Mr. R. S. Edwards, Mr. J. J. Little, Mr. J. L. Richardson, Mayor James L. Key and ex-Mayors Walter Sims and I. N. Ragsóale, members of general council and department heads of the city of Atlanta will act as honorary escort and please also meet at Spring Hill at 11:15 o'clock. as honorary escort and please also meet at Spring Hill at 11:15 o'clock. H. M. Patterson & Son.

COLORED

SHEFFIELD—The funeral of Mr. Joseph Sheffield will be announced later. Murdaugh Bros.

(COLORED.)

DOWNER—Mr. J. C. Downer, of 252
Fort street, N. E., passed away, recently. Funeral announced later, Haugabrooks.

FLETCHER — Little Bessie Mac Fletcher died at the residence Jan-uary 5, 1936. Funeral later. East Point Funeral Home.

MATTHEWS—The funeral of Miss Amanda Matthews will be held to-day (Tuesday) at 12 o'clock at Corinth Baptist church. Interment churchyard. Hanley Co., Thomaston, HOWARD—Mr. Willie Howard, of rear 117 Chapel street, passed sud-denly January 6. Funeral an-nounced later. Ivey Bros., mor-

BLACKSHEAR—Mr. Theadore Blackshear, of 619 Dallas street, N. E., passed January 6. Funeral am-nounced later. Ivey Bros., mor-ticians.

BROOKINS—Mr. A. J. (Gua) Brooks ins, of Wilson's Old Mill road, pass-ed January 6 at 7 p. m. Funeral announced later. Ivey Bros., mor-ticians.

BURKE—The friends and relatives of Mr. Dennie Burke and Mrs. Zepheree Burke are invited to attend the funeral of Mrs. Zepheree Burke today, Jan. 7, at 2 p. m. from the Butler street C. M. M. church, Rev. A. F. Bailey officiating assisted by Rev. Louis Foster Interment at South View cemeters, Chandler, James C., in charge.

(COLORED.)

In Memoriam.
ory of Mrs. Irene Owens, whe
is life one year ago today.
CASSIUS OWENS, Husband
INMAN OWENS, Son.

dent Josse Draper will preside at the resident Loge contrears suspendent contracts to day because of contendent methods and been uncovered late last night, being and being and been uncovered late last night, being and being and been uncovered late last night, being and being



Save \$30.00 on This Regular \$98.50 Mahogany Suite!

\$68⁵⁰

Regular \$64.50 Early Am-

erican Maple Suite. Six-drawer Vanity, Poster Bed

\$48.85

Regular \$74.50 Moderne

Suite in genuine walnut, in-laid, veneers. Bed, Chest

858.85

and long mirror Vanity.

and Chest.

CHECK EACH OF THESE—CHOOSE EITHER OF THEM AND SAVE ENGUGH TO BUY A MATTRESS AND SPRING

> Suite of the fashionable Neo-Classic design. Bed, Vanity, Chest.

> 868.85 A very fine Maple Suite, regularly \$116.50. Large 5-drawer Chest, 5-drawer

Regular \$98.50 Maple

Vanity. Semi-poster Bed.

a reduction to 888.85 888.85

One of the new arrivals contributing toward mak-

ing this annual sale a real savings event! Note the spacious 5-drawer chest and 6-drawer vanity. The Early American design is of the best; the ma-

hogany woods noted for their deep, rich lustre.

Another suite of exquisite

new Neo-Classic design. Bone-white with s m a r t matching woods. Was \$106.

878.85

Regular \$112.50 Burl Wal-

nut Suite of three smart pieces. Today's sale price

STERCHI'S BUDGET PLAN MAKES POSSESSION EASY!

Mortgage Loans

Approved from plans and specifications. LIPSCOMB-WEYMAN-GHAPMAN GO. 214 WESTERN UNION BLDG. WALNUT 2162

Alliance Francaise Plans Dinner Party For January 9

Members of the Alliance Francaise are invited to a dinner-dance at the Piedmont Driving Club Thursday evening, January 9, at 7 o'clock. This is the annual New Year's celebration of the alliance postponed from New Year's Day on account of the ice storm. The original program will be followed. There will be an orchestra and dancing and singing of old French songs of the fifteenth and sixteenth centuries with the entire membership joining in the refrains. Charles Loridans, president of Alliance Francaise, who has just returned from a vacation of several months in France, will be toastmaster for the occasion.

Reservations may be made by phoning Mrs. Joe Brown, Hemlock 1701-R, or Mile M. Groleau, Hemlock 0491-J. The committee on hospitality requests reservations for members and friends of the alliance to be made immediately. Officers of the Alliance Francaise are: President, Charles Loridans; vice presidents, Mesdames John M. Slaton, Harry M. Aktinson, Edgar Leely, Hal Davison; treasurer, Mile M. Groleau; recording secretary, Mrs. Joe Brown.

Mica Kananati

Miss Everett Feted at Parties.

Mrs. George M. Brown and Miss Corrie Hoyt Brown will be co-hostesses at tea on Saturday at their home on Muscogee avenue for Miss Elizabeth Everett, of New York, formerly of Atlanta and a member of the 1935-36 Debutante Club.

On Thursday Miss Everett will be central figure at the luncheon to be given by Mrs. Elijah Brown and Mrs. Crawford Burnett at the home of the latter on Eighth street. Miss Everett will be presented to society on Friday at the tea-dance to be given by hex grandmother, Mrs. Charles Mofan, and her aunt, Mrs. Claude W. Kress, of New York, at the Pedmont Driving Club.

Miss Bartholmew Weds Mr. Montgomery

GRIFFIN, Ga., Jan. 6.—Miss
Laura Ann Bartholmew and Arthur
Talley Montgomery, both of Griffin,
were quetly married Sunday afternoon
at the home of the bridegroom's uncle,
Arthur Montgomery, at 70 Muscogee
drive in Atlanta. Rev. Mr. Carl
Akins performed the ceremony in the
presence of Mr. and Mrs. Arthur
Montgomery, Mr. and Mrs. L. F.
Montgomery, Miss Katherine Montgomery, Miss Laura Bartholmew and
Bruce Montgomery Jr., all of Atlanta.
After the ceremony the bride and
groom left for a wedding trip to Florida. Upon their return to Griffin they
will reside at 115 South Twelfth
street.

Miss Pace Hostess.

Miss Bobbie Pace entertained at a Michigan party recently at her home on Westwood avenue. During the afternoon a contest was held and Miss Dorothy McKown was winner. The Michigan prize was won by Miss Betty Ferguson. Present were Misses Margy and Helen Roberts, Dorothy McKown. Betty Ferguson and the hostess, Bobbie Pace.

SOCIETY EVENTS

TUESDAY, JANUARY 7.

Miss Frances North entertains at luncheon at 1 o'clock at her home on West Andrews drive honor-ing Misses Virginia Merry, Betsy Spalding and Marjorie Carmichael,

Mrs. Arthur Kitchings gives a luncheon for Mrs. E. A. Sinkler, the guest of Mr. and Mrs. E. A. Kalkhurst.

Miss Marjorie Carmichael enterguest, Miss Lida Womble.

Miss Anne Irby entertains at luncheon at her home on Brookhaven drive, honoring Misses Frances Eleanor Gray, Susan Hippey and Joyce Smith, debutantes, and Mrs. Frank Loomis, who prior to her recent marriage, was Miss Sarah Kenan. Mrs. Julius C. Le Hardy, assisted

by her daughter, Miss Eugenie Le Hardy, entertains the Fort Mc-Pherson Chapter of the Society of the Daughters of the United States army at her home on South Candler street, Decatur. Pioneer Society.

Pioneer Women meet Wednesday at 3 o'clock in the conference room at Rich's. Mrs. Lola Walker Clement will preside and annual reports will fenture the meeting.

MRS. EMMA **GARRETT MORRIS** Tuesday Talks at

Ten O'Clock Vill continue at

Egleston Hall (W. P'tree at North Ave.) Today:

Lawrence of Arabia "Seven Pillars of Wisdom"

Admission 25c You are invited

Cardui

Helped Three Times

At three different times, Cardui has helped Mrs. Ike Wright, of Sealy, Texas. "I used Cardui, when a girl, for cramps, and it helped then," she writes. Next, after marriage, she reports having taken Cardui when she felt weak, nervous and restless before her children were horn.

felt weak, nervous and restless before her children were born.

And during middle life, it helped her again. "I was miserabe," she explains. "I did not have an appetite. I was very blue and upset. I remembered Cardni had helped me, so to k it again and soon began to pick up. I ate and had more strength. I kept up the Cardui and did not have any more trouble. Is it any wonder that I recommend Cardui to all my friends?"

Wed at Quiet Home Ceremony



Mr. and Mrs. Albert Hershberg, whose marriage took place Sunday afternoon at a quiet ceremony performed at the home of the bride's grandparents, Mr. and Mrs. J. Saul, on Cresthill avenue. Mrs. Hershberg was formerly Miss Mildred Weiss, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Joseph

Candy Pineapple Adorns Table At Luncheon Given for Debutantes

By Sally Forth.

EVERYBODY looks for Mrs. Carl Lewis to plan original decora-Thereby hangs a tale. She gave a luncheon last week for Rebecca

Young, Judy Beers and Frances Lyle, a bevy of debutantes.

Toothpicks, decorated with varicolored candy gumdrops, were stuck in a big apple and shaped up to resemble a pineapple. Green pine needles frosted in silver arose from the center of the pineapple to give it an artistic effect. Mrs. Lewis made nosegays of varicolored candy gumdrops, encased each one in a silver holder, and tied the bouquets with silver ribbon.

She encircled the pineapple with the pretty nosegays and the effect was original and very effective. Mrs. Lewis presented her guests, 12

in number, with a candy bouquet as a memento of the event.

YOUNG man retired behind A the scenes several days ago to obtain the autograph of a prominent dancer. The artist was quite gracious and pleasant, and immediately granted his request. As she was leaving her room, he asked if he might escort her to her car. Again she graciously assented, and he did so. Imagine his embarrassment when upon assisting her into the waiting car, he fell for her harder than he'd ever fallen beforeand with his nose on the icy

New Year's Day, Mr. and Mrs. Davton Hedges kept open house at Cayo La Rosa in Hoyo Colorado in compliment to a trio of Atlanta visitors, Dr. and Mrs. George Brown and their son, Melville Brown, who spent the holidays there with Mr. and Mrs. Burke Hedges, the latter being the only daughter of Dr. and Mrs. It is an annual custom with the

pavement, at that!

hosts, it seems, to receive their friends on New Year's afternoon, and 300 members of society from Havana and from the interior of the island enjoyed their hospitality. Tea was served on the terrace, and was supplemented, according to the Havana Post, with the Hedges' famous eggncg. Other visitors who were honor

guests with the Atlantans in-cluded Colonel and Mrs. Walter Mendels, of St. Petersburg, parents of Mrs. James Hedges, and her uncle and aunt, Mr. and Mrs. William Mendels, also of St. Petersburg. Among the promi-nent guests who called to greet them were United States Ambassador Jefferson Caffery, Com-mercial Attache Walter Donnelly, Ellis O. Briggs, second secretary of the embassy; Mrs. Briggs, and members of the United States consulate.

NEXT time you eat those tempting little appetizers known as hors d'oeuvres the following story may serve to recall to mind the very apropos saying that "all that glitters is not gold." It was on Sunday evening and Betty Cole was entertaining a group of friends at her Peach-tree circle home for Earl Blackwell and his guest, Glen Boles, from Hollywood, Cal.

The refreshments were all that could be desired-prepared beau-tifully and tastefully. One platter of hors d'oeuvres were particularly delectable and the guests were quick to inquire "the kind," but Betty was mysterious to the limit and only revealed that they were her "specials." At the end of the evening a messenger boy arrived with a small box for Earl, Glen and the lat-

ter's sister, Mary, and which bore the following tag: "This is to certify that Mary, Glen and John have just eaten rattlesnake meat and are now fullfledged members of the black diamond rattlesnake club." And then as a further proof the can revealed the following: "Epi-curus declared it a wonderful food. Just remember you ate it and said it was good. In case Lawrence Camp Will Address Fifth

Personals

Mrs. Logan Clarke is convalescing from an attack of influenza.

versity of Georgia.

hospital following a major operation, which she underwent Monday.

Mrs. Charles Collins and Mrs. Henry Poer left Saturday for Miami, where they are the guests of Mrs. Collins' parents, Mr. and Mrs. J. H. Collins'

Miss Myrtice Mattison and Brad-ford Mattison will leave the latter part of this week for Miami and Coral Gables, Fla., where they will visit friends. The Perennial Garden Club meets at 10:30 o'clock at the home of

Dr. and Mrs. H. M. Davis announce the birth of a son, who has been giv-en the name, Donald Jay, at Emory University hospital on December 24. Mrs. Davis is the former Miss Ouida Circle No. 4, Atlanta Child's Home meets at 2:45 o'clock with Mrs. R. G. Game, 107' Boulevard, N. E.

College Park, meets at 3 o'clock in the home of Mrs. B. D. Gray, 614 North Main street, College The Methodist board of city mis

chapter, U. D.

sions meets at 10:30 o'clock in Davison-Paxon's recreation room The Kirkwood Civic League meets at 3 o'clock in the school auditorium on Kirkwood road.

WOMEN'S

MEETINGS

TUESDAY, JANUARY 7.

The Atlanta Junior League meets at 3 o'clock at the Piedmont Driv-

Mrs. James R. Bachman, 2646

The Atlanta town committee of the Georgia Society, Colonial Dames of America, will meet at the Rhodes Memorial Hall at 2:30 o'clock.

Center Hill Chapter No. 235, O. E. S., meets at the Center Hill Masonic temple, on Bankhead highway, this evening at 7:30 o'clock.

P.-T. A. mothers of Girls' High meet at 2 o'clock at the school.

Cascade Chapter No. 274, Order of Eastern Star, will hold a public installation at Cascade Masonic lodge hall at 8:30 o'clock.

executive board meets at church at 10:30 o'clock, The Y. W. A. of Druid Hills Baptist church meets at the church at 6:30 o'clock.

Druid Hills Baptist T. E. L. class

Decatur Chapter No. 148, O. E. S., meets this evening at 7:30 o'clock in the Decatur Masonic temple.

Officers of Fulton Rebeksh Lodge No. 14, I. O. O. F., will be installed this evening at 8 o'clock at the R.d Men's wigwam.

Mrs. Emma Garrett Morris will continue her talks on literature at Egleston Hall at 10 o'clock. Executive board of Woman's Auxiliary of Holy Trinity church of Decatur will meet at 9:30 o'clock

at the parish house, The Jackson Bible class of the Kirkwood Baptist church meets at the church at 7:30 o'clock.

Kle Club. Kle Club meets Wednesday at the Elks' Home, 736 Peachtree street, at

you think it all a fake, here's the little can that held the snake!" And, true enough, the can dis-closed the fact that it was rattlesnake meat and quite a delicacy, the hostess having bought it in Florida. In addition to the aforementioned guests, Mr. and Mrs. Almond Rice Raines and Mr. and

Mrs. Atwood Cole were present.

District P.-T. A.

Honorable Lawrence Camp, United States district attorney, will speak at the meeting of Fifth District Division of Georgia Congress of Parenta and Teachers on January 8 at Bass Junior High school. The theme selected for the year is "Education in a Changing Civilization" and Mr. Camp will take for his subject, "Shall We Educate for a Demorcacy?" this being the first subject for discussion in the study course.

Walter Bell, district chairman of visual education, has arranged for the showing of a picture which is used in the schools as a character education aid. Mrs. Byron Mathews will give "Pointed Paragraphs by Frances Hayes." Parent-teacher associations in the fifth district are urged to berepresented at this meeting. Every association is entitled to send its president and secretary and one delegate for every 50 members.

Mrs. Charles D. Golding, of Houston, Texas, and her sister, Mrs. William Van Allen, of Ogden, Utah, will arrive in Atlanta today to spend several days with Mrs. Charles Rice at her home on Peachtree road.

Mrs. Gus Loyless is convalescing from influenza at her home on Peachtree street.

Dr. and Mrs. Dunbar Roy have re-

After having spent the holidays with her parents at their home on Habersham drive, Miss Louise McKie has resumed her studies at the University of Coordinates.

Miss Martha Mauldin, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. J. Mauldin, of 110 Fifth street, N. E., returned Sunday after spending the Christmas holidays with Miss Mildred Hoke, of Charlotte, N. C.

Miss Hazel Walker, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. M. B. Walker, 1148 Piedmont avenue, N. E., has returned to Woman's College of the University of North Carolina, where she is a freedman.

Mrs. H. C. Geeslin is ill at Emory

Mr. and Mrs. George Colquitt Dean, of College Park, announce the birth of a son at the Georgia Baptist hospital on January 4 who has been given the name George Colquitt Jr. Mrs. Dean is the former Miss Ray Knight, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. J. O. Knight, the baby's paternal grandparents are Mrs. Tatom Zellars Dean and the late Mr. Dean, of College Park. The baby's maternal great-grandparents are Mr. and Mrs. Edgar A. Angier.

Mr. and Mrs. Julian Hirshberg and small daughter, Anne, have returned from Savannah, where they spent the holidays with relatives.

Mr. and Mrs. G. Lloyd Preacher Jr. and daughter, Edith Frances Preacher, have moved into their new home at 56 Roxboro road.

York city, arrives in Atlanta next Thursday.

Miss Henrietta Collier has resumed her studies at Sweetbriar College in Virginia.

Mr. and Mrs. Paul Briant announce the birth of a son, who has been given the name Thomas Paul. at Piedmont hospital on January 3. Mrs. Briant is the former Miss Beulah

Mrs. E. N. Aiken has returned from Cincinnati, where she spent the holi-days with her daughter, Mrs. Max-well B. Long.

Mrs. Frank Lumpkn, of Columbus, is visiting her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Milton Dargan Sr., at their home in the Biltmore apartments.

Mrs. L. W. Woodruff has returned from Macon, where she spent the holi-days with relatives.

Miss Ann Dargan is visiting Mrs. Pahl Brown in Cincinnati, Ohio. Claude McGinnis III underwent a mastoid operaton last Saturday at Emory University hospital. He is the son of Mr. and Mrs. Claude McGinnis Jr.

Mrs. L. V. Donehoo Jr. is improv-ing at Emory University hospital from a recent operation.

Catholic Club Dance. Members of St. Anthony's Club will be hosts at a dance to be given on Wednesday evening at the Atlanta Woman's Club. The guests will be members of the Young People's Club of the Sacred Heart church and those of the Immaculate Conception Club, and younger married couples of the three parishes in the city will join the club members at their dance.

The committee for the affair is composed of Misses Adele Smith, Eileen Reardon, Florence McMillan, Jeannette Fitzpatrick and Julia Hammock, and Edward Guenera, Charles Miners, Stoney Keith, Joseph Sullivan and Thomas Kehoe. Mr. and Mrs. John Carl Ackerman will chaperon.

Queen Esther O.E. S. Queen Esther C. E. S.

Queen Esther Chapter, No. 262, O.

E. S., will hold a public installation
at Red Men's wigwam Wednesday
evening at 8 o'clock. Mrs. Marcia Jewett, worthy grand matron of Georgia,
will be grand installing officer, with
Mrs. Pauline Dillon, associate grand
matron of Georgia, as grand marshal;
Mrs. Clyde Moore, grand chaplain;
Mrs. Gladys Trice, grand organist. An
invitation is extended to all O. E. 8.
members and friends by Mrs. Sarah
Granade, worthy matron, and Gordon Hardy, worth patron, to attend.

Edwards-Abercrombie. Mr. and Mrs. J. O. Edwards announce the marriage of their daughter. Margaret, to Eugene Douglas Abercrombie, which took place on Saturday, December 7.

The ceremony was solemnized by the Rev. G. G. Ward in the presence of a few intimats friends.







ANNIE-PORTIA LITTLE ORPHAN









MOON MULLINS-CLEAN MINDED ANYWAY





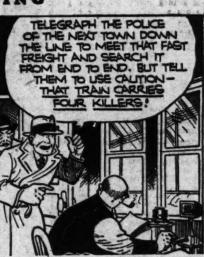


WARNING AND TRACY-A WIRE DICK









BIG SHOT SMITTY-THE









WINNIE WINKLE, THE BREADWINNER—



WELL, WHY CRY ON MY SHOULDER ??

The shall be





Constitution's Daily Cross-Word Puzzle

bird. 43 Garden imple-

ACROSS 1 Rubber. 7 Jerusalem thorn. 13 Ornamental stand.

14 Perform. 16 Profession 17 Bell-mouthed French. 18 Spanish

19 Bar legally. 21 Antiquity : poet. 22 Narrow inlets.

23 Live. 24 Large lake. 25 Artificial channel. 26 Zola's first name. 27 Slaves.

44 Biblical town. 30 Thrust out. 45 Finials. 46 Compass point: abbr. 47 Artist's frame. 31 Pintail duck. 32 Noun suffix. 47 Artist's frame.
48 Soil.
49 Peacock butterfly.
50 Ethereal salt.
51 A worker ant.
52 Fire basket.
54 Developed.
55 One of a Jewish
brotherhood. 33 Click-beetle. 36 Drawn out. 40 Dogma. 41 Ex-kaiser's second son.
42 Australian

9 Try.
10 High card.
11 Greek letter.
12 Studio.
13 Arise.
15 First-born. 17 Roman magis

17 Roman magistrate.
20 Banish.
21 Sea eagle.
23 Aah.
24 German city.
26 Ant.
27 Surpass.
29 Park in Colorado.
30 Record.
32 Praise.
33 Pertaining to races of mankind.
34 Feminine name. name.
35 Again.
36 Large sea di
37 Corrupt.
38 Issued.
39 Thrust violently: Scot.
41 Abyssinian
banana.
44 Corroded.

DOWN 1 Periodical. 2 Repeated

drumbeats

3 Exchange premiums. Percolate. 5 Go astray.
6 Of the matter
in law.
7 Correct.
8 Elicit.

BY BEN AMES WILLIAMS

"They ain't fit to raise children. Lettin' 'em be born to such parents is proof enough that they ain't got no heart."

JUST NUTS

A SMALL BOY I WAS LEFT AN ORPHAN!

The state of the process of the control of the cont



UNCLE RAY'S CORNER



The man was tall and rather slen-er. He was a Greek, one of many the lived in Alexandria, Egypt, at tat time. His Name was Erates-

LEARNING ABOUT THE SKY.

II—Size of the Earth.

If you had been in Egypt 22 and a half centuries ago, you might have seen a man giving study to shadows. Sticks, poles or other objects which stood straight up from the ground cast shadows of one length or another, depending on their height, the time of day, and the season.

The Greeks who went to live in Alexandria, were in many cases, very smart men. Some studied the stars, and found the different "angles" of their positions in different seasons of the year. Eratosthenes earned his living by taking care of a great library which contained thousands of books. He was one of those who believed the earth to be round.

Eratosthenes had learned of a town

books. He was one of those who believed the earth to be round.

Eratosthenes had learned of a town called Syene where there were no shadows at noon on the day of the aummer solstice (about June 21, by our calendar). Syene was said to be 5,000 etadia (about 500 miles) south of Alexandria.

With those things in mind, the Greek found out the length of a shadow cast by an object of a certain height on the day of a summer solstice in Alexandria. Then he used the science of geometry, and declared that the earth must be 250,000 stadia (about 25,000 miles) around.

That was very close to the truth. At the present time, the circumference of the earth at the equator is known very closely, and is given as 24,930 miles.

The same method of measuring the earth is used today. To know the size of the earth was important in study of the sky. It gave men facts when they studied eclipses of the moon, and helped them learn the exact size of both the moon and the sun.

(For History or Science section of

Gladiolus Society Will Be Formed.

Those interested in the organization of a Georgia Gladiolus Society are invited to attend the organization meeting to be held Wednesday aftermoon at 3 o'clock at the Garden Center. Mrs. Willaford R. Leach will preside and Mrs. R. L. Cooney requests that one representative from each Atlanta garden club be present.

John A. Ford, a member of the Gladiolus Society of America; Mrs. E. P. Crenshaw and Mrs. Frederick Winship Cole, who are expert glad-

Winship Cole, who are expert gladiolus culturists, will give the benefit of their experience and knowledge. This meeting was to have been held at the home of Mrs. Willaford Ransome Leach on December 28 but was postponed on account of the weather.

Padgett-Worley.

BAXLEY, Ga., Jan. 6.—Mr. and Mrs. J. A. Worley, of Alma, announce the narriage of their daughter, Lucille, to Clinton C. Padgett, county school superintendent of Appling county, Baxley, Ga., on Christmas Day in the office of Mr. Padgett in Baxley. Rev. Valter B. Feagins, pastor of First Baptist church, Baxley, officiated in the presence of a few close friends.

friends.

Mrs. Padgett is a graduate of Surrency High school in the class of 1928 and was a student at Surrency while Mr. Padgett was superintendent of the school. The couple is at home three miles southwest of Baxley at the Padgett country home.

Wesleyan Alumnae.

Mrs. Carter Paden was hostess to Group 4 of the Atlanta Wesleyan Alumnae Association on Saturday. The subject for the program was "Women in Interior Decorating" and Mrs. Mary Miller, Atlanta decorator,

was guest speaker.

Present were Misses Lucy Christian, Margaret Richards. Mesdames Henry Smart, Marvin Roberts, A. Which somehow have tapped the fountain of youth. Bearing in mind that and M. H. Davis.

Habersham D. A. R.

Mrs. T. J. Ripley, regent of the Joseph Habersham Chapter D. A. R., announces a meeting of the executive board, which was postponed from last Thursday, to be held this morning at 10 o'clock in the chapter house on Fifteenth street. Miss Juanita Chisholm, chairman, will preside. Plans for the annual Kettleurum and other important matters will be discussed. important matters will be discussed.



End Bad Cough Quickly, at One Fourth the Cost

Home-Mixed! No Cooking! Easy! Millions of housewives have found that, by mixing their own cough medicine, they get a much more effective remedy. They use a recipe which costs only one-fourth as much as ready-made medicine, but which really has no equal for breaking up distressing coughs.

From any druggist, get 2½ ounces of Pinex. Pour this into a pint bottle, and add cranulated sugar syrup to fel. of Pinex. Pour this into a pint bottle, and add granulated sugar syrup to fill up the pint. The syrup is easily made with 2 cups sugar and one cup water, stirred a few moments until dissolved. No cooking needed. It's no trouble at all, and makes the most effective remedy that money could buy. Keeps perfectly, and children love its taste. Its quick action in loosening the phlegm, helping clear the air passages, and soothing away the irritation, has caused it to be used in more homes than any other cough remedy.

Pinex is a concentrated compound of Norway Pine, famous for its sooth-

of Norway Pine, famous for its soothing effect on throat membranes. Money refunded if it doesn't please you in

Cascade O. E. S. Atlanta Junior League Meets This Delphian Society Meets Wednesday. To Install Officers Afternoon at Piedmont Driving Club Meets we anesawy. Meets we anesawy. Meets we anesawy. Members of Beta chapter of Delphian Society meet Wednesday morning at 10 o'clock in Habersham D.

TWO-PIECE PAJAMAS.

Clearle Chapter No. 274, O. E. S., exit will sold a public interlation of the control of the Junior League to be all a public interlations of the Junior League to be all a public interlations of the Junior League to be a company of the Junior League to be a company of the Junior League and the Junior League to be a company of the Junior League and Early Control of the Junior League and the second of the Junior League and the League to be delivered in the Junior League and the Junior League and the Junior League and the Junior League and League, and the Junior League and League

By ELY CULBERTSON, World's Champion Player and Greatest Card Analyst.

DECEPTION AS A FINE ART.
In many years at, and around, the bridge table I have encountered scores of magnificent plays. Perhaps I have a distorted artistic sense, but I must confess that they appealed to me as pure beauty—comparable to a delicate line of poetry or strain of music.

My enthusias in reached its highest mark when the hand which I am presenting today was brought to my attention. For sheer brilliance along psychological lines, I never have seen its equal.

South, dealer. North-South vulnerable. NORTH 4Q978 VAK78 A 10 WEST EAST 46542 VQ64 AK J 10 8 SOUTH

The bidding: South West North East South West Arthur Last
1 diamond 1 spade 2 clubs Pass
2 spades Pass 4 diam's Pass
4 no trump Pass 5 hearts Pass
6 no trump Pass 7 diam's Pass 7 no trump [final bid]

Let it be understood that I most heartily disapprove the bidding—which was nothing short of fantastic. The hands happened to be played in a match-point duplicate game (in which was out for a "top" on the board, hence his choice of no trump rather than the diamond grand slam, which was out for a "top" on the board, hence his choice of no trump rather than the diamond grand slam, which quite obviously would have been a laydown. However, this was the explanation, certainly not an excuse.

East, declarer promptly overtook the trick with his queen! Then he proceeded to run five diamond tricks.

How could West, despite his expertness, fail to be fooled? In discarding to the diamonds, what player would not have thrown away his clubs, counting declarer for A K Q blank, in order to guard the heart suit? West was not relarivoyant—he suit? West was not clairvoyant—he fell! And the grand slam became a laydown with all five clubs, five diamonds, two hearts and one spade.

TODAY'S QUESTION.

Question: My partner opened the bidding, first hand vulnerable, with one diamond. I held: Spades, none; hearts. A Q 10; diamonds. K 9 7 5 2; clubs, A J 10 9 5. What is my correct response?

Answer: The Culbertson void-showing convention is ideal for this hand. You should bid three spades (two more than necessary) to show a v-2 in spades, plus an excellent fitting hand. Your later bids would depend on your partner's response. on your partner's response.

TOMORROW'S HAND. NORTH

AJ 10 9 VQ 7 5 9 + K 10 9 8 AA K EAST WEST #A Q 8 6 3 \$ 10 8 \$ A 5 4 \$ Q J 5 SOUTH

A752

West, dealer.
East-West vulnerable.
Mr. Culbertson will discuss
and in tomorrow's article.

Tuesday is Expert's day in Ely Julbertson's column. Write your ridge comments, suggestions, and nteresting hands to him, care The

Beautiful Mother and Her Lovely Baby



Mrs. Troup Miller and her lovely little eight-month-old daughter, Julia Meador Miller, of Langley Field, Va., are pictured above. They are visiting Mr. and Mrs. Thomas D. Meador at their Peachtree circle residence. Mrs. Miller is the former Miss Julia Lowry Meador and is a member of the Junior League. Accompanied by Lieutenant Troup Miller, of the United States aviation corps, they will leave this week for Langley Field. Photo by Asasno.

By CAROLINE CHATFIELD. Problems of general interest submitted by readers will be discussed in this column. Correspondence invited. Your name held in confidence. Write Miss Chatfield, care The Atlanta Constitution.

Dear Miss Chatfield: Will you enumerate some of the advantages of marriage over spinsterhood. I am 25, have been earning my own living since I was 19 and now make a good salary. I am not in love but a young man who got on well in the world and has bright prospects for the future has asked me to marry him. I respect him, admire him and enjoy his friendship but the love that I read about in novels and see on the screen is merely a fairy tale to me. E. H.

Answer: Minus love, marriage probably has no advantage over spinster-hood that is self-supporting, self-sufficient and altogether independent. The key word in married life is sacrifice and without love sacrifice is all bitterness and has no sweetness in it. Marriage means sacrifice, regardless of affluence the couple may enjoy. It means sacrifice of what you want to do, where you want to go, the way you want to live. It means that you can no longer decide any problem considering yourself exclusively. You have always to consider the partner, igning away of your independ first to a man, then to your common life together. If there are children, this means years of servitude to them, in addition. Love will compensate a woman richly for all of this loss of independence but it is doubtful if any material consideration will.

The average normal woman wants companionship, close, comfortable, confidential companionship. Reasonably enough, she finds it to perfection in a mate. (Provided she has the wit to choose wisely and well.) She wants the joy of belonging to somebody and the joy of having someone belong to her. She revels in the pride of possession and gets her chief delight in knowing that she comes first with someone. She covets that senses of security that is cupped in the strong right arm of a man. In the old days this ambition was accentuated by her inability to make a living for herself. She had to find a husband to support her or live on brothers and sisters who were able to take care of her. But the modern woman has no such necessity. And if she is unsentimental, unromantic and undomestic she should stand aside and leave the men for the women who want to get married. There are not enough men The average normal woman wants married. There are not enough men

For the woman who prefers the office to the kitchen, for the woman who is satisfied to take her romance from the page and the screen rather than from real life, for the woman who enjoys friendship with a man, yet experiences no quickening of her pulse at his presence, one who has to write down the advantages of marriage over spinsterhood in order to perceive them, for that woman marriage would be a dubious venture. And if she is satisfied where she is, she had better stay there.

other and by the time middle life is reached there are just a few men hanging around loose. Some of these are confirmed bachelors whose habits of life are formed, who won't change their minds about remaining bachelors, some are widowers (they are generally gobbled up quickly) and the others are leftovers whom nobody has been willing to take. Not a fat prospect!

load the arms onto a ship at La Nouvelle.

In some quarters the opinion was expressed the carload might have been intended for use in a possible revolt in Spain.

ternately to heights of earthly happiness age to the valley of despair.

To know the heights she must touch the depths and she can never see

ELEANOR ROOSEVELT

We had an amusing group for luncheon today ranging in age from 3-year-old Anne Bullitt, daughter of the ambassador to Russia, up to

After lunch we saw some movies taken by an American in Russia between 1930 and 1935. There is much of interest in them.

Nevertheless, I cannot help feeling that, while it is well for us to know the best and the worst about all our fellow human begins wherever they live, we in America have a heritage and background which requires of us development along certain very clear-cut lines.

Above everything else we need to know ourselves, not only our own little group or our own little part of the country, but the country as a whole and all its people. This will inspire in us an even greater fervor of spirit to see our country attain the ideals we have always cherished.

(Converge): 1935, it was said.

R. E. Gormley, state superintendent to banks, yesterday asked all financial institutions under his department to submit as soon as possible reports on their conditions as of December 31. He said that a consolidation would be made in his office and that a survey showing conditions as against those of December 31, 1934, would be made public about February 1.

Atlantan, Lost at Sea for Month,

pecember 9 with only a small brown and white dog for a companion, expecting to join his wife in Tampa for Christmas. No word has been received from him since, except the information from the man at Spring Creek, who talked with him at about the time a severe storm hit the section.

J. C. Dribble, brother of Mrs. Ackerly, was summoned from New York to aid in the search. He returned to the Ackerly home, at 30 Inman circles. cle, several days ago, where Lucina, a student at Emory University, and Ernest, a grammar school student, have remained during the search.

Mr. Ackerly carried food and water supplies to last him a month in case

FRANCE PROBING ARMY RIFLES PLOT

ternately to heights of earthly happiness and to the valley of despair. To know the heights she must touch the depths and she can never see to the one when she is in the other. Nothing but love will warrant her undertaking the journey and even when she has love she will often ask herself the question, "Was it worth what it cost?"

CAROLINE CHATFIELD.

Business Women To Meet Wednesday

"Woman's Civic Responsibility" will be the theme of the program of the Business and Professional Women's Club at the meeting at the Frances Virginia tea room, Wednesday evening at 6:15 o'clock.

Mrs. Agnes DeFoor, chairman of the legislative committee, will discuss the equalifications for voting in the city and state elections; permanent city registration; the merger of the city and county government; the elections scheduled for 1036 and issues involved. Mrs. DeFoor states that the members of the legislative committee hope, through informative, constructive programs, to arouse a greater sense of civic responsibility: to create sounder thinking among business and professional women; to further the goal of the national federation to have women united for a more effective democracy and to work for a more enlighted attitude in building for social security.

Miss Roberts Sylvester, a student at the Woodrow Wilson School of Law, and Miss Mary Croft, student, Atlanta Law school, will debate on the subject "Discrimination Against Married Women in Business and the Professions," the object being to clarify points on each side.

Both the local club and the National Federation of Business and Professional Women are on record as opposing any legislation based on sex or marital status, believing that merit should be the determining factor.

tor.

Mrs. Lila Ellis will resume her weekly book and current event reviews. Thursday evening at 7:30 o'clock at the clubroom at 703 Grand Theater building.

For Miss Weyman.

Among parties planned in honor of Miss Betsy Weyman, whose marriage to Alexander Yearley IV will take place February 5, is the luncheon to be given at the Piedmont Driving Club by Mrs. William Wellborn and Miss Mary Wellborn on January 17 and will assemble the bride-elect and her wedding attendants.

Rose Garden Club.

Rose Garden Club members meet at 10:30 o'clock on Wednesday at the home of Mrs. H. W. Beers, 2125 Ponce de Leon avenue, with Mrs. Harrison Hines and Mrs. Frank Berry serving as co-hostesses.

ATLANTA DEPOSITS INCREASE \$38,000,000

Banks Show Big Gain i Comparison With Total Last Year.

Further indications of Atlanta's return to prosperity came yesterday with banks reporting increases of approximately \$38.000,000 on deposit December 31, 1935, as compared with deposits on the same date the previous year. A total of \$230,547,861.36 was reported.

I was very much interested to see young Frank Diaz from Puerto Rico again. He is the son of a woman I have known for some time, who is head of the occupational therapy work in the government hospitals there. Mrs. Diaz brought him up here a year ago last autumn.

At the age of 15 he was accepted at Catholic University, where he was left with no one to look after him or to make life easy. He feels a heavy responsibility for his widowed mother and the younger children, and has succeeded in getting good marks.

One could not wish for a more alert, bright looking youngster. There is no question in my mind that responsibility is a good thing, but it cannot be administered artificially, so we can only be grateful when our children have it thrust on them naturally.

I was glad to see the young secretary of the Turkish embassy looking well and strong again, as he was badly hurt in an automobile accident in New Mexico last summer. I saw him last lying in a hospital in Santa Fe. I think he learned to like our friendly western people.

After lunch we saw some movies taken by an American in Russia between 1930 and 1935. There is much of interest in them.

BIBLE CLUB AT Y.M.C.A.

Atlantan, Lost at Sea for Month,
Is Sought Off Coast of Florida

Latest reports on Paul Ackerly president of the Acworth Mills, who has been missing at sea in a 16-foot suilboat for nearly a month off the Florida west coast, revealed yesterday he was last seen by an unnamed man at Spring Creek, Fla., several days after leaving Carrabelle for Tampa.

The advice was received here from Mrs. Ackerly, who, with her son, Robert, is directing the search from Tallahassee, with searching parties centering their activities between Apalachicola and Cedar Key.

The mill president, for many years an enthusiastic and expert small craft owner and operator, left Carrabelle December 9 with only a small brown and white dog for a companion, expecting to join his wife in Tampn for the missing man.

To RESUME LECTURES

Y. M. C. A. Bible Club will resume its series of weekly lectures with a talk to be given by the Rev. R. A. Schermerhorn, professor of philosophy at Gammon Theological Seminary, at 6:45 o'clock tonight, in the "Y" build at 145 Luckie street, N. W. Lectures on "What Can I Believe" will be found application, we have little fear for his safe ty." Mr. Dribble declared. "Mrs. Ackerly will be found safe on some key or mainland larger craft of the region has been notified to keep on the lookout.

Meanwhile, every fishing vessel and larger craft of the region has been notified to keep on the lookout for general parts.

EMERGENCY LINEMAN

In RESUME LECTURES

Y. M. C. A. Bible Club will resume italk to be given by the Rev. R. A. Schermerhorn, professor of philosophy at Gammon Theological Seminary, at 6:45 o'clock tonight, in the "Y" build at 145 Luckie street, N. W. Lectures on "What Can I Believe" will be found capability of handling such a situation the "Y" building, and will be open to all young men of this city.

Dr. Schermerhorn, who has lived to the "Y" building, and will be open to all young men of this city.

The mill president, for many years an enthusiastic and expert small craft owner and operator, left Carrabelle be TO RESUME LECTURES

Ships on Lookout.

Meanwhile, every fishing vessel and larger craft of the region has been notified to keep on the lookout for the missing man.

The 35-year-old mill president has had life-long experience in handling boats, according to members of the family. During his boyhood he spent much time sailing on the Connecticut coas; and later was a member of several yacht clubs. It was said he and his family are accustomed to spending hearly as much time on water as ashore.

EMERGENCY LINEMAN

INJURED IN POLE FALL

S. D. Hale, of Knoxville, an evergency lineman of the Georgia Power Company, was injured at 4:15 o'clock exterday afternoom when he fell 20 feet to the ground from a pole on which he was working at Capitol averal his family are accustomed to spending hearly as much time on water as ashore.

SALE **TULIP BULBS** Each

Every tulip bulb regardless of former price reduced to this amazingly low figure of 2c each. Some varieties formerly priced as high as \$1.20 per dozen. All must go now!

PHONE

A Skin Bleach That Also

A Skin Bleach That Also

Keeps the Skin Fresh

With increasing years, one's skin becomes stale, discolored and wrinkled, and loses its freshness, due to sun, wind, air and dirt from without, and constant chemical changes from within, developing a coarser texture, large pores, blackheads, pimples, freckles and other surface spots. The only way these beauty-marring defects can be satisfactorily overcome, is with a basic kin treatment, such as Golden Peacock Bleach Creme, Golden Peacock Bleach Creme is not a "cover-up' cosmetic, but a hasic, penetrating, skin treatment (the formula of one of the most able Cosmetic Chemists in the United)

States) that actually removes that three of its associates have been made members of the firm. They are Martin S. Kilpatrick, a S. Clay and Devereaux F. McClatchey Jr.

Mr. Kilpatrick, a first-honor graduate of the Lumpkin Law school, of the University of Georgia, has been an associate of the firm since 1928.

Mr. Clay, also a graduate of the texture of your skin right before applying cosmetic, then you will have a fresh looking complexion, requiring fewer cosmetics. Golden Peacock Bleach Creme is not a "cover-up' cosmetic, but a hasic, penetrating, skin treatment (the formula of one of the most able Cosmetic Chemists in the United)

Other associates are John P. Stewart, Thomas J. Long. Wellborn E. Cody, E. P. Rogers, Hamilton Lokey, Arthur L. Harris, Julian Gortatow-sky, Edward L. Cody, F. D. Smith Jr. and Joseph J. Fine:

NEW BOOK SIMPLIFIES

RAIL CLASSIFICATION



SIMPLE WRAP-AROUND PRAC

Smart, Marvin Roberts. A Smart Palen Roberts. A Smart Palen Roberts. A Smart Palen Roberts. A Smart Palen Roberts. A Roberts. A Smart Palen Roberts. A Robert

tashions for little children and the difficult junior age; slenderizing, well-cut patterns for the mature figure, afternoon dresses for the most particular young women and matrons and other patterns for special occasions are all to be found in the Barbara Bell pattern book. Send 15c today for your conv. for working magic changes on all-oc-casion frocks. The latest fabric and accessory news. Price of book 15

Bell pattern book. Send 15c today for your copy. Address orders to Lillian Mae Pattern Dept., The Constitution, Atlanta, Georgia. FOUR SUSPECTS ADMIT **BURGLARY OF GROCERY**

Rail classification, more or less complex in its ramifications, has been simplified in a new volume issued by the railroads, it was announced here by freight agents.

The newest classification is smaller by 60 pages than its predecessor. All told, it has been reduced 220 pages, more than one-third in volume, since 1932. The reduction in size and contents was accomplished, it was stated, by elimination of many packaging requirements, consolidation of items and simplification of rules.

BURGLARY OF GROVERY

Looting of the Crawford Grocery store Saturday, at 69 Mayson avenue, N. E., was reported cleared up yesterday und the loot recovered up yesterday und the loot recovere the work of classification committees in New York, Chicago and Atlanta for the past three years, will prove of invaluable service to shippers, ac-

goods.
Officers said they found the loot in the loft of Smith's home at 1541
East street.

THREE ADDED TO FIRM OF HIRSCH AND SMITH

Friendly Counsel

Here are some points she should consider. It is one thing to have a good-paying position, youth, health and a courting beau and quite another to find oneself at middle age with the find oneself at middle age with the beau married, youth gone and one's acceptability in business greatly reduced. It is one thing to have the companionship of a ma uline friend, to feel the inflation of spirit that being desirable and being desired gives a woman and quite another to be marooned in middle life without any contact with masculine minds except that got in the business office. She may look ahead and see just this contrasting condition to be faced. For the men who have a mind to marry don't change their minds because one woman turns them down. They find another and by the time middle life is reached there are just a few men

In the last analysis, the advantage of marriage over spinsterbood is just this: the completed, the fulfilled life for a woman is to have a husband, a home, a family. This

Bitsy' Grant Wins Opening Match in Miami Tournament

John Henry Lewis, Sam Parks, Buddy Myer "On Spot."

By Alan Gould.

NEW YORK, Jan. 6.—(P)—It looks like anything but a happy new year for the crowned heads of sport.

The pressure already is beginning to be felt in certain sectors. Many a pair of athletic ears will be pinned ack before the tumult and the shouting is over. Here are a half-dozen hampions, for example, who will be strictly on the short end of the wagering when it comes to their chances of speating in 1936.

Wilmer Alliann of Texas, the re-

Wilmer Allison, of Texas, the na-Luigi Becalli, of Italy, the Olympic 1,500-meter titleholder.

James J. Braddock, of New Jersey, the world heavyweight boxing ruler.

John Henry Lewis, of Arizona, holder of the light-heavyweight fistic

Charles Solomon (Buddy) Myer, of Washington, American league batting

Samuel McLaughlin Parks Jr., na-Samuel McLaughlin Parks Jr., national open golf champion.

Let there be no auggestion here that these six did not come fairly and squarely by their initial title honors or that their achievements in scaling the heights are to be minimized simply because it appears they will all get the ax this year. It happens they are "on the spot" and facing exceptional rivels.

BEWARE ALLISON.

Beaten by a nationally unranked rival in his first tournament test of the year, Wilmer Allison likely won't find circumstances as fortuitous as they were at Forest Hills last September, when he climaxed a comeback by beating England's Fred Perry and then whipped Sidney Wood for the United States singles crown. It's a fairly good bet the young California redhead, Don Budge, will oust Allison from the No. I spot in American tennis this year, aside from what happens to the Texan, if and when he tackles Perry again.

Italy's Becalli showed a clean pair of heels four years ago to the world's

flay's Becam snowed a clean pair of heels four years ago to the world's fastest milers in the Olympic k500-meter final. It would be asking a great deal of him to repeat the trick in Berlin next summer, under ordiin Berlin next summer, under ordinary circumstances. As it is he will be up against the greatest middle distance field in track history. Jack Lovelock and Glenn Cunningham, present holder of all world records for the mile, were in the 1932 Olympic pack that Beccali whipped, but not so good as they are now. Bill Bonthron, present possessor of the world's 1,500-meter mark, wasn't at Los Angeles in 1932 but he is likely to be at Berlin, turning on a stretch drive that will test any rival's finishing powers. We like the chances of the great Lovelock like the chances of the great Lovelock but it will be a foot-race to remember if the quartet mentioned here meet in the final.

LOUIS TO WIN. It is taken for granted that the gallant heavyweight champion, Braddock, will succumb to the thrusts of Joe Louis this year. There is sound basis for rating the Brown Bomber the "uncrowned king" now, yet it is well to recall Braddock was a.12-to-1 shot the night he whipped Max Baer for the title and that he will suffer from no nervous apprehension, if and

when he enters the ring against Louis. But there's no escaping the fact Jim's number is up.

England's Jock McAvoy already has flattened one American champion, Eddie (Babe) Risko, holder of the middleweight fistic title, and would appear capable of dethroning John Henry Lewis, negro holder of the world light heavyweight championship. McAvoy, on the basis of his brief but sensational appearance in this country, is the best fighter now in the 160-175 pound range. If he can add 15 to 20 pounds to his frame, in the natural process of development, the Briton may be the man to point for a 1937 shot at Joe Louis.

LOW MARK WINS.

Buddy Myer, a fine second baseman, topped the American league batsmen last year with a closing spurt. His mark of 349, however, was the lowest in 27 years for champion and he isn't likely to find all the big stickers having another off year. Cleveland's Joe Vosmik, who was beaten out on the last day, will be looking for revenge. In addition such former champions as Lou Gehrig, Jimmie Foxx, Al Simmons and Heinie Manush, the latter trio beatired by new surroundings, should figure in the bombarding.

Sam Parks was a 50-to-1 shot before he delighted the home folks by capturing the American Open at Oakmont last June. The price may be cut in half when he defends the title at Baltusrol, N. J., but it would require another miracle for Parks to repeat. In 25 years only two players, Jack McDermott and Bob Jones, have turned

another miracle for Faras to repeat.
In 25 years only two players, Jack McDermott and Bob Jones, have turned
the trick. For Parks, who picked up
exactly \$6.25 for his share of prize
money in the Riverside (Cal.) Open
yesterday, the 1936 championship
chances are so thin as to be indiscernible.

Tourney Will Help

MIAMI, Fla., Jan. 6.—(P)—A new tournament to help golfers wintering in south Florida pay their board bills was booked today for January 17-18.

Named the "Tropic Open." it will offer professionals \$1,000 for 36 holes offer professionals \$1,000 for 36 holes of play. Top prize will be \$200, with 21 other awards. Ten prizes will be posted for amateurs.

Prize money for the event, which will be played at the Miami Country Club under the sponsorship of the Miami C

b under the sponsorship of the Mi-Herald, was subscribed by ten

Babe Ruth Arrival Draws Few Fans

ST. PETERSBURG. Fla., Jan. 6.—(A)—George Herman Ruth stepped off the train here this afternoon, minus the fanfare and thousands of greeters that marked his artival when he was baseball's mightlest slugger.

The Babe did not care to talk haseball. He said that most of the three or four months be pains to spend here this winter will be devoted to golf.

One hundred and fifty admirers were on hand to greet him instead of the thousands of other years. He was accompanied by Mrs. Ruth, who Ruth said. "hasn't been feeling so well." and their daughter, Julia. Billy Debeck's chauffeur met them. ST. PETERSBURG, Fla.,



Mr. Ray Morrison, who went along with the Mustangs of S. M. U. to the Rose Bowl, allowed the 45-minute delay in getting to the bowl got on the nerves of the Mustangs so much they lost the game.

Maybe so, but most every team is late getting down to the Arroyo Seco, where is located the bowl. The delay may have hurt, but the real trouble seems to have been Stanford's interception of Mustang passes.

There is, however, in Nashville, Tenn-O-See, a gentleman for whom I worked some years ago who could give Mr. Morrison an idea of just how much delay hurts a football team.

I refer to Mr. Jim Stahlman, the young man who publishes the Nashville Banner and who is rated as one of the finest young newspapermen in the business. As a city editor he was a whiz. On or off the telephone. I know. He was my city editor when I was on the police beat.

In his collegiate days Mr. Stahlman was manager of the Vanderbilt football team and a southern recordholder in the hurdle races.

It was, I believe, the year 1915 that he bedded his Comnodores down in a Pullman at Nashville with Memphis as the Giants' Leader destination. They awoke the next morning and Mr. Stahlman Was Behind "Lines." pulled aside the curtain, expecting to see the environs of Memphis. He saw a bosky dell a leafy vista in and around the town of White Bluff, which is all of 40 miles from Nashville.

"My goodness," said Jim Stahlman, or something like that, and he hopped out of his berth and went to investigate. "There is a freight train wrecked ahead of us," said the conductor, "and we are about ready to go. They've been working on it all night."

"My goodness," said Jim Stahlman. About this time his athletes began to glower at him and mutter and demand food.

There was an orchard near by and Jim Stahlman collected basket of green cooking apples and fed them to his athletes. They dressed on the train and those apples were all the boys had to eat all day.

They were delayed almost 24 hours, had nothing to eat, but vent out that afternoon from the train to the stadium and defeated Ole Miss, 91 to 0.

I have been a little bit doubtful about the evils of delay since that time. I think the only thing which loses football games is the other fellow having the luck or the best team or a combina-

THERE IS ONE DELAY WHICH HURTS.

There is just one delay which hurts a football team. And that is a delay in starting the game or the second half by one of the two teams.

A football team comes on the field all ready to go. If has to trot around or stand around for five or six minutes, it has lost all its zing by the time the game is started.

The Georgia Tech's ran into that situation at Kentucky last fall. The Kentucky team was six minutes

They are to select some names for baseball's shrine, which, very properly, is to be erected at Cooperstown, N. Y., where Abner Doubleday laid out the first baseball diamond.

Just now the baseball writers who will vote on the names to go there are debating the plan. The plan calls for naming 10 of the old-timers, 10 of the modern era and adding five names per year each following year.

This seems to be an improper proposal, as there will not be five new names per year worthy of going into the shrine.

Ty Cobb would have to lead the list. Certainly Wilbert Robinson, the Old Oriole, should be there. And John McGraw, another of the old Baltimore club, gave too much to baseball to be omitted. Hans Wagner deserves a place. Babe Ruth, Willie Keeler, Jimmy Collins, Eddie Collins, Frank Chance, Roger Breshnahan, Cy Young, the only pitcher who ever won more than 500 games; Joe Tinker, Johnny Kling, Sam Crawford, Tris Speaker—the names keep coming on out of the past and present. Diz Dean belongs there from the mod-. and present. Diz Dean belongs there from the mod-. erns. He's a great pitcher for any era. Johnny Evers, Zack Wheat, Old Hoss Radbourne, Old Pete Alexander, Amos Rusie, Cap Ewing—the list runs on.

Certainly none of the Black Sox should be there. They do not belong in anything connected with baseball. They might for future baseball, leave some spots vacant so that when people ask they could be told they were the spots where the names of men would have been had they not betrayed the game.

It's an interesting feature. But picking those first 20 names, 10 moderns and 10 old-timers, is quite a job.

THE SALLY LEAGUE.

Welcoming the Sally league back to baseball is a pleasant

Golfers Pay Board duty.

The Sally league contributed as many great players to the major leagues as any other league. And the old Sally league league contributed more good stories than any other league.

The old story days are gone. But never did I tire of hearing the late Johnny Dobbs tell of the old days when he and his team had to be carried out of an Augusta hotel to the railroad station in a huge sawdust wagon with its tall sides; of how managers carried pistols in the bat bags, and of the brawls with umpires, players and fans.

This spring it comes back to organized baseball. Four great Georgia cities are in the new legaue-Augusta, Savannah, Macon, and Columbus. The boys are doing some worrying about Columbus. If the Columbus team is a good one, Columbus will lead the league in attendance, despite its handicap

THE BEAUTY OF SOLITUDE.

The utility companies need not feel so badly, after all. The recent ice and snow which wiped out lights, stoves, telephones

"I'm glad it happened," said one young man on the street car yesterday, as he talked with his seatmate. "I got to know my wife. The car was frozen, so we couldn't go anywhere. The radio wouldn't work because the current was gone. There were no lights by which to read. So we had to talk with each other. I got acquainted with my wife and she isn't such a bad nort after all." sort after all," he said.

Maybe the ice and snow cheated the divorce courts. sounded so, at any rate.

President of New York Team Since 1919 Dies of Nephritis.

HOT SPRINGS, Ark., Jan. 6.—(P) Charles A. Stoneham, 59, president of the New York Giants, National league baseball club, died at a hotel here at 8:48 o'clock tonight.

Side o'clock tonight.

The baseball leader's death came within a few minutes after his attending physician, Dr. W. M. Blackshare, announced he was "gradually slipping." Stoneham had been in a semicoma for 86 hours.

Dr. Blackshare said his death was due to nephritis (Bright's disease). The New Yorker came here ill in mid-December and his condition became critical last Friday.

At his beside at the time of his death were his son, Horace; Ernie Vieberg, who is in charge of the New York Polo Grounds; and a negro attendant who accompanied Stoneham to Hot Springs. Dr. Blackshare said Stoneham's widow and daughter in New York did not plan to come to Hot Springs.

Was Behind "Lines."

NEW YORK, Jan. 6.—(P)—
Charles A. Stoneham, who died tonight at Hot Springs, Ark., had
been president of the New York
Giants since 1919 but had remained
virtually unknown to the baseballfollowing public.

Stoneham was persuaded to buy a
majority stock interest in the Giants
by the late John Joseph McGraw and
Magistrate Francis X. McQuade. He
has retained control despite frequent
reports he intended to sell out as well
as subsequent disputes with his partners in the original transaction.

Stoneham was a stock broker, interested in sport mainly through his
connections with horse racing here
and in Havana, when he joined McGraw and McQuade in taking over
the Giants from the heirs of the John
T. Brush estate on January 14, 1919.
Stoneham succeeded Harry N. Hempstead as president. McGraw became
a stockholder and vice president, besides retaining full control on the field
as club manager. McQuade was named
treasurer, a post from which he was
ejected in 1931 after a bitter fight
which was carried to the courts. Leo
J. Bondy, Stoneham's attorney, became treasurer.

STORMY CAREER. stormy career.

STORMY CAREER.

Stoneham's career has been marked by numerous lawsuits and court appearances, either as witness or defendant. In 1923 he was indicted for perjury and subsequently on allegations he used the mails to defraud in connection with the stock operations of C. A. Stoneham & Company, and E. D. Dier & Company. Indicted with him were his brother, Horace; his brother-in-law, Ross Robertson; Bondy, and several others. All were acquitted. The perjury indictment against Stoneham later was quashed. Stoneham, who was understood to tucky last fall. The Kentucky team was six minutes late coming to the field to start the second half.

The referee refused to call the penalty, which was to give Tech the ball at the Kentucky 40-yard line, and instead gave it to Tech at Tech's own 40. This was wholly outside the rules. The official either lacked the courage to call the rule or didn't know it.

That sort of delay hurts.

But a delay of a few minutes going to the game can be rubbed out. A player doesn't really get ready to play until he pulls on those clothes and listens to the last-minute instructions.

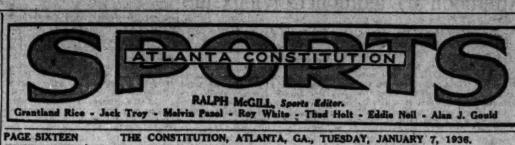
NAMES FOR BASEBALL'S SHRINE.

They are to select some names for baseball's shrine, which, very properly is to be erected at Cooperstown N. V. where

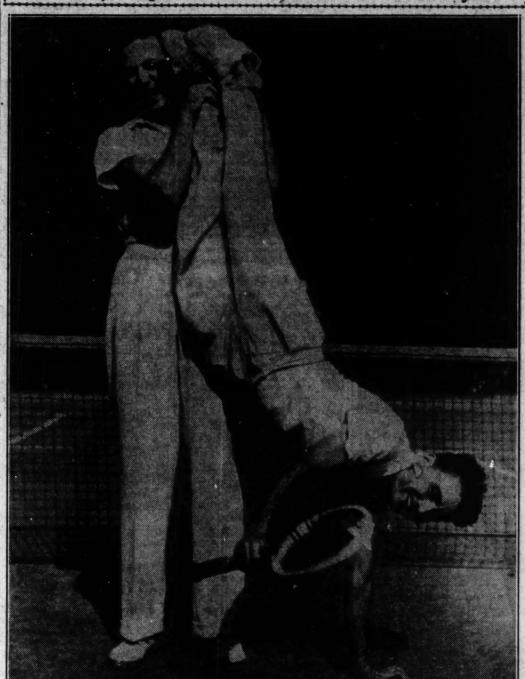
THE LINE	UPS.
AARONEANS (24) Pos.	(21) ST. PAUL
Leff (3)F	(8) Clarke
Rice (5)F	Moon
L. Kuniansky (8) C	(4) Kelley
Stein (6)	(1) South
Schulmister	(2) Shilton
Subs: Aaroneans, B.	Kunianaky, Rubin.
Lipsius (2): St. Paul. E	surke (4), B. Kel-
ley (2), White. Referee	. Morris Siegel.
The state of the s	· 图 · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·

"Should these men plead guilty to this charge in Jesup the cases will be handled there," he said. "If not, the department will press the charges in federal court."

AUDACITY. CORVALLIS, Oregon—(A)—Carl Lodell, graduate manager of Oregon State College, has the audacity to remark that there is no excuse for a football player missing the point after a touchdown.



'Bitsy' Upset--But Not In Tennis Tourney

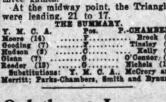


Bryan "Bitsy" Grant, Atlanta's giant killer of the tennis courts, was snapped yes-terday with Jack Raitman, ranking Canadian player from Montreal, in this most unorthodox position a few moments before

"Bitsy" started the defense of his Miami Biltmore net title. "Bitsy" defeated Dr. Kels Boland, a fellow Atlantan, in his first match. He must whip a strong field to retain his laurels. Associated Press photo.

Grimm Stands Pat on Cubs For 1936

TRIANGLES WIN



By Thad Holt.

CHICAGO, Jan. 6.—(P)—Balked in his efforts to get Pitcher Curt Davis from the Phillies, Manager Charlie of Grimm today said he would stand pat of Manchester, Ga., thought he heard a thief in his chicken house a cold of Manchester, Ga., thought he heard a thief in his chicken house a cold of Manchester, Ga., thought he heard a thief in his chicken house a cold of Manchester, Ga., thought he heard a thief in his chicken house a cold of Manchester, Ga., thought he heard a thief in his chicken house a cold of Manchester, Ga. on his 1935 Chicago Cubs for next season's flag race.

"Any team that can win 25 in a row has the stuff," said Manager Grimm, here for a short business conference. "But we'll have to impress ourselves with the idea that a team can't win that many in a row every year."

Of Manchester, Ga., thought he heard a thief in his chicken house a cold night recently. . . . Grimly, shotgun in hand, finger on trigger, Ed Hale kicked open the henhouse door. . . At that critical moment, Hale's dog came up, unobserved, and affectionately rubbed his icy nose against his master's hand. . . Hale leaped yards high. . . Both barrels of the gun discharged. . . Dawn brought the painful discovery Hale had killed six of his prize hens. . . The good old dog meant well, anyway.

A veritable "sportsman's paradise" is Camden county, in the southeast

section of our state. . . . Fishing and hunting abound. . . . The deer season has been the finest in years. . Americus Cards, of the Georgia-Alabama league, will play the Chattanooga Lookouts at Americus April 2. CAGE THRILLER nooga Lookouts at Americus April 2.
... Joe Bonowits, former Southern league outfielder, was recently apleague outfielder, was recently ap-

CAGE THRULED

Aaronean Courtmen

Beat St. Paul, 24-21

The Aaronean baskethall them won lits fourth game of the year Monday finight, defeating the St. Paul is the Clarkethall the fireworks for the Joseph Law, and were never headed by the St. Paul, 24-21

The Aaronean baskethall team won lits fourth game of the year Monday finight, defeating the St. Paul is the Clarkethall the fireworks for the "It team, the condition of the context," with the context, was been fined in the context, while Nichols, O'Comor and Smith was been fined in Jesup city, and the modern proposed the scoring combination of the losers. High scoring honors were problem of the losers. High scoring honors were problem of the losers with the figure of the year with the figure of the Jesup Man Cade and Jesup Ca

shelf again. . . . Coach Sam Gardner has his fingers crossed, and hopes the two boys are about ready, and able to play some basketball.

FRENCHMAN WINS.

FRENCHMAN WINS.

PARIS, Jan. 6.—(UP)—Valentin Angelmann, of France, won the international Boxing Union flyweight title tonight with a technical knockout in the fifth round of a scheduled 15 over Kid Davidt, of Belgium. The champion, as far as the United States is concerned, is yacant. Britain recognizes Benny Lynch, who defeated Jackle Brown, the last universally accepted titleholder.

State of 1936 is scheduled tonight at the main natch, Pete Sauer, one of the best the mat game has to offer, clashes with Rudy Strongberg. This will be a 90-minute limit, two-out-of-three-falls match. Roland Kirchmeyer and Dick Lever will clash in the opening match. The punches, something they seem to have been anxiously awaiting these long years.

The boxing-wrestlers will be Cy Williams and Karl Davis, two rough-and-timble grapplers. Given their chance of the most unusual yet offered by Weber, is greater than at any time since the last appearance in Atlanta of Danno (Mahoney, beavyweight champion. It will be program, one offer the best the mat game has to offer, clashes with Rudy Strongberg. This will be a 90-minute limit, two-out-of-three-falls match. Roland Kirchmeyer and Dick Lever will clash in the opening match. The punches, something they seem to have been anxiously awaiting these long of the best the mat game has to offer, clashes with Rudy Strongberg. This will be a 90-minute limit, two-out-of-three-falls match. Roland Kirchmeyer and Dick Lever will clash in the opening match. The punches, something they seem to have been anxiously awaiting these long of the best the mat game has to offer, clashes with Rudy Strongberg. Clashes with Rudy Strongberg. This will be a 90-minute limit, two-out-of-three-falls match. Roland Kirchmeyer and Dick Lever will be a 90-minute limit, two-out-of-three-falls match. Roland Kirchmeyer and Dick Lever will be a 90-minute limit, two-out-of-t

Giants' Head Dies



Baseball has lost another of its important executives. Charles A. Stoneham, president of the New York Giants since 1919, died last rork Giants since 1919, died last night in a Hot Springs, Ark., hotel. Stoneham is the second major league club president to succumb since the 1935 season closed. Frank J. Navin, of De-troit, died last November.

FIRST SET, 6-0, TO KELS BOLAN 'Mighty Atom" Warms Up and Races Through Next Two Sets.

CORAL GABLES, Fla., Jan. 6.—
(P)—Five of ten seeded players, headed by "Bitay" Grant, Atlanta, the last year's winner, came unscathed through first-round matches in the annual Miami Biltmore tennis tournament to-

day.

The other five, amog them young John Hendris, of Lakeland, Fla., who popped into the headlines by trouncing Wilmer Allison, America's No. 1 amateur, in the final of the Sugar Bowl tourney at New Orleans, get into action tomorrow.

Grant losted through his first and

tourney at New Orleans, get into action tomorrow.

Grant loafed through his first set with Dr. Kels Boland, another Atlantan, but turned on the heat thereafter to win 9-6, 6-1, 6-4.

Into the second round with him went two foreign stars, Marcel Rainville, Canadian amateur champion, and Ricardo Morales, Cuban titlist, as well as two Floridans, Gardner Mulloy, Miami, and Charles Harris, West Palm Beach.

Rainville beat George Stevenson, Miami, 6-1, 6-2; Morales defeated Bud Hart, Miami 6-2, 6-1; Mulloy topped George Himadi, fellow Miamian, 6-0, 6-0, while Harris, by the same score, eliminated Grant Hoffman, West Palm Beach.

Mulloy one victory today and

Beach.
Mulloy, one victory today not
enough, advanced into the third round
by defeating Bill Hardie, Mismi, 6-4,
6-0. Hardie previously eliminated
Malcolm McAllister, Mismi, 6-2, 12-10.

Cunningham Eyes Greater Record For Mile Event

NEW YORK, Jan. 6.—(P)—Glenn Cunningham, the fastest miler of all time, still hopes that some day he will do the distance in 4:04.

The barrel-chested Kansan, 26 and rapidly nearing the age when athletes are called "old," believes he has yet to reach his peak—this despite his 4.06.7 at Princeton in 1934 to establish the world mile record, and 4:08.4 in the Madison Square Garden the same year to set the indoor mile standard.

"Conditions will have to be just right," said Glenn, who opened his in-door campaign Saturday by winning the 800-meter run in 1;55.2 at the Knights of Columbus games in Brook-

"But I think I'll know when I do it. There's always something that tells one when he is running faster than usual."

Cunningham showed good form last week when he stepped a mile in 4:16 over a heavy track at New Orleans.

over a heavy track at New Orleans.

More than running a 4:04 mile, Cunaingham is concerned about representing the United States in the Olympic 1,500-meter run and getting his master's degree in physical education from the University of Iowa. He placed fifth in the 1932 Olympics, the year he first gained prominence.

He swept all before him in the same meets last year, establishing a new indoor mark of 3:50.5 in winning the 1,500-meter A. A. U. championship and lowering the 1,000-yard mark to 2:10.1 in the K. of C. meet.

TONY CANZONERI

By Eddie Brietz.

By Eddie Brietz.

NEW YORK, Jan. 6.—(P)—If things break right for him, little Tony Canzoneri, the lightweight champion, is looking forward to a pleasant spring and summer in merrie England.

Tony can go across the big pond for two fights—each of which will guarantee him about \$20,000—if he puts the skids under Lou Ambers when they meet for the 135-pound title, probably next month.

They are about to open a big new fight emporium in London—Earl's Grace Court—and they want Tony to go over and dedicate the arena with Harry Milzner, a lightweight who has been burning up the English woods.

Sammy Goldman, Canzoneri's manager, also is dickering for an encounter between Tony and Jackie (Kid) Berg in the same spot.

"The terms are entirely satisfactory," Goldman said today, "and the odds are we'll visit England some time in March. Of course, if Tony should lose to Ambers our plans might be altered. He would not be quite the drawing card, if he lost the title. But we're not worrying about that."

Tony Will Fight Mexican Jan. 22.

NEW YORK, Jan. 6.—(UP)— Tony Canzoneri, lightweight cham-pion, today was matched for a 10-round hon-title fight with Brecia Garcia, of Mexico, at the Star casino New York, January 22.

EX MATES CLASH. NEW ORLEANS—(P)—"Pinkey"
Rohm, Louisiana State's outstanding
new sophomore halfback, was blocking
back for "Doug" Johnson, Tulane
star, at Frontier High school here.
Rohm and Johnson may meet from
opposite sides of the field in the annual Tulane-L. S. U. game here November 30.

Matmen Wrestle, Box On Big Show Tonight

Henry Weber's first wrestling pro- All this is merely the semi-windup, gram of 1936 is scheduled tonight at In the main natch, Pete Sauer, one

PRAISES WORK

League President Points Out Features of Last Year.

By Will Harridge,

President the American League. CHICAGO, Jan. 6.—(P)—We American leaguers well can be proud of our players during 1935, for they not only won the all-star game for the third time but also were triumphant in the World Series when the Detroit Tigers vanquished the Chicago Cubs in six games.

vanquished the Chicago Cubs in six games.

The Tigers did not look like champions in the spring. In fact it seemed as if New York, Chicago or Cleveland would finish in front, but Detroit after a very poor start, settled down and gradually overcame the lead owned by four of their rivals, finally going to the front and remaining there. Chicago, after a most spectacular spurt at the outset of the season, again experienced the bad luck that beset the White Sox in 1934, and with most of their regulars being injured at one time or another, slipped down to fifth place. Cleveland was handicapped because of accidents, while New York lacked its suspected strength in pitching. Boston had its troubles in its infield and those two veterans, Grove and Ferrell, pitching sensationally, could not bring the Red Sox home in better than fourth place.

There were numerous incidents

Detter than fourth place.

There were numerous incidents which made the American league season of 1935 one to be remembered.

GEHRIG GOES ON.

Lou Gehrig stretched his string of consecutive games to 1,653.

Vernon Kennedy, rookie White Sox pitcher, pitched a no-hit game against Cleveland.

Roger Cramer, of Philadelphia, made six hits in six times at bat, be-ing the first American league batsman

ing the first American league batsman to do so twice.

Ted Lyons, of Chicago, became the first pitcher ever to make two two-base hits in an inning.

Buddy Myer, of Washington, won the batting championship from Joe Vosmik, of Cleveland, on the very last day of the season.

To temper our joy over the victory of Detroit in the World Series, there was the tremendous loss to the American league occasioned by the death of Frank J. Navin, president and halfowner of the Tigers and vice president of the league. With his passing, Walter O. Briggs, nationally known manufacturer, became sole owner of the Detroit club, while Colonel Jacob Ruppert, owner of the New York Yankees, became vice president of the league.

MOTOR TRAVEL.

Motor travel in California increased 15.3 per cent over 1934, the semi-annual traffic count for 1935 made by the state division of highways indicated.

REPUTABLE MERCHANTS GIVE YOU WHAT YOU ASK FOR-IN STORES WHERE SUBSTITUTION IS PRACTISED -/NS/ST ON



PRINCE ALBERT HOLDS TOGETHER

JACK KERSCHER rolls a dandy mellow-tasting Prince

of this paper.

RIGHT_SHAPES UP IN A JIFFY

Helen Agrees Practice Makes Perfect



Basking in the warmth of this flashing smile, one wonders where they ever got off to call Helen Wills Moody "Little Poker Face." Anyhoy, Helen practices every day

outhful tennis players.

Varner predicted that before long the best of these players will be mak-

ing serious bids for places on the Davis cup team. He named Charles

Harris, Martin Buxby, Gardner Malloy, Frank Guernsey as the most

"But these are not our youngest outstanding players. Behind them is 17-year-old Ralph Newman, of Orlan-

do, who, in my opinion, will surpass any of the state's present players when he reaches his prime," Varner said.

CALLING THE ROLL

OF THE "MAKIN'S" EXPERTS!

P.A.IS PACKED IN A BIG ECONOMY

TIN-AND I SAY IT'S THE WAY TOBACCO OUGHT TO BE PACKED

HE'S ROLLING ONE NOW: Hugh Clingman's time is 10 seconds. How does your rolling speed compare with his?

promising along with Hendrix.

to keep at the top of her celebrated form.

Here she is seen in two recent action shots, (left) returning a fast one, (right) reaching at the start of her deadly serve.

City's First Ace of '36 Is Credited to Indell

ORLANDO, Fla., Jan. 6 .- (A)-Atlanta's first hole-in-one for 1936 was recorded Sunday morning Arthur Hendrix's victory over Wilmer when H. W. Indell sank a tee shot on the 14th green at the Capital Allison in New Orleans Sunday was hailed today by C. L. Varner, presi-City Country Club. It was five days after some of the city's numer dent of the State Tennis Association ous firsts were recorded, but nevertheless, it goes down as the first as serving notice on the nation that ace of the city links for 1936. Florida has an outstanding crop of

Playing with Indell were H. H. Sampson, R. S. Hammond and Charles Dannals Sr. and despite the soggy greens, four very good

The 14th hole messures 140 yards from the tee and it takes one of the most accurate shots on the course to make the winter In addition to the foursome in which Indell played, there were

more than 100 other golfers on the Capital City course during the

Howard Beckett, professional at the Capital City course, stated Monday that the recent ice and snow did not materially damage the course, and with several days of warm sun, the greens will be in

I'LL TELL YOU WHAT ROLL-YOUR-

OWN TOBACCO I RECOMMEND

PRINCE ALBERT

Old Team Turns Fake

JOHNSTON COMEBACK. JOHNSTON COMEBACK.

The grudge waxed and waned for a couple of years thereafter. It seemed to your correspondent, and to other observers, that the grudge was pretty well played out. But James J. Johnston, the far-sighted matchmaker of Madison Square Garden, had been keeping his eye on it, and when Mr. Kearns began to make yodelling sounds on the Pacific coast about his new fighter, Bath, Mr. Johnston went into rapid conference with Dempsey.

"Kearns has got a fighter," said Mr. Johnston. "Have you got a fighter?"

rounds on Friday night, and the grudge is good for another few weeks at least. I mean, unless Mr. Dempsey fumbles it. Mr. Dempsey is likely to queer the play by shaking Mr. Kearn's hand again and smiling forgiveness. Mr. Dempsey is quite a nuisance that way.

Sunday School Lead

CENTENNIAL IN 1936

CENTENNIAL IN 1936

ALBANY, Ga., Jan. 6.—(P)—
Thousands of visitors are expected for the state convention of that organization, April 2 and 3.

Dempsey is done the few of silve.

Thousands of visitors are expected for the state conventions.

Thousands of visitors are expected for the did silve.

And Mr. Kearns is doing his best.

"I do not speak to Dempsey as we pass by." he informed your correspondent. "Dempsey probably means well, but——. Well, I am not saying anything. We do not speak as we pass by. And when my guy fights his guy on Friday, my guy will knock his guy on Friday, my guy will knock his guy into Dempsey's lap."

Bath, the Kearns fighter, is said to have scored 38 knockouts in 39 starts. Burman, the Dempsey man, has licked such promising candidates as Steve Dudas. Terry Mitchell and Tony Celli. Both boys will scale around 180 pounds. It might be a good fight at that. And there will be several other nice bouts on the card.

Sunday School Lead

Sunday School Lead

Is At Stake Tonight

HEARD PRIMARY DATE

CENTENNIAL IN 1936

ALBANY, Ga., Jan. 6.—(P)—
Thousands of visitors are expected here in 1936 for the city's centennial celebration and three scheduled conventions.

The Garden Club is planning an elaborate program for the state convention, April 2 and 3.

Doctors from several states are expected for the meeting of the Chatta-boochee Valley Medical Association at Radium Springs, July 14 and 15.

Several hundred Kiwanians are expected for the state convention here in the fall. The 1935 meeting was held at Savannah in September.

The centennial program will probably take place in October.

About 300 farmers and county agents are expected in October for the meeting of the meat curing diation.

Smaller group and district meetings from time to time are expected to bring many more visitors.

Heads Kiwanians.

MOULTRIE, Ga., Jan. 6.—(P)—M.

A. MacDonald has recently been installed as president of the local Kiwanis Club by L. L. Moore, district governor. The new office

Is At Stake Tonight HEARD PRIMARY DATE



PLANNED FOR SOUTH

Relation of Land Washing to Silting of Reservoirs To Be Studied.

But pretty soon Mr. Kearns went broke, and the grudge suffered. After all, you cannot conduct a grudge with one hand and solicit a nickel for a cup of coffee with the other. Mr. Kearns was forced to devote all his attention to the business of hustling dough. Only when he had enough to eat could he take a few ininutes out and cuss Mr. Dempsey in the manner to which Mr. Dempsey was accustomed.

They met once in 1932, at the fight between Schmeling and Mickey Walker. Kearns, in Walker's corner, was minding his own business when Mr. Dempsey shocked and appalled him by coming over and shaking his hand. Mr. Kearns was so disturbed by this infraction of all international grudge rules that he could do nothing but shake his head and mutter "not cricket."

FOR WILLIAM AARON

BALL GROUND, Ga. Jan. 6.—
Funeral services for William Mercer Aaron, prominent local citizen, who was killed yesterday in an auto-truck crash between Woodstock and Canton, will be held tomorrow afternoon at 1 o'clock, with Rev. T. E. Booth, pastor of the First Baptist church, was a past worshipful master of the local Masonic lodge; former superintendent of Sunday school, and was a leader in church and civic affairs.

He is survived by his wife and one one, Billy; his father and mother, Rev. J. H. Aaron and Mrs. Aaron, of Mineral Bluff; three brothers, D. Is and N. J. Aaron, of Atlanta; two sisters, Mrs. I. R. Christopher and Mrs. C. T. Smith, of Atlanta.

JOHN G. SWANSTON, 79, PASSES AT SAVANNAH

ed to your correspondent, and to other observers, that the grudge was pretty well played out. But James J. Johnston, the far-sighted matchmaker of Madison Square Garden, had been keeping his eye on it, and when Mr. Kearns began to make yodelling sounds on the Pacific coast about his new fighter, Bath, Mr. Johnston went into rapid conference with Dempsey.

"Kearns has got a fighter," said Mr. Johnston. "It's a match."

"Why, yes," said Mr. Dempsey. "I am chief adviser to Red Burman, the great, sensational..."

"Why, yes," said Mr. Dempsey. "I am chief adviser to Red Burman, the great, sensational..."

"All right," said Mr. Johnston. "It's a match."

So the boys are fighting eight rounds on Friday night, and the grudge is good for another few weeks at least. I mean, unless Mr. Dempsey is likely to the sate of Georgia.

"All right," said Mr. Dempsey is likely to the sate of Georgia.

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ALBANY TO CELEBRATE CENTENNIAL IN 1936

IS SET FOR FEBRUARY 5



One hostery mill reports a 15 per cent gain in volume of business and other mills indicated there were encouraging gains.

Banking deposits are estimated to have increased \$50,000.

The local branch of the Georgia Power Company fixed its increase at 20 per cent.

The local building and loan association also reported increased business.

STATE BRIEFS

Heads Ball Committee.

COLUMBUS, Ga., Jan. 6.—(P)—
James W. Woodruff has been elected
general chairman, for the third consecutive year, of the Roosevelt birthday ball committee here. Mrs. Rhodes
Brown is co-chairman. One ball will be
given at the Country Club and another
at the Elks Club on February 1.

ATHENS, Ga., Jan. 6.—(A)—Debaters of lows State Teachers College and University of Georgia will discuss relative powers of congress and the supreme court tomorrow night. Harry Baxter, of Ashburn, and Colbert Hawkins, of Monroe, will represent Georgia.

T. P. Cross, this city; six sons. Editors the control of the county of

Heads Kiwanians.

MOULTRIE, Ga., Jan. 6.—(P)—M.

A. MacDonald has recently been installed as president of the local Kiwanis Club by L. L. Moore, district governor. The new officers include J. Harry Halpert, immediate past president; C. W. Cook, vice president; Harry Williams, treasurer, and W. B. Whithers, secretary.

Directors for 1936 are: W. E., Young, John Parker, I. C. Johnson, Welby Brantley, Jack Beatty, Frank McCall and Max Nussbaum.

Bowlon Masonic Officers.

BowDon, Ga., Jan. 6.—James H. Brewer. So. died Saturday at his home here at the survived by his wife; two daughters. Mrs. A. S. Simmen and Mrs. Papellae Brown, of Elberton; and one son, John H. Sewer. of North Carolina.

He was prominent in local Dusiness circles and was a member of a plooser family of this section.

MONTEZUMA. Ga., Jan. 6.—James H. Brewer. So. died Saturday at his home here at the law of the saturday at his home here at the law of the saturday at his home here at the law of the saturday at his home here at the law of the saturday at his home here at the law of the saturday at his home here at the law of the local Kings and Was a member of a plooser family of this section.

MONTEZUMA. Ga., Jan. 6.—James H. Brewer. So. died Saturday at his home here at the law of the local Kings and Was a member of a plooser family of this section.

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MONTEZUMA. Ga., Jan. 6.—James H. Brewer. So. died Saturday at his home here at the law of the law

Ankyra Class and Joy Class, the only unbeaten basketball teams in the Sunday School Amateur Athletic Association, will clash tonight at the Heard county democratic executive committee has fixed February 5 for the primary election in which county officials will be named for the space. A two-week vacation was declared during the Christmas holidays.

Pals Class and Calvary will meet in another fast game, the first on the program. Although Calvary has had tough luck to lose all three games this season, they have a capable team and will give Pals a good game.

All teams in the league were improved by a monthly registration of new players Monday night.

Pals Class vac Calvary at 7:30 o'clock.

Ankyra Class and Joy Class, the only unbeaten basketball teams in the league were incommittee has fixed February 5 for the newly-created office for missioner of roads and revenues, S. R. Heard, J. W. Gentry, Hugh Goodson and J. A. Kent.

COBB COUNTY PRISON IS SELF-SUPPORTING MARIETTA, Ga., Jan. 6.—(P)—

Whithers, secretary.

Trank County democratic executive committee has fixed February 5 for the next four years.

Bewdon Masonic Officers.

BowDON, Ga., Jan. 6.—At the regular meeting of the Masonic lodge the following officers were installed: The following officers were installed: The first on the proved by a monthly registration of new players Monday night.

THE SCHEDULE.

Pals Class vs. Colvary at 7:30 o'clock.

Ankyrs Class vs. 50 clock.

Jackson Bill vs. Becans at 9:30 o'clock.

Jackson Bill vs. Becans at 9:30 o'clock.

Jackson Bill vs. Becans at 9:30 o'clock.

Marie The Heard county democratic executive which are the primary election in which county officers were installed from the proved by a monthly registration of new players Monday night.

THE SCHEDULE.

Pals Class vs. Colvary at 7:30 o'clock.

Jackson B

IS SELF-SUPPORTING

MARIETTA, Ga., Jan. 6.—(P)—
Cobb county's chain gang is virtually self supporting, Warden John Hood said today.

The 102 convicts. most of whom are negroes, live on a large county-owned farm and produce enough foodstuff for their consumption and a surplus for sale. Some food produced by the gang is sold to the county almahouse.

A feed and grist mill, a large dairy and a cannery are kept in operation at the farm, Hood said.

The mill produces feed for cattle and meal for the men. The dairy output of milk and butter supplies the farm and the poorhouse.

The cannery preserved 900 gallons of kraut, 170 gallons of pickles and an undetermined amount of vegetables.

Last year the farm produced 700 bushels of corn, 1.800 bushels of sweet potatoes and 600 gallons of syrup. Enough hay and fodder for a full year's use was produced, along with 53 hogs.

The warden said several bales of cotton were sold from the farm last year.

The warden said several bales of cotton were sold from the farm last year.

Isome arrived here yesterday with his family to take up his work as passerved as pastor at Homer. Fort Gaines, Macon, Ocilla, Collins and Jet-fersonville and Oviedo, Fla.

Along with his work here, the passerved will also serve Jones Creek church at Ludowici.

WASHINGTON, Ga., Jan. 6.—The democratic executive committee of washingted the primary for county officers, with February 10 as the democratic executive committee of as the date of the primary for county officers, with February 10 as the democratic executive committee of as the date of the primary for county officers, with February 10 as the democratic executive committee of washington was the date of the primary for county officers, with February 10 as the democratic executive committee of as the date of the primary for county officers, with February 10 as the democratic executive committee of as the date of the primary for county officers, with February 10 as the democratic executive committee of as the date of the primary for county officers, wit

Names of 16 Georgia Postmasters Sent to Senate by President.

Old Team Turns Fake
Feud Into a Cash
Register.

By John Lardner.
(Copress, 186, by News American News.
NEW YORK, 286, 6—79.
NEW YORK, 2

BRUNSWICK, Ga., Jan. 6.—Mrs. Maw C. Elliot, 72. widow of Chester L. Elliot and prominent Brunswick woman, died at he home here last night. She was a mambe of one of the oldest and best known fam

New Odum Pastor.

ODUM, Gs., Jan. 6.—Rev. U. J.
Broome arrived here yesterday with his family to take up his work as pastor of Odum Baptist church. He has gerved as pastor at Homer, Fort Gaines, Macon, Ocilla, Collins and Jetfersonville and Oviedo, Fla.

Along with his work here, the pastor at Ludowici.

Wilkes Date Set.

Wilkes Date Set.

Wilkes Date Set.

Wilkes Date Set.

Garden Club Prizes.

MONTEZUMA, Ga., Jan. 6—A special committee has announced the winners in the recent contest sponsored by the Montezuma Garden Club for the most attractively decorated outdoor Christmas tree. Mrs. Jack Reid won first prize with a silvered fir tree with white lights; Mrs. Will Guerry, second, with a tree decorated with red and green lights and a silver cross in the top; Mrs. Jule Felton, third prize, with a large tree decorated with-yari-colored lights.

Could anything be fairer? Choicest, top-quality tobac-cos are used in Prince Albert. a mighty neighborly smoke in Ordinary grades are rejected.

dealers of ATLANTA Prince Albert is "crimp cut" We recently made a remarkfor easy rolling and slow, cool burning. Mild, mellow flavor able straight-from-the-shoulder offer to roll-your-own smokers through the columns is assured by our special "bite-

No-risk trial offer still held open by

removing" process. Prince Albert is packed right - in tin. The effect was electrifying! No bother-no waste. Tobacco Smokers by thousands took us at our word . . . tried Prince keeps in prime condition.

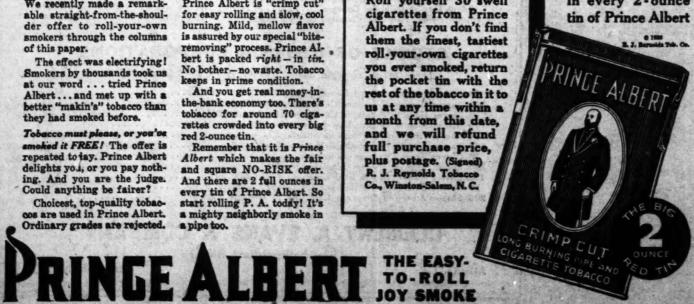
And you get real money-in-Albert ... and met up with a the-bank economy too. There's tobacco for around 70 cigabetter "makin's" tobacco than they had smoked before. rettes crowded into every big

Tobacco must please, or you've red 2-ounce tin. smoked it FREE! The offer is Remember that it is Prince repeated to tay. Prince Albert delights you, or you pay noth-ing. And you are the judge. Albert which makes the fair and square NO-RISK offer. And there are 2 full ounces in every tin of Prince Albert. So start rolling P. A. today! It's



Roll yourself 30 swell month from this date, and we will refund full purchase price,

cigarettes from Prince Albert. If you don't find them the finest, tastiest roll-your-own cigarettes you ever smoked, return the pocket tin with the rest of the tobacco in it to us at any time within a plus postage. (Signed) R. J. Reynolds Tobacco Co., Winston-Salem, N. C.





70 fine rollyour-own cigarettes in every 2-ounce

22 Fed Screw ... 5;
41 Fed Wat Svc A . 3;
6 FedDStrs (1) ... 21;
3 FidPFIns (1.20) .48;
43 Firest T&R (1.20) .26;
2 FirestT&R pf . (6) .01;
7 FirstNatStrs (2) .46;
10 Follansbee ... 4;
21 FoodMach new (1) .40;
14 Foster Wheel ... 20;

Yesterday's Mistakes

Cause Tomorrow's Failures

Many business houses that fail "suddenly" have been undermined very, very gradually. The real causes may go back months, years. Lack of liquid capital, personal extravagance, imprudent management, indiscreet credit

extensions may have started years ago without being apparent to you or any-

These firms have always discounted their bills. You think they are sound.

We may think so. The commercial credit agencies may think so, too. You are right to sell them. Yet, sooner or later a crisis comes. Their business "blows

American Credit Insurance takes over these risks -- guarantees "American" offers policyholders exyou against excessive credit losses no cellent service on Delinquent Accounts.

your debtors' failure, bankruptcy, Business is definitely better. Increas-

American Credit Indemnity Co. tensions to old and new customers,

protects you on debtors who reorgan- Be safe. Sell only to insurable ac-

Manufacturers and Wholesalers:

ing sales mean increasing credit ex-

counts-then insure those accounts.

J. F. MC FADDEN, PRESIDENT

up." Somebody is out the cost of goods shipped and unpaid for.

Buterck 1 1 1 - †
Byers Co 21‡ 20 20½ - ‡
Calif Pack (1‡). 37‡ 35‡ 36‡ 1‡
Callahan Z-Ld . † † † †
Callahan Z-Ld . † † † †
Calmet & Hec . 6‡ 6 6 1 6 6 1 1
Campbell Wy (1). 31‡ 30 30½ 1‡
Can D G Ale .. 16‡ 15‡ 15‡ † FIRST MORTGAGE LOANS ON HIGH-CLASS RESIDENCES AND BUSINESS PROPERTY DICKEY-MANGHAM CO. 523 GRANT BLDG. Insurance

one else at the time you shipped goods.

matter what circumstances led to

receivership, etc.

ize under "77-B."

Scattered Equity Issues Sag After Court's AAA

Dow-Jones Averages.

By FRANK MacMILLEN.

NEW YORK, Jan. 6.—(P)—Shares lurched irregularly lower in heavy turnover today on the Stock Exchange as investors and traders sought to interpret the supreme court's invalidation of the AAA and the president's budget message.

Issues of companies which have been paying processing taxes advanced, while a wide scattering of equities sagged under pressure of selling from those who judged lower farm income might result from the elimination of the New Deal's agricultural measure.

Brokers said the confusion which arose in many Wall Street minds over the possible market effect of the AAA decision tended to obscure the influence on trading psychology of the government's fiscal program.

ence on trading psychology of the government's fiscal program.

Measured by the Associated Press average of 60 stocks the market declined A of a point to 55.7. Transactions totaled 3,733,390 shares, the largest turnover since November 22. The volume compared with 2,846,410 shares on Friday.

Trading broadened to include 930 issues compared with 865 on Saturday. Declines totaled 533 compared with 244 advances. A total of 153 shares was unchanged.

244 advances. A total of 153 shares was unchanged.

In terms of the Associated Press composite of 15 utility stocks, this group ran counter to the general decline with a rise of .3 of a point to 45.5, a new 1935-36 high. But even the power shares did not fininsh at the day's best levels.

Buying in this sector was attributed in Wall Street to expectations that the supreme court possibly will return a judgment adverse to the utility act of 1935.

The action of major commodities il-

The action of major commodities illustrated the prevalent confusion over the AAA decision. Wheat finished unchanged to 1 cent a bushel lower. Corn was unchanged to 3-8-of a cent higher. Cotton closed 55 cents a bale higher to 30 cents lower.

In banking quarters it was said the president's deferring of estimates on relief expenditures for the year placed the budget in a somewhat indefinite light so far as market influence was concerned.

light so far as market influuence was concerned.

Another gauge of the mixed sentiment which spread over the financial district following the supreme court and budget news, was the bond market which ruled irregularly lower. United States government obligations were mixed with gains of 2-32nds to losses of 4-32ds.

So engrossed was Wall Street with the Washington scene that the rise in steel operations for the current week was relegated to the background. The American Iron & Steel Institute estiper cent of capacity compared with mated operations for the week at 49.2 46.7 per cent last week and 43.4 per cent in the like week a year ago.

Some commentators stressed that the highest court's ruling on the AAA meant two things: First, they estimated that about \$250,000,000 in impounded processing taxes may be returned to various comments.

mated that about \$250,000,000 in impounded processing taxes may be returned to various companies. Secondly, they believed that some sections of the consumers' goods industry will be stimulated by price reductions expected to fcllow elimination of processing levies.

Food shares which rose 1 to 3 points following the AAA judgment were: General foods at 35 1-8, National Biscuit at 36 1-2. Standard Brands at 16 1-2 and S ift at 24 1-8.

2 MacA & F (2n). 40 39} 391+ 1

Continued in Page 21.

Brokers' Views

STOCK OPINIONS.

COURTS & CO.—The selling in the market seemed well absorbed and seems to indicate a strong demand just under present levels.

FENNER & BEANE—We are inclined to lighten community of the strong of

will in the end result in higher levels.

COURTS & CO.—The unfavorable AAA decision referred to the Bankhead law as a pensity tax and will probably be followed with continuing uncertainties as tax programs must be revised.

FENNER & BEANE—The market may need a little time to absorb recent profitaking sales to which was added Monday free selling against offers but we believe the position is fundamentally sound so far as the May wheat is concerned and would take buying side on setbacks.

HUBBARD BEOS. & CO. TO DOBBS & CO.—The goods market will naturally be unsettled until prices can be readjusted to absorb part or all of the value represented in the processing tax which is now removed. as consequence spinners will probably hold sloft until they obtain some line on new values.

BEER & CO.—While we still believe the strong statistical position of the "free" cotton will assert itself and bring higher prices for the old crop months, it will be necessary to read the entire decision and digast it before a definite conclusion can be reached as to its effect on the cotton market.

GRAIN OPINIONS.

COURTS & CO.—While the AAA decision removes some uncertainties it does not change the overhanging Canadian surplus altuation wherefore we do not expect any rapid advances.

FENNEL & BEANE—We think it advisable to use some caution until the artitude of domestic and foreign mills become evident.

DORDS & CO.—We feel that with the strong cash premiums prevailing and with promises of a better flour demand and that purchases of old crop futures on any show of weakness are warranted.

BEER & CO.—We construct the decision as bullish on May wheat but somewhat bearish on the new crop months.

Johnson, Lane, Space & Co. Stocks & Bonds

| The content of the

LUTILITIES HOLD PACE Volume Largest in Many Weeks; Few Issues Show Advances.

NEW TORK, Jan. 6.—(47)—Accompanied by considerable back and filling, the curb market worked fractions to a point or more lower today. Selling followed news of the supreme court decision invalidating the AAA. Utilities were somewhat resistant, particularly during the forenoon.

Volume was the largest in many weeks, transfers approximating 688,000 shares compared with 488,000 last Friday.

Parker Rust-Proof yielded 2 14 to 5, while losers of around a point included Pan-American Airways at 46 1-2, Sherwin-Williams at 124, Aluminum Company of America at 87, Creole Petroleum at 20 1-4, Gulf Oil at 73 3-4, Lake Shore at 51 5-8 and Humble Oil at 63.

Among power and light shares American Gas & Electric eased after initial improvement, but Electric Bond & Share, American Super-Power and Cities Service finished steady to a bit higher.

THE CHASE NATIONAL BANK

OF THE CITY OF NEW YORK

Statement of Condition, December 31, 1935

RESOURCES

U. S. GOVERNMENT OBLIGATIONS, DIRECT AND STATE AND MUNICIPAL SECURITIES 99,894,190,76 OTHER BONDS AND SECURITIES LOANS, DISCOUNTS AND BANKERS' ACCEPTANCES BANKING HOUSES 38,941,619,44 4,106,118.75 2,550,792.62 CUSTOMERS' ACCEPTANCE LIABILITY 18,674,105.81 OTHER ASSETS 17,113,782,72 \$2,350,549,192.53

\$2,350,549,192.53

LIABILITIES CAPITAL FUNDS: PREFERRED STOCK . . . \$ 50,000,000.00 Соммон Sтоск 100,270,000.00 SURPLUS 50,000,000.00 UNDIVIDED PROFITS . . . 21,897,329.48

RESERVE FOR CONTINGENCIES 18,739,690.12 RESERVE FOR TAXES, INTEREST, ETC. . . . 951,157,42 Deposits 2,075,121,090.68 LIABILITY AS ENDORSER ON ACCEPTANCES AND 5,279,996.68

TAX-FREE JANUARY INVESTMENTS STATE AND MUNICIPAL BONDS

(Tax Free in Georgia. Free of Federal Income Taxes)

Amount	Name of Issue	Rate	Maturity	Price	Yield
\$14,000 City o	f Atlanta, Ga. (Sewer &	School) 3's	1-1-49	107.25	2.35%
	f Atlanta, Ga. (Sewer &		1-1-51	107.52	2.40%
	f Atlanta, Ga. (Sewer &		1-1-55	107.53	2.50%
	f Atlanta, Ga. (Sewer &		1-1-62	108.53	2.55%
	County, Georgia		1-1-51	121.50	3.20%
	Calhoun, Georgia		1-1-52	115.45	2.80%
	Calhoun, Georgia		1-1-53	114.74	2.90%
	f Calhoun, Georgia		1-1-54	115.39	2.90%
	Hall (Hall County) Geor		1-1-1937-64	3.00	-3.60%

STOCKS OF GEORGIA CORPORATIONS

		(Free of all Georgia State, County, and City Ad Valorem Taxes)	
200	Shares	Interstate Bond Company 7% Pfd	Market 25 27
100	Shares	Atlanta, Birmingham & Coast Ry. 5% Pfd	811 30
25	Shares	Trust Company of Georgia.	141
130	Shares	Georgia Power Company \$6 Pfd	Market 86 741
200	Shares	American Discount Company of Georgia Common	19

CLEMENT A. EVANS & COMPANY

Phone MAin 1922

Atlanta, Georgia. OR 42 YEARS THROUGH 7 MAJOR DEPRESSIONS

L. A. SCOTT, Manager,

* 101 Marietta Street. Phone: WAlnut 3412,

Now	Vouls	Comb	E-al		T			THE .CO
NEW YORK, Jan. 4.—F.	York	Seles (In 100s.	EXCII	High Low Co	neo. Seles	(In 100s.) D	110NS	figh.Low.Ch
NEW YOHE, Jan. 6. P fficial list of transactions ork Carb Exchange, giving onds traded: GURB STOCKS. ales (In 190s). Div. 1 Acme Wire vtc (1e). 20 Adams Mil 1 pf (7). 5 AeroSupMfg A 1 Ainsworth (2)e). 3 Air Invest 2 Air Inv ev pf 2. Air Inv ev pf 2. Air Inv ev pf 4. Aignom Cons pf 5. Ailed Prod A (1½). 20 Aim Co Am 50 Alum Indus (.40). 5 Am Beverage 10 Am Book (4) 1 Am Capital B 3 Am (It P&L B 3 Am (1) F&L B 5 Am (2) FM B (.35e)	all stocks and	Salas (In 100a. 18 East Gai 11.25 Bast Gai 2 East Sta 1 East Sta 2 Easy Wasi 50 Econ Gro 47 Elisler Ell 576 El Bond 2 El Bond 3 El Bond 4 Fair 50 Elect Sh 50 Elect S	Corp B pt	421 11 11 25 25	431 5 X 14 1 X 25 12 X 64 4 X	at Reb Mi at Sti Car at Stig Re	f (2)	54 54 74 65 171-17 24 234 104 104
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3 Air Invest	81 81 81 1 1 1 284 28 281 881 381 381	25 El Pow A 12 El Pow A 5 El P&L : 6 Elect Sha	As A 2d pf A	101 101 9 81 20 191	101 1 N 81 .40 N 20 .10 N 68 87 N	Y P&L 7 Y P&L 8 ing Hud P	(2) gt (7) . 1 pt (6)	251 251 1 061 106 10 961 981 1 98 81
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25 AmFerk&Hoe (.60a) .	281 22 22	2.25 Fajardo Se	ag (6)	, 158 149 11 41 41	50 83 N	or Europ Of or NY Ut or St P A . o West Eng	1 pt (7),	106 104 10 23 21 21 154 154 1
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75 Am GaR pf (6) 16 Am Gen 32 pf 30 Am Gen 42 pf 30 Am Hard Rub 1 Am Laus Mch (.40) 14 Am Laus Mch (.40) 15 Am Maracaibo 14 Am Mater 15 Am Maracaibo 16 Am Sup Power 18 Am Sup Power 18 Am Sup P pf 11 Anche Pout F 20 Appailel pf (7) 11 Arctur Rad Tube 16 Ark Nat Gas 15 Ark Nat Gas pf 2 ArtMetWis (.40a) 15 As G & Ell 24 As G&Ell A 20 As G&Ell	42 40 40 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	2 FordMetLt 2 FreedtertG	d (.177e) cv pf(1.20)	164 164 1 24 24 1	21 58 Pe	TIME DAVIS	(2.20E)	*** ** *
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10 Atlas Ply	31 31 31 91 94 95 111 111 111 521 511 521	4 Gen Alloy 16 Gen Firep 11 Gen Inver 20 Gen Pub 16 Gen Tele 10.50 Gen T & 6 Gen Tele 1.25 Ga Pow p 10 Glea Alder 3 Globe Und 3 Godchaux 1 Gold Seal 6 Gen Mag 2 GrandRap 1 Gold Alder 2.0 Gt A&P 1 1.30 Gt Nor: P 9 Guard Inv 31 Gulf Oll P	ap (1) a D	127 127 12 26 25 2 7 7	2 Pe 51 1 Pr 71 4 Pr 1.50 Pr	nila Co (1) noenix Sec pi te Baking v erce Governoneer Gold tney-Bowes tts Lake E tts Pi Gi attrero Sugar wdrell & Lam emier Gold essed Met od Roy rop Beal v oppper McCall	(ia) (.12a) .	124 124 1 36 36 3 14 14 2 204 204 2
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1 Brillo Mfg (.60) 1 BrAmOil cou (.80)	801 301 301 71 71 71 181 181 181 281 281 281 31 31 31	1 Hormel G .10 Horn&Hard 40 Hud Bay 1 18 Humble Oil 3 Huyler's D .50 Huyler's D	pf (7) M&S (1) (1)	18 18 18 1071 1071 107 281 28 21 64 68 61	1 Re 1 Re 1 Re	ym Conc c ed Roller I iter-Fost liable Stra	of (la),	27 27 27 41 41 41
3 BrAmTODB (.1998e) 5 Brit ColumPow A (1±) 5 BritColumPow A (1±) 6 Brown F Dist 6 Buckeye P L (3) 9 But N&EP pf (1.60) 10 Bul N&EP 1 pf (5) 1 Bulora Wat pf 1 Bunk Hill&S (±e) 2 Butles Bress	28 28 28 14 12 12 12 17 74 74 40 40 40 40	8 III PAL S	—I—	381 371 37	3 Re	ybarn Inc ynolds Inv e Stix D h Oil pf hmond Rad		41 41 21 21 101 101 10 21 2
4 Buf N&EP pf (1.60) 0 Buf N&EP 1 pf (5) 1 Bulova Wat pf 1 Bunk Hill&S (je) 2 Butler Bros	244 244 244 104 104 104 514 514 514 524 52 52 84 74 74	46 Imp Cil C 1 Imp Tob C 1 Ind Ter Ill 1 Ind Ter Ill 1 Ind Tor Ill 4 Ins Co N 18 Int Hyd I 1 Ist Mining 22 Internat Pe 14 Inter Prod	an (6a) an (.35) A B	381 381 38 201 20 20 131 131 13 31 31 3 81 31 3	30 Ros 1 Ros 1 Ros 1 Ros	ot Pet p possin Intl .	(1.20) . 8	5 5 5 14 14 14 3 3 3
1 Cab Et Prod vtc 3 Can Marc Wire 9 Carib Syn	2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	18 Int Hyd I 1 Lat Mining 22 Internat Pe 14 Inter Prod 1 Inter S Pe	(.60a)	78 77 77 114 10 10 12 12 12 844 334 33 64 34 6	71 St .80 St 15 Sal 5 Sal	Regis Pap Regis Pap t Cr Prod t Cr Prod toy Oll	pf ((.17e) . (.80)	31 31 3 58 66 68
9 Carib Syn 1 Carman & Co A 1 Carman & Co B 7 Carrier Corp 9 Caro P&L 7 pf (7) 1 Catalin Am		35 Inter Util	B	1 1 1	1 See	man Bros	(2½a) (3 2 3 3 3 3 4 5 4 6 5 4 6 5 4 6 5 4 6 5 4 6 5 4 6 5 4 6 5 4 6 5 4 6 6 5 6 6 6 6
0 Caro P&L 6 pf (6) 5 5 Celluses 1st pf (7) 1 5 Cellusid pf 0 6 Cellusid 1 pf (2k) 2 Cen & Sw Ut 2 Cen F&L pf 5 Cen F&L pf 4 Cen F&L pf 4	85 85 85 18 113 113 451 44 44 98 92 92 11 11 11	30 Inters Pow 1 Investors R 1 Iron Firem 4 IrvingAirCh 2 Ital Superp 2 JerCenP&L			6 Sel 1 Sel 3 Sen 6 Set	Ind al ctf try 8 Con on Leather	(31)	21 21 2 21 82 82 81 8 8 51 51 5
2 CenHudG&E (.80) 5 Cen P&L pf 4 Cen St El 6 Cen St E 6 pf		2 Kan City D	_K_	311 301 30	3 She 3 She 2 She	nandoah rwin-Wms C	an Ltd 1 (4) 1	244 124 124
O CenStE cv pf n 2 Centrif Pl (.40) 0 Chesbro (4a) I	36; 34 34 20 20 20 5; 5; 5; 20 120 120	1 Kingsb Bre 1 Kirby Pet 1 Klein DE 1 Knott Corp. 50 Koppers Gå 1 Krueger Bi	(.20e) (1) C pf (6)	11 11 1 21 21 2 19 19 19 51 51 5 98 98 98	2.30 She 23 Son 6 So 2 So 2 So	rw-Wms A concern and G&Pl (Penn Oil C Ed B pf C Ed C pf thland Roy are O Co D Co A ph Meyer and Brew and C & Seal and Inv pf	.30e) (1.60) . 3 (11/2) . 2	00 108; 100 2 14 1 4; 4; 4 34; 34 34 7; 27; 27
Cuilds br	37 36 36; 3; 3 3; 43 41; 41; 12; 12; 12; 14; 13; 13;	4 Lake Shore 17 Lakey Fdy 1 Langend Un	M (2a) . de M	141 141 14 521 511 51 7 61 6 121 121 12	2°80 12 800 1 8qu 5 8q 1 8ta	C Ed C pf thland Roy are O Co D Co A p	(11) . 2 (.20a)	7 61 7 13 43 48 101 291 30 3 8 8
Colts Pat F (11a) !	31 31 31 11 11 11 531 52 521 041 941 941	4 Lake Shore 17 Lakey, Fdy 1 Langend Un 1 Lefcourt R, 1 Lefc Reni 28 Lehigh C&: 5 Leonard Oil 7 Lerner Str 4 Lion Oil 4 Lion Oil	pf (jk) N (.30)	41 41 4 25 25 25 7 7 7 7	2 Star 1 Star 2 Star 1 Star	nd Brew nd C & Seal nd Inv pf nd Dredg	(2.40a) 3	4 34 34 94 39 39 4 4 4 14 214 21
Colum Owa Aft	98 97 98 14 13 14 1 14 14	3 Lerner Str 4 Lion Oil 21 Lone Star 18 Long Is L 40 Long Is L 25 Long Is L 3 Lendon Pac	pfj. (64) Gas (.20g)	79 78 78 74 71 7 8 71 7 11 10 10 41 41 4	1 St 3 St 25 St 12 St	nd Inv pf nd Dredg nd Dredg nil Ky (1) nil Neb nil Ohio nil Ohio pil Ohio Pow & Lt Pow & L B Pow & L I nd Sil-Lead rett	(5) 9	1 21 21 21 11 11 11 11 12 22 22 22 7 97 97 4 31 3
Comwith Edis (4) Comwith & So war Comm Pw≪ 1 pf 1 Comm Wat Sve Gemo Mines Common Com	61 51 51 83 841 85	16 Louis L & 2 Lynch Corp	E (.40).	101 91 9 361 361 36	150 St 3 Star 6 Star 7 Star	Pow & L pod Sil-Lead rett pf	of2 (.01e)	28 28 3 3 24 24
Cons Royalty (.20) Cooper Bess 1 Copper Range Corroon & Rey Corroon & Rey Cosden Oil Me Coaden Oil Me	61 61 61	3 McCord Rac 4 McWill Dre	dg (2a)	81 81 8 60 591 59	25 Stet 1 Stut 24 Suni 36 Sani 12 Swit	z Mot Am ray Oil shine Mng (2) 2: _(.20a)	2 2 2
Conden Oil Me	21 11 2 91 71 81 77 27 271 11 191 201	3 Mangel pf 3 Marion St.: 5 Maryland Ca 5 Masowite († 6 Massey Ha! 13 Memph N 1 Merritt-C & 1 Merritt-C & 4 Michigan G 7 Michigan G	shov e) rjs Gas (10e)		4 Tam	pa El (2.2	4) 8	61 61 6 51 351 35 31 31 8 8 171 18
Crown C Pet	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	1 Merritt-C & 1 Merritt-C & 4 Michigan G 7 Michigan St 16 Michigan Su	S pf A	41 41 41 42 42 42 2 2 2 11 11 11 51 51 51 81 31 81	20 Tech 59 Text 22 Text .50 Thei	nnicolor t-Hugh G (as Gulf Prod on Oil (.60) moid pf Prod Fyn	.40) 6	
Detroit Gr Ir (.20e)	14 14 14	16 Michigan Su 3 Mid St Pet 14 Mid St Pet 14 Mid West 3 Mid West U 1 Mid West U 50 Miss Riv Po 50 Mohawk-Hud 15 Molybdenum	A vte B vte Util t pf	8 3 8 1 1 1 2 2 2 2	1 Tel	moid pf Prod Exp is Ship (2) opah Min os-Lux (.20e Cont war	,	11 11
Dow Chem (2)	71 971 971 61 761 761 01 101 101	50 Miss Riv Po 50 Mohawk-Hud 15 Molybdenum 1 Montr LH&1 12 Mount & G	w pf (6) 1 pf (4). P (14)	314 314 314		ze Chat A g-Sol Lamp g-Sol L pf	U-	24 24 1 12 12 1 14 14
Investment Secur	rities	2 Mueller Bra	(.80)	284 28 28	5 Un 2 Unit 1 Unit	Gas Can (ed Airc war Chem pt p Corp war Dry Docks	.10e) . 8	3 3 9 14 8 9 14 14 1 87 37 1 1 1
WALNUT 8094 1511-15 William-Oliver B		70 Nat Bellas 1 Nat Bond & 1 Nat Contains 31 Nat Fuel G 7 Nat Invest	(1)	24 24 24 44 44 44 24 24 24 24 20 19 20 24 2 2	352 Unit 39 Unit 12 Unit	Gas war Gas pf	88	
ATLANTA, GA.		1 Nat Inves w 1 Nat Leather 1 Nat Manuf 50 Nat P&L p	& Strs	1 1 1 14 14 18 21 21 21 81 80 81	7 Un 58 Un 1 Un 1.25 Unit	Lt & Pow I Lt & P cv Molasses (.1 Shoe M (:	pf 31 066e) . 3 2}a) 84	86 86 86 86 84 84 84 84
BANK	of the I	MANI	нат	TAN	Co	MPA	NY	

New York

Statement of Condition December 31, 1935

ASSETS

LIABILITIES

On December 31, 1935 of the above assets, \$10,167,315.70 are deposited to secure public and trust deposits and for other purposes required by law.

Member New York Clearing House Associa Member Federal Reserve System

13.201.068.10

16,008,917.52

13,006,979.95

66,334,692,56

15.611.277.68

6,014,427.13

Cash and Due from Banks and Bankers

Issues Only Slightly Dis-The state of the s turbed Following AAA Nullification. 91 Pug 8d P&L 4+ 50 D. 814 81 81

9 Roch Cen P 5a 33 ... 76 76 76

51 St L Gas&C 6s 47 ... 15‡ 15 15‡

11 San Ant PS 5a 58 B. 102‡ 102‡ 102‡

13 Schulte RE 6a 35 x. 19 18 184

1 Scrippa 5;4 43 ... 100± 100± 100±

1 Sec Int Sec 5a 48 90‡ 90‡ 90±

27 Shaw W&P 4;5 67 A 101 100↓ 100±

4 Shaw W&P 4;5 67 A 101 100↓ 100±

4 Shaw W&P 4;5 67 A 101 100↓ 100±

4 Shaw W&P 4;5 67 A 101 100↓ 101±

11 Sher Wyo 6a 47 ... 50½ 58 59±

41 SEP&L 6a 2025 A ... 103± 103 103

5 South Car Pow 3a 57 ... 91½ 91; 91;

16 So Cal Ed 3;5 60 ... 101± 101± 101±

17 So Cal Ed 3;5 60 ... 101± 101± 101±

10 So Ind G&E 3;5 57 ... 107± 107± 107±

24 So Ind G&E 5a 57 A ... 103± 103± 103±

25 Southern Nat G 6a 44 ... 102 101± 101±

23 Sowest G&E 5a 57 A ... 103± 103± 103±

3 Sowest C&E 5a 57 A ... 103± 103± 103±

3 Sowest C&E 5a 57 A ... 103± 103± 103±

3 Sowest C&E 5a 57 A ... 103± 103± 103±

2 Sowest Pub S 6a 45 A 101± 101± 101±

22 Stand G&E 6a 35 ... 72 ... 72 ... 72

23 Stand G&E 6a 35 ... 73 ... 72

24 Stand G&E 6a 35 ... 73 ... 72

25 Stand G&E 6a 55 ... 74 ... 72

27 Stand Inv 5a 39 ... 98 98 98

21 Stand G&E 6a 66 ... 70 685 681

2 Stand Inv 5a 37 ... 90; 91; 97

3 Stand P&L 6a 57 ... 65 65 66

2 Stand Inv 5a 37 ... 90; 97; 97 97;

58 Stand G&E 6a 66 ... 70; 685 681

25 Stand G&E 6a 66 ... 70; 685 681

25 Tenn Pub S 5a 70 ... 11 72

26 Stand Inv 5a 39 ... 98 98 98

11 Stand G&E 6a 66 ... 70; 685 681

2 Stand Inv 5a 37 ... 90; 91; 97; 97;

58 Stand G&E 6a 66 ... 70; 685 681

2 Stand Inv 5a 37 ... 90; 91; 97; 97;

59 Stand P&L 6a 57 ... 70; 77; 77

59 Stand P&L 6a 57 ... 70; 77; 77

50 Stand P&L 6a 57 ... 90; 90; 90; 90;

3 Tide W P 5s 79 A ... 90; 90; 90; 90;

3 Tide W P 5s 79 A ... 90; 90; 90; 90;

5 Wis Min L&P 5a 54 ... 105; 100; 100; 100;

100 Un L&P 5a; 59 ... 101; 100; 100;

100 Un L&P 5a; 50 ... 101; 100; 100;

100 Un L&P 5a; 50 ... 101; 100; 100;

100 Un L&P 5a; 50 ... 101; 100; 100;

100 Un L&P 5a; 50 ... 101; 100; 100;

100 Un L&P 5a; 50 ... 101; 100; 100;

100 Un L&P 5a; 50 ... 100; 100; 100;

100 Un L&P 5a; 50 ... 100; 100; 100;

Cottonseed Oil and Cottonseed Products

MEMPHIS. Tens. Jan. 6.—Prime cottonseed meal futures (41 per cent) closed easy.
Closing bids f.o.b. Memphis: January 21.06;
February 21.90; March 21.75; April 22.05;
May 21.75; June 22.10; July 22.50; August
22.00; sales 5,700.

NEW ORLEANS. Jan. 6.—Osttonseed oil
futures closed steady, January 10.00b; March
19.00b; May 10.10h; July 10.00b. Prime
summer yellow 10.00@10.25; prime crude
9.05@9.124.

Prices Dip at Last Hour When Market Learns of Farm Ruling.

NATIONAL BANK CALL MADE BY COMPTROLLER

WASHINGTON, Jan. 6.-(P)-The comptroller of the currency is-sued a call today for the condition of all national banks at the close of business Tuesday, December 31.

The comptroller is required by law to issue a call for condition of all national banks at least three times each year. Today's was the fourth affect. ing the calendar year 1935.





Statement of Condition December 31; 1935

158,125,324.39 International Settlements
Other Securities and Investments 12,433,041.14 Banking Premises
Real Estate Formerly Occupied as Banking Premises
Accrued Interest and Accounts Receivable
Customers' Liability on Acceptances 20,115,981.66 1,398,104.65 3,905,334.92

Liability of Others on Acceptances, etc.,
Sold with Our Endorsement \$93,386,034.68 13,966,038.36 910,376,043.10 1,250,000.00 Unearned Interest 1
Reserve for Taxes and Expenses
Outstanding Acceptances
Less Amount in Portfolio
4,089,190.57 229,308.07 1,087,410.46 4,193,581.46 Acceptances, etc., Sold with Our Endorsement 7,149,707.34 \$1,031,668,956.86

Assets carried at \$2,979,173.30 have been deposited to qualify for the east of fiduciary powers and for other purposes.

WILLIAM L. DE BRIT JAMES G. HARBORD
JOHN I. DOWNEY FRED I. KENT
S. PAREER GEBERT GATE W. McGarrae JOHN I. DOWNEY S. PARKER GUSERT CHARLES L. THYANY

BANKERS TRUST COMPANY

Information CLOSING HOURS at Ads are accepted up to 8, for publication the part day, closing hour for the Sunday at 18 5:30 p. m. Saturday.

CLASSIFIED RATES

Ads ordered by telephone are accepted from persons listed in the stelephone or city directory on memorandum charge only. In return for this courtesy the advertiser is expected to remit promptly.

To Phone An Ad Call WAlnut 6565 Ask for an Ad-Taker

Railroad Schedules

Schedule Published as Information, (Central Standard Time) TERMINAL STATION

TERMINAL STATION

Arrives— A. & W. P. R. R. — Leaves

11:35 pm. Montgomery-Selma 3:30 am

11:35 pm. New Orl.-Montgomery

12:45 pm. New Orl.-Montgomery

12:45 pm. New Orl.-Montgomery

1:00 am New Orleans-Montgomery

4:30 pm. Montg-Selma Local 1.00 pm

7:00 am New Orleans-Montgomery

4:30 pm. Arrives— C. OF GA. RY. — Leaves

2:45 pm. Griffin-Macon-Savannah 7:25 am

11:00 am. — Columbus 7:30 am

11:00 am. — Griffin-Macon 4:00 pm

11:10 am. — Griffin-Macon 4:45 pm

10:00 pm. — Columbus 4:45 pm

5:55 am. Macon-Savannah-Albany .10:50 pm 5:55 am. Macon-Savannah-Albany .10:50 pm 6:00 pm ... Birmingham ... 7:10 am 3:30 pm N.Y. Wash-Rich.-Norfolk 1:05 pm 6:20 pm Ath-G'nwood-Monroe, N.O. 7:30 am 6:20 pm Ath-G'nwood-Monroe, N.O. 7:30 am V.E. 1384, Reward. Valued for sentiment. Call 6:00 pm . Birmingham . 7

8:30 pm N.Y.-Wash.-Rich.-Norfolk 1
6:20 pm Ath.-G'nwood-Monroe, N.C. 7

2:550 pm. Birmingham-Memphis . 3
6:50 am N.Y.-Wash.-Rich.-Norfolk 6

5:15 am N.Y.-Wash.-Rich.-Norfolk 9

6:00 am . Birmingham . 11

rrives - SOUTHERN RAILWAY -Leaves 8:10 pm. Local-Charlotte-Danville 7:00 am 8:20 pm. Detroit-Chi-Ciec. 7:05 am 8:20 pm. Detroit-Chi-Ciec. 7:05 am 8:30 pm. Pledmont Limited 8:00 am 5:30 pm. Pledmont Limited 8:00 am 5:20 pm. Pledmont Limited 8:00 am 6:20 pm. Pledmont Limited 8:00 am 6:20 pm. Jax-Mismi-St. Pete 10:10 am 6:20 pm. Chi-Det. Clere 10:35 am 4:20 pm. Chi-Det. Clere 10:35 am 4:20 pm. Chi-Det. Clere 10:35 am 8:35 am Wash.-New York 1:00 pm 7:30 am. Rome-Chatta 2:15 pm 11:40 am Columbus-Warm Springs 4:15 pm 11:40 am Columbus-Warm Springs 4:15 pm 10:00 am. Fort Valley 5:15 pm 10:00 am. Fort Valley 5:15 pm 10:00 am. Cin.-L'ville-Chi-Det. 6:08 pm 10:30 am. Rich. Wash.-N. Y 6:10 pm 10:30 am Mismi, Tampa, St. Pete 6:25 pm 10:30 am Mismi, Tampa, St. Pete 6:25 pm 6:20 am. Jax-Brunswick-St. Pete 8:30 pm 6:20 am. Jax-Brunswick-St. Pete 8:30 pm 6:55 am. Birmingham 11:30 pm 5:55 am. Birmingham 11:30 pm 5:55 am. Wash.-N. Y.-Ashe 11:55 pm

UNION PASSENGER STATION

(Central Standard Time)

Arrives— A., B. & C. R. R. —Leaves
2:10 am Fitzgerald-Wayx-Fiorida 12:06 am
6:50 pm. .. Cordele-Waycross ... 7:15 am
6:50 am Wayx-Tifton-Thomasville 9:15 pm srives— GEORGIA RAILROAD —Leaves 5:35 pm. Augusta-Columbia ... 7:25 am 5:35 pm. Florence-Richmond ... 7:25 am 5:20 am ... Augusta-Florence ... 9:00 pm 5:20 am ... Charleston-Wilmington ... 9:00 pm Arrives L. & N. R. R. — Leaves 6:20 pm. . Cin.-Chicage-L'ville . 9:45 am 4:45 pm knoxville via Blue Ridge 7:15 am 2:08 pm. Knoxville-Cin.-L'ville . 3:15 pm 8:35 am. Cin.-Detroit-Cleveland 6:20 pm

pm Carteraville-Daiton-Chatt, 8:00 am pm Chat.-Nash.-Chicago-St. L. 10:15 am am Chat.-Nash.-St. Louis ... 9:15 pm

Announcements

Truck Transportation 1-A MAYFLOWER

National Movers Operate in All States 626 Spring St. HE. 8828 Continental Carriers, Inc. ONE-WAY rates with through service on leads and part loads to New York, Chi-

cago, points en route. WA. 2274; NIGHTS, DE, 2572. SUDDATH, WA. 6795 SPECIAL rates for loads or part loads to N. Y.. Boston, Miami, Tampa or vicin-ties. New, large, completely equipped, in-sured de luxe vans. LOADS or part loads to and from N. Y., Ala., Fla., points. Weathers, MA, 0100. LOADS wanted from New Orleans, New York, Chicago, Charlotte. WA. 2701. WHEN MOVING A LONG DISTANCE, CALL RUSSELL C. HOUSE, MA. 4828. VANS to from Savannah, Birmingham. Mem-phis. Wash., White, 414 Edgew'd, MA.1888 WANTED-Londs to N. Y., Wash., Chicago. Richardson, 545 Washington, MA. 7437.

WANTED-HAULING BY DAY, WEEK OR HOUR, REAS, RATES, MA. 3387. Beauty Aids

\$2.50 OIL CROQUIGNOLE

MACKEY'S, 661 Whitehall
Over Nisioy Shoe Store, JA. 7089, WA. 0073/
Peachtree at 11th St.

BE 3550
32 Roswell Rd. (Theater Bidg.) CH. 2912

FREE HAIR CUTS
PERMANENT WAVES, \$1 AND UP. Artistic Beauty Institute

ATLANTA'S FINEST \$3.00 Five Points Beauty Salon 83 Edgewood Ave. (at 5 Points) MA. 2900 SPECIAL WAVES \$1.50 Oll Croquignole, \$3.00—Finger Waves, 25c NEW MODERN Equipment, RA. 9828 (810) GORDON ST. BEAUTY SALON

PERMANENTS, \$1.75. RYCKELEY'S 694 WHITEHALL ST. 694 WHITEHALL ST.

CROQUIGNOLE WAVES, \$2, \$3, \$5, complete; finger wave, dried, 25c. BEAUTY
BOX, 322 Grand Theater Bidg. JA. 8225. Broom's Permanent, \$2 up. 214 Grand Theater Bldg. JA. 8100. \$2, \$3 WAVES, complete; shampoo, finger wave, dried 25c, 614 Grand Bldg. JA. 8552. \$1.50 WAVES complete. Free facials. \$2 TO \$7.50 WAVES, finger waves 25c. Hollywood, 414 Grand. JA. 8880.

Personals HOLIDAYS OVER FEEL good again. Drop by Temple's, take a Turkish bath and colon irrigation and feel normal Studio Arts Bidg., Peachtree and Fourteenth Sts. HE 9358. WILL MAN WHO HELPED LADY UP WHO
HAD FALLEN FROM ST. CAR AT FORSYTH AND MARIETTA ST. FRIDAY A.
M. DEC. 21TH, AT ABOUT 8 O'CLOCK
KINDLY CALL WA. 1720.

THE TREE emergency encourages unakilled labor to ask high prices. Experienced tree men are not expensive. Bon't gamble with your trees. Let us quote you. Consolidated Tree Surgery, WA. 0762.

CONTRACTOR will pay cash for large north side house, vacant or unprofitably rented. Age, condition of building immaterial. Must be bargain. Address R-273, Constitution. TENNESSES TREE EXPERT CO.
ATLANTA, GA.—Tree surgery, prunispraying, fertilizing, tree moving.

CURTAINS Laundered, reas. called, deliv. Mrs. Estes, DE. 4241 Curtains Laundered. Called for and de-DR. DUNCAN-Plates, \$10: repairing, \$1 Cleaning, \$1, 1354 Whitehall St. MA. 4537. FURS RESTYLED. LADIES' TAILORING

TARZAN AND THE LEOPARD MEN No. 8

Business Service

Welding

WA. 2719--Notice--WA. 2719

FROZEN motor blocks and turn. secs., elec. we'ded. All kinds of welding. Acme Machine & Welding Co., 327 Edgewood Ave.

LAMAR WELDING Co. We weld it all.

Educational

HURST Dancing School, HE. 9226 594% Peachtree St. (Garber's) PRIVATE AND CLASS LESSONS DAILY

Regular dances Tues. and Sat. ADMISSION: GENTS, 75c; LADIES, 25c.

PRIVATE LESSONS—CLASSES.

8. LOUIS DOMB. "CRICK" AKRIDGE.

26 Pine St., N. E. JA. 6670 or MA. 7746.

Employment

THE Ward-Stilson Company, manufacturers of nationally-known ladies' and children's dresses; also Stilson shirts, are now opening Atlanta and surrounding territory. A splendid opportunity for high-class ladies with or without selling experience. Full are part time. Good earnings. If you wish to make money, address T-18 Constitution and our factory representative will call on you and explain proposition.

THE Rible Storr. Foundation of America.

THE Bible Story Foundation of America has opening for three Christian women of refinement and executive ability; must be at least 28 years old. Apply Mr. Burnett, 507 Haas-Howell Bidg.

BEAUTY operator wanted who is willing to invest \$750 cash as partner in an estab-lished business. Reply F-457, care Constitu-

COSMETICIAN, exp. pat'l co. 5 years Atlan-ta. No canvassing. Nina Ross, 246 Ponce de Leon, Apt. 12.

BEAUTICIAN, EXPERT ON MANICURING AND FINGER WAVING. 660 WASHING-TON ST.

TEN colored cooks with references for guaranteed north side jobs. \$6 to \$10. 513

STENOGRAPHY-ACCOUNTING.

hotel.

Young Man, 20 to 35. Strong personality, sales ability, travel Ga. and Fla. with Mgr. Small drawing acct. while learning business. Transportation furnished, 305 101 Bidg., 10 to 12, 2 to 4.

OFFICE CLERKS We have A-3

EXECUTIVE SERVICE CORP.

LEARN BARBERING
SPECIAL prices extended till Feb. 1. Terms
arranged. Bankable notes accepted. Positions ghranteed.
Atlanta Barber Cellege, 143 Mitchell, S. W.

4 YOUNG, neatly dressed men to represent large N. T. concern in Atlanta. Exp. un-necessary. Can earn \$25 per week to start. Apply 204 Bona Allen Bidg.

SALESMEN with executive ability to represent national distributor. Repeat business with industrial concerns. Salary and commission. Box T-36, Constitution.

TWO men with sales experience and auto-mobile. Call WA. 3769, Mr. Berkey, for

Salesmen APPLY 408 HENRY GRADY

Help Wanted-Male or Female 33-B

MAN and wife with no children or de-pendents to operate road house. Expe-rienced in sandwiches and abort orders. Must have good references. Address T-61,

Steno - Typist examination announced.
Plenty of time to take course of study if you begin now. Other exams expected soon. Men-women, See us at once.
Comstock, 1214 Mtg. Guar. Bldg., Atlanta.

WORK for "Uncle Sam." Start \$105-\$175 month. Men-women. Try next Atlanta examinations. List jobs, free. Write today sure. Franklin institute, Dept. \$1-K, Roch-ster, N. Y.

LEARN BEAUTY CULTURE. Secure four future NOW. Attend day or evening. Call, write or phone Jackson 9323 for free book-let. Moler System, 453 Peachtree.

Teachers Wanted

HIGH school and grade teachers wanted at once, Southern H. S. Bureau, Watkins Bldg., Decatur, Ga., DE. 3372.

EARN BARBERING. Secure your future NOW Attend day or evening. Call, write or ohous Jackson 2022 for free booklet. Moler System, 421 Peachtree

Domestic Help

WANTED MAN AND WIFE, combination house and yard man. Woman must be good cole and maid. Good place, heated room and bath. CH. 3004.

35-A

Help Wanted-Instruction 34

Help Wanted-Female 32



Little Nkims looked down upon Tarzan's still form and whimpered miserably: "Tarzan is dead!" New and whimpered miserably: "Tarzan is dead and terrible fears crowded his small brain. now would protect Nkima from savage jungle beasts and cruel men? In all the world, Tarsan was Nkima's greatest friend. Now Tarzan was dead!...

Announcements

Personals

ALCOHOL RUBS MRS. BROUN. HE, 9910.

wedish treatments for reducing, relaxa-tion. Miss Manning, MA, 5879

ALCOHOL RUBS BY B. N.

ALCOHOL RUBS, 483 Parkway Dr., N. E. Apt. 4. Open Eve. and Sun. till 9.

W. P'TREE. HOURS 10 TO 8 P. M.

TRAINED reader will read for shut-ins and invalids. HE, 0065-W.

Lost and Found

LOST-Fox terrier; male, white, brown markings; white diamond center of head, name "Skippy." East Side Small Animal Hospital, WA. 2898.

PLATINUM bar pin with 3 aquare sapphires lost on Peachtree between Ellis St., and lst Nat. Bk. Reward. Call Mrs. Beck, WA. 4483 or HE. 9632.

STOLEN Friday, Model 27 Chevrolet sedan, bluish green, Motor No. 347072; serial No. 9 A. A. Tag 10439 E. Reward. 42 E. Walker St., College Park, E. N. Everitt.

LOST-Week of Dec. 15th, white-gold tog crest ring, engraved "Hound Deer Bull." Reward. MA. 3811.

LOST—Small black female police dog; rables tag on collar; reward. Mrs. Edwin F. Johnson, CH. 1717.

Johnson, CH. 1711.

LOST—Male pointer, white and liver spotted, reward on return or information as to whereabouts. CH. 3346 after 6 p. m.

LOST-Boys' '28 Moto-Byke bicycle, stream lined. Liberal reward. HE. 2847.

LADY who exchanged sultcases, Union Sta-tion, Sunday, call HE. 0273-J.

Business Service

Alterations, Repairs-Homes

CE DAMAGES TO

ETC., REPAIRED.

A.A.A. CONTRACTING CO. WA. 8707.

Bed Renovating

\$8 50 Inner-spring made from your mattress; box spring rebuilt.
EMPIRE MATTRESS CO., MA. 2068.

\$8.50 Inner-spring mattress, made from

IMPERIAL BEDDING CO. WA. 3611

\$3 New ticking. One-day service Advanced Mattress Co. WA. 0123.

Superior Mattress Co. Inner-spring mat-tresses; day service. HE. 9274.

\$2.50 New ticking. Expert finishing

\$2 ATLANTA'S oldest mattress renovators. Trio Mattress Co. MA. 2983.

Hilan Mattress Co. Inner spring mattress es, box springs rebuilt. VE. 2811.

Carpenter Repairing

Electrical Contracting

C A. Puckett Prompt, reliable service. 18 Roswell Rd. CH. 3822.

Furniture Repairing & Upholstering

UPHOLSTERING, repairing and refinishing. Mr. Bruce, 187 Trinity Ave. WA. 9080.

\$4.85 Will vacuum clean your furnace and all pipes. Special discount on repairs. Fulton Furnace Co., JA, 1429.

WARM AIR furnaces; st. heating, plumbing free inspection. Don Limbert. HE, 8080

HILL THE FURNACE MAN. REPAIR

Leaks Stopped, Chimney Repairs

WE GUARANTEE TO STOP YOUR ROOFROM LEAKING, CHIMNEYS REPAIRED HARRISON'S FURNACE CO. MA 4747.

Leaks Stopped, Painting, Tinting

ROOMS tinted, \$1.50; papering, \$5; painting plastering. Elijah Webb, RA, 5000.

Moving and Storage

SEE CATHCART for transfer and storage household goods. 134 Houston, WA. 7721

Walker Warehouses, Inc. Low rates, in-sured vans. 521 P'tree, MA. 2120.

Blalock's Transfer & Storage Co. White labor. Low rates. DE. 1547.

Painting, Papering, Plastering

ROOMS tinted, \$1.50; paper cleaned, \$1.25; leaks stopped. Robert Webb, RA. 9076

Pen and Pencil Repairing

Pen & Pencil Shop 8. M. Stewart,

Plumbing

EO. O. THOMAS PLUMBING CO. For quick service call MA, 3792. 164 Whitehall.

Painting, Tinting, Leaks Stopped

ROOMS papered, \$3; cleaned, \$1.50. First class painting and tinting. MAin 5557.

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PIANO CO., 84 BROAD ST. WA. 1041.

Plumbing Supplies

WHOLESALE, retail, buy direct. 197 Certral, S. W. Pickert Plumbing Supply Co.

Radio Repairing

BAME'S, Inc. WA. 5776. Repairs to all makes radios and victrolas.

FREE radio service. Factory man will re pair eny radio for cost of parts. JA. 6600

Roofing

EXPERT roofing and repairing Oliver, RA. 8262.

Saw Repairing.

Quick Service Saw Repair Co. JA

Upholstering

UPHOLSTERING, refinishing; best work reasonable prices. Imperial Bedding Co. Inc. WA. 0142.

FIRST-CLASS UPHOLSTERING: TERMS CAN BE ARRANGED. MR. GUTHRIE, F. M. BROTHERTON, INC. MA. 1460.

Wall Paper

J. L. Burnett Best work, lowest prices 306 Ariz., N. E. DE. 4747

Wallpapering and Painting

FALLPAPERING. Beautiful new designs Painting. Best materials furnished. Prices gst. Terms easy. Mr. Freeman, MA, 3544 uaranteed work.

OOMS papered \$5 up. Paper furn. Estat 30 yrs. Guar, painting. Hennard. WA. 723

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Bring Results.

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HE. 3007.

Furnace Repairing

SAVE on curpentering, papering and paint ing. Roofs fixed. JA. 7314-W.

GROUNDS CLEARED.

BUILDINGS, TREES,



above the grass-thatched buts of the village of Tumbai. Orando, dauntless warrior and mighty hunter, stood with hands outstretched in supplication to his muzimo, the spirit of the long-dead ancestor for whom he had been named.

set out for the hunt. He followed a familiar trail, now made unrecognizable and almost impassable by the fury of the storm. Several times he was forced to make detours into the heavy underbrush,



By Edgar Rice Burroughs

was caught by the sight of a human leg protruding from beneath the foliage of a newly uprocted tree. He recognized the bronzed flesh as that of a white man, and he knew no white man as a friend. The foliage moved. Orando raised his spear!

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tion.

COLORED, settled, experienced maid and child's nurse to live in Tailadega; salary expected, experience and reference in letter. Box 12, Tailadega, Ala.

SECHETARIAL COURSE—Three months, individual instruction. Graduates placed, Special rates, March Business College, Graduater Bidg. WA. 8800. WANTED-5 young ladies for sales department. Good pay and permanent if you qualify. See Miss Harpe, 1801 22 Marietta Street building. Situations Wanted-Female 36 COLORED GIRLS WANT 2 HALF OR 1 WHOLE DAY, ANY KIND WORK; VIR-GINIA-HIGHLAND SECTION. REFER-ENCES, HE. 4289-J. POSITION wanted by young business woman, experienced, insurance, law office; quali-fied steno.-secy. or fer jusior executive duties any line. T-16, Constitution. COLORED COOKS-MAIDS Furnished with splendid references. WA. 369

SELL MAISONETTE FROCKS. A high-class line your friends will appreciate. Phone HE, 8501-W. WANTED—Experienced cooks and maids for north side jobs, \$5 to \$10 wk. 702 Frager. WHITE general houseworker, also governess with references. N. S. home. 518 Pulliam Situations Wanted-Male 37 POSITION WANTED
YOUNG MAN-Law graduate, organisation, public relations and newspaper experience, desires connection with corporation. Address T-23, Constitution. Help Wanted-Male 33

public relations and newspaper experience, sent New York investment banking house specializing in a popular established systematic plan for the creation of living trusts, through New York National Bank. Must be good personal salesman and capable of organizing and supervising commission salesmen. Liberal overriding contract should result in earnings of \$6,000 to \$10,000 a year. President now in Atlanta and available for immediate interviews. State age and experience. Address T-62, Constitution.

BOOK salesman to handle distribution of EXPERIENCED cook and general servant american Educator Encyclopedia in Georgia and surrounding territory. Must be greenerally known in this section as possessing those personal qualities linked with business acumen and judgment which would make you a valuable acquisition to our organization. Mr. Rink, Robert Fulton hotel. NURSE-MAID OR GENERAL HOUSEWORK. CALL JA. 9425, MAGGIE HENRY.

Financial

Business Opportuzities 38 -SMALL sandwich stand, beer, soft drinks, etc. Well established. \$525-Cafe, on Spring St. Clearing \$145 month, beer, wine. Some terms. \$550-Small lunch room, no night work So Says or Sunday. Investigation invited. \$900—Cleaning-pressing plant. N. E. sec-tion. Well-established trade. All work cash-carry, Making money now.

-Filling station, gro., liv. quarters on Hi-way. This price includes prop-erty, \$550 cash, bal. monthly. PARTNER WANTED-Well-established bus ness, \$325. Investment. No selling.

WANTED—Man with car in our service department. Salary and commission. Op-portunity for permanency and promotion. Call 416 Grand Bldg., between 10 and 1. WHITE CURB BOYS WANTED. SEE MR. HARTSFIELD, PEACOCK ALLEY. Blanchard-Turner Realty Co. 2 YOUNG men with good background for sales department, 110 Ponce de Leon. Owners of Business Investment Company. Salesman Wanted 33A GRO-MEATS, colored section, all cash bust ness, sales running \$275 a week; can be HAVE 3 openings in Atlanta, also one in Marletta, for good ambitious salesmen. No previous sales experience nesessary. We will train you. An old-established line of household necessities. Every home a prospect. Apply 927 W. Peachtree, N. E. ness, sales running \$275 a week; can be doubled \$1,100 purchases.
TOURIST CAMP, filling station, sandwiches, on highway No. 42; \$500 buys stock, fixtures and equipment. Southern Business Brokers, 427 Ten Forsyth St. Bldg. MA. 5778.

MEN WANTED for Rawleigh Routes of 800 families. Reliable hustler should start earning \$25 weekly and increase rapidly. Write today. Rawleigh, Dept. GAA-13-S. Memphis, Tenn. 4 MORE salesmen who can finance lat week's traveling expenses. Sell candy. Established school trade Southern States. RA. 6512.

lantan Hotel.

TO BUT OR SELL a business, consult us, long and ancessful record. Largest and oldest business brokers in the south, SOUTHERN BUSINESS BROKERS, 427 Teb Forsyth St Bldg. MA. 5772. A PARTY with \$1,000 to put in a paying business. Call Mr. Henson, WA. 1160. LUNCH room for sale cheap, next door to Palace theater. 1140 Euclid Ave. Loans on Real Estate 39-A LOANS ON HOMES. Easy payment. Low interest. Ten to twenty years. WA. 0514.

JEFFERSON MORTGAGE CO. 1110 Standard Bidg.

MORTOAGE LOANS.

So Srokerage Charged on St Loans.
SPRATLIN, HARRINGTON & THOMAS.
72 Marietts St. N. W. WA. 0147. NLIMITED funds available for loans DRAPER-OWENS CO.

LOANS ON THE PEDERAL PLAN. Long terms, low rate, easy payments. Atlants Federal Savings & Loan Assn. 2 Marietts St. Bidg. Ground Flo VIRST mortgage lease, 15 to 30 years C. D LeBey & Co. WA. 0580. 6% NO COMMISSION, MONTHLY AMERICAN SAVINGS BANK, Atlan

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WA 5484. 98 Alabama St. MAIn 1311

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Financial FOR YOUR INFORMATION \$100 in cash,

payable as follows: 1st mo.\$11.50
2nd mo.11.35
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5th mo.10.05
for full
7th mo.10.45
7th mo.10.45
8th mo.10.45
9th mo.10.30
10th mo.10.30
10th mo.10.35

Total\$108.25

No deductions. No fines. No commissions.

Not one penny interest lost if you pay up sooner than con-tracted for. Loans up to \$300 and up to 20 months' time on the same ratio.

The Master Loan Service 211-12-13 Healey Bldg.

Mr. McCollum-

How does 1936 look to you? WHEN the bills come in for your

Christmas shopping, will you need a little extra cash to clean everything up and balance budget?

-Don't run the risk of damaging your credit by letting scattered ob-ligations drag. Start this year right with your finances in good shape.

I'LL show you how to do it. I can CORSET distributor, opportunity to appoint corsetlers and eventually open your own shop. Individually designed and ready to wear garment. Call Mrs. E. Chapman, Atlanta Hotel. are less than 1 per cent per month per annum. See me at Seaboard Loan & Savings Co., 12 Pryor St.,

> LOANS \$50 to \$500 GENERAL Loan & Savings Corp 316 Healey Bldg. WA. 2545 LOANS Autos—Furniture—Endorsers

4-HOUR SERVICE ENTIRELY NEW PLAN SIMPLIFIED, ECONOMICAL TLANTA LOAN SERVICE 318 Volunteer Bldg., Opp. Piedment Hotel 68 Luckie St. WA. 5550 Loans on Automobiles 40-

LOANS ON AUTOMOBILES FIDELITY INVESTMENT CO. Credit Clearing / 40-B VE years' experience solving debt prob-ems of Atlantam enables us to give you lef. Why put off seeing us? ATLANTA CREDIT CLEARING CO. 408 Waiton Bidg.

Salaries Bought WE HAVE MOVED TO
250 PEACHTREE ARCADE
CENTRAL INVESTMENT CO.
PAUL & FORD PRED C. HANNABL. R. COX 15-Minute Service Grant Bldg.

Miscellaneous for Sale Salaries Bought SPECIALS IF YOU NEED MONEY QUICKLY 60c You do not have to be ROOFING FINGER PRINTED to get our money \$5 to \$50 YOUR SIGNATURE ALONE is all that we require

Jacobs Auction & Com. Co., Inc. 150 MARIETTA ST., N. W. WA. 5144 No mortgages, No endorsers. CITY TRADING CO. 321 Grant Bldg.

\$40, \$30, \$20, \$10 IMMEDIATE . Confidential Service On Your Signature Alone

Ward Investment Co. 312 Ga. Savings Bank Bldg. 84 Peachtree St.

Financial

\$5.00 to \$50.00 No Endorsers. No security. Just Your Signature. POPLAR FINANCE CO. 81 POPLAR ST. OPP. OLD POSTOFFICE.

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Where your honesty has a cash value.
SOUTHERN FINANCE CO.

For Salaried People.

Georgia Securities, Inc. 228 Candler Bldg. MONEY for salaried men and women Southern Purchasing Co. 513 VOLUNTEER BLDG. MONEY for salaried men and women NATIONAL FINANCE CO.

204 Peters Bldg. \$5.00 to \$50.00 **Live Stock**

Baby Chicks CONKEY'S Y-O Erg Mash makes the bens lay more eggs. New cash and carry prices, 25 lbs., \$5c; 100 lbs., \$3.00; 500 lbs., \$14.30, H. G. HASTINGS CO., Mitchell at Broad, Atlanta, Ga.

BABY chicks, all popular breeds now Woodlawn Hatcheries, 510 Piedmont Ave. WA. 4005. Puppies

Merchandise

FLOOR MODELS

WE have 8 new 1935 Westinghouse Electric Refrigerators, used for demonstration. Will sell at greatly reduced prices.

Miscellaneous for Sale

ALL HAVE 5-YEAR **GUARANTEE** MUST GO THIS WEEK

USED ELECTRIC REFRIGERATORS One 7-cu. ft. Frigidaire. One 5-cu. ft. Kelvinator.

Will sell at give-away prices. CLARE & CO. 246 Peachtree

Used Office Furniture

4-Drawer steel letter size Van Dori

2 4-Drawer steel letter size Van Dorne file.
1 4-Drawer steel letter size Shaw Walker file.
50 Oak wood letter transfer cases.
5 Walnut typewriter desks.
4 Mahogany typewriter desks.
5 Flat-top desks, various sizes.
25 Folding chairs.
1 Shaw-Walker safety vault.
8 Steel tockers, 18x18x80.
1 Directora' table, 40x98".
15 Costumers, assorted finishes.
6. 3-Drawer oak Globe letter files.
1 Walnut finish 31x90 steel desk.
3 Stacks steel shelving.

Horne Desk and Fixture Company 47 Pryor Street, N. E.

WHY PAY MORE For Your Plumbing Requirements? CLOSET COMPLETE

\$5.00 Lion heater for hot water Less 10% for cash.

PICKERT PLUMBING SUPPLY CO. 197 Central Ave.

USED CASH REGISTERS.

usranteed—Good Condition—Service, su
plies and repairs. Peasonable prices
ATLANTA FIXTURE & SALES CO.

106 Prior St. S. W WA 3872 Office Furniture We have many good values in new and series furniture at our warehouse a

Merchandise

CEMENT 95c Per Roll PULL SIZE. All-Wool Blankets, \$1.00 PLUMBING and Numerous Other Items at BARGAIN, WE BUY AND SELL ANYTHING. CALL US.

Mirrors and Dress Shop Fixtures.

10 Mirrors, 3 Ft by 6 In. Frames
ONE-THED PRICE.

10 Cabinets and Stalls.
Formerly Occupied by
VIRGINIA DARE DRESS SHOP.

67 Whitehall St.
E. D. RIMER.

FURNITURE FROM MODERN HOMES.
Must sell this week, several high-grade
living, dining, bedroom suites—Eugs, radios, breakfast, dinette sets; kitchen eabinets, utility cabinets, studio couch, day
beds, dressers, vanities, chifforobes, gas
atoves, ranges, heaters, antiques, pieces,
dishes, at fraction of original cost. Hutchins Furniture Co., 165 Whitehall street. SBLLING out the Atlanta Table Co., all kinds wood working machinery, hardwood lumber, screws, nails, leather bells, ware-house trucks, clamps, fire extinguishers, pipe, etc., at gire-away prices. Apply Atlanta Table Co., 78 Bell St., MA. 9446. Mr. Wilson.

ATTENTION small cabinet shops, and wood-butchers, for about two or three dollars you can get a wagonload of amail wood parts, panels, squares, etc., to make noveltles. Apply Atlanta Table Co., 78 Bell St., MA. 9446. Mr. Wilson.

UNREDEEMED shotguns, standard makes, real bargains. Remington and Winchester shells, new stock, 49c; special while they last. Citizens Loan Co., 195 Mitchell St. PIANO MASON & HAMLIN

CARDER PIANO CO. 27 Pryor St., N. E. Kalsomine, 6c per 1b. JACOBS SALES CO. WA. 2876

45-47 Decatur St., S. E. WA. 2876.

PIANOS Three good used planos; will sacrifice for \$49.50 each.

LANIER & BATT PIANO CO.

56 Pryor St., N. E.

1985 STEWART-WAINER 7-tabe console radio. Brand-new Reduced from \$99.50 to 574.50. 2nd floor King Hardware Co., 58 Peachtree St. WA. 2000.

ARMY STORE Tents, tarpaulina, cota army blanketa, barnes Bartell's, 90 Ala. St., S. W. JA. 0677 JAPANESE 17th Century reproduction 3 panel screen, very beautiful. Reas. HE

WESTINGHOUSE ELECTRIC REFRIGERA-TOR, PRACTICALLY NEW; 8 CU. FT., ALL PORCELAIN; BARGAIN. WA, 3188. DAVENETTE, roller top desk, wood and coal range, Alemite gun. Sacrifice, HE, 1056. SIGNER Sewing Machine. Sews per-pectly, \$6.00. 247 Peters St. RUGS 1.000 RUGS - 25c to \$20. WE TRADE in old furniture for a Rich's Annex, 51 Forsyth St., 8. W. SINGER sewing machine, \$7.75, guar. Sewing Mch. Shop, 167 Whitehall. WA. 7919. Sacrifice \$250 blue white diamond. Platinum mtg., for \$125. MA. 5848.

Typewriters & Office Equipment 54 ATTENTION, STUDENTS WE FURNISH you typewriters on small monthly purchase plan or rent at special rates for school or home use. All makes standard or pertable. See the No. 8 polseless, standard kerboard.

American Writing Machine Co. 67 Forsyth, N. W. WA. 2860 WE MAY HAVE TO MOVE EVERYTHING reduced to rock-bottom prices.

Typewriters, adding machines, mimeographs—all kinds office machines—steel candilles, various office equipment. You can't find it cheaper—L. M. Deans, 19 N. Pryor. MA. 5832.

TYPEWRITER BARGAINS. ALL makes standard and portable Special rental rates. We buy, sell, repair. QUICE SERVICE TYPEWRITER CO., 16 Peachtree Arcade WA, 1618. YORK SAFE BURGLAR AND FIRE-PROOF CHEST; REASONABLE. RA. 0511. Coal, Wood and Fuel 56

COAL Save 50c per ton on Kentucky Red Ash. Wilson, RA. 2821. Household Goods STUDIO sets, 10-pc, solid mah, din, suite, gas range, heater, water tank, coil heater, antique sideboard, day bed.
CATECART ALLIED STORAGE CO.
134 Houston St., N. E.
BEAUTIFUL furnishings of bome at 1139
St. Charles place, including oriestal rugs, breakfast room, porch and mausual dining room and sun parlor suites. Can be inspected 10-12 a. m. and 2-4 p. m.

THREE Radiant gas heaters; ice box, 2 iron beds, and other household furniture. DE. 0636. FOR SALE-Single folding bed with mattress, \$5. Call HE, 6538. Diamonds

UNREDEBMED diamonds, all sizes, at reasonable prices. Provident Loan Corp., 14 Auburn Ave., N. E. WA. 8089. Plants and Flowers FRUIT trees and ahrubbery for sale. Sales men wanted. Write to Concord Nurseries Dept. 39, Concord, Ga. Wanted To Buy

GOOD USED FURNITURE
AND RUGS BOUGHT FOR CASH.
Call Us Before Selling.
CENTRAL AUCTION COMPANY.
132 Whitehall Street. ETE

READT cash for used clothing and shoes
at your door, L. B. Adams & Co., MA.
Ted7, 256 Marietta St., 253 Edgewood. \$1.95 HOFFMAN or Pantex steam clothes presses Advise sizes, age, condition, prices, etc. \$8.50 GOOD furniture wanted We pay more.
Butcates Co., 168 Whiteshall, Wa. 4810. \$6.50 GOI.D WE PAY tighest cash prices

\$9.50 WILL pay best cash price for used furniture. Coggins-Cobb Fugniture. JA. 1877. Rooms and Board

> Rooms With Board 897 Peachtree St. Large heated front room, twin beds, 2 bus. people or 3 men, good meals. HE 5281-J. 1139 W. Peachtree 2 rooms, cons. HH. 8126-M. \$5 N. S., heated rooms, twin beds, adj. bath. Home cooking. VE. 2626. 886 Briarcliff Rd. desirable vacancies, but

DELIGHTFULLY warm room for 3 girls, excellent meals, \$5 each. HE. 6043-J.

HOTEL CANDLER BINGLE ROOMS, and 2-room suites. Attractive rates for permanent guests. DE. 2715. COOMFORTABLE room, connecting bath, private home, gentlemen or business couple HE. 8050-W. Peachtree Rd. Large steam-heated from room, priv. bath, strict-ly prl. home, 1 or 2 gentlemen. CH. 3400. 09 10TH ST., N. E.—Fac. Piedmont Park. Warm rm., twin beds. Conv. VR. 2528. ROOM and bath, \$15 to \$30 mo. Hotel service 644 N. Highland, N. B. HR. 9211. 230 Morel'd N. E. Attr. rm., adj. bath, ht., pri. home. MA. 9838. Housekeeping Rooms Furnished 69 inman Park—89 Spruce St., large room dressing room with extra bed; kitchesette sink, constant hot water, Frigidaire, ga heat, dishes, silver, linen, garage and phond furnished. 2 or 3 adults; \$10 week. WANT couple to share modern brick bungalow with couple; heat, lights, phone water and gas and every electrical convenience furnished. Reasonable rental. Best references. Call today, DE 0430-7. NORTH SIDE SMALL APT., TILL

Rooms and Board

197 14th S. E., homey home, desirancies, druble or semi-private baths. Reasonable, HE.

meals: gamge; reasonable. MAin 7195,
MORNINGSIDE—Private home, beautifully
furn. room, private bath; deuble bed. Alex
room, twin beds; business people. HE. 6688-3,
LITTLE 5 PTS., 1118 Celquift. All coava
Desirable vacancies. Gent., bus. comple

PERSONS OF DISCRIMINATION, SUFFE of rooms; private bath, balas meals. 1308 P'tree, N. H. HE. 3019. WEST END-Room with running water, ad-joining bath, 2 meals, \$5.50. Steam heat, BA. 0110. 1122 St. Louis Pl. Rm., twin beds, et. beat, meals; 2 gents. HE. 8045-W.

beat, meals; I gents
ATTRACTIVE rm., also remusts. for young
lady; excellent meals, garage. VE. 1581.

1170 PTREE—Large rms., cons. bath;
exc'lt meals. Mrs. Cole, HE. 2190.

18 PTREE PL.—Room, excellent heat, meals, convs. Owner's home. HE. 1841-W. COZY Warm vacancies, mod. rates, private bath, 880 Juniper, HB, 6172-W

CORNER 10th. Lovely heated rm., 8 girls, \$6. Htd. terrace rm., 2 mls., \$5. HE. 5872.

946 Rosedale Rd.—Steam heated room business people; private home.

Rooms For Rent

Rooms Furnished

Real Estate For Rent

1186 Stewart Ave. Attrac. 2-rm. apt. Heat., lights, water, gas, phone.

775 Argonne, N. E. Two rooms, adjubath, heat, gas, lights. Adults

Furnished Duplexes 277 Candler, N. E. Near Little 5 Points. 3 rooms. Attrac. furn., garage.

Unfurnished Duplexes 73-A 462 WHITEFOORD AVE., N. E. 6 rms., newly redecorated, furnace heat, garage, \$32.50. Sharp-Boylston Co., WA. 2930. OVERLOOKING Piedmont Park—Desirable 5 or 6-room, second-floor brick duplex furn. or unfurnished. Feb. 1. VErnon 2677. 835 ELMIRA PL., N. E.—Attrac. 5-rm, lower, automatic heat, G. E., watez, furn., gar. DE. 1997.

Apartments Furnished 1064 PIEDMONT AVE., at Piedmont Park, 4-room front apt., electric refrig. (Free current), for rent to married couple only, no children, \$42.50. Res. Mgr. Apt. 1 at 1058.

SCREWS REALTY CO. 44 Walton St. WA. 5508.

161 MERRITTS AVE. — Cor. P'mont. eff.
apt., nicely furn., steam heat, gas, lights,
refrigeration furn., \$6.50 week. WA. 4005.

424 Boulevard, N. E.-Coxy, modern, 3 rm. apt., steam heat, conv. located

Apartments Unfurnished 74-A A Good Vacant Apartment Here

Here
2706 PEACHTREE ROAD—Corner Rumson road, 4 rooms—1st floor, sublease, \$42.50,
75 RUMSON ROAD in entrance to Garden Hills. 4 rooms—Large porch,
\$32.50. Rate includes electric refrigeration and garage.
1191 MANSFIELD, in Inman Park at
North Moreland. 5 big rooms, \$37.50.
Rate includes beat only.
705 PIBIMONT AVENUE, N. B., at
Third Street, 4-room corner apartment, \$40.00. Third Street, 4-room corner apartment, \$40.00.

435 TENTH STREET—Across from Pledmont Park, 4-room 5, \$42.50.

1830 PEACHTREE ROAD at 28th St. This is an apt. with a large dining room. 4-room apis have 2 bedroom availability. Also 5-room units have 2 full bedrooms. \$40.570, includes ejec. ref. and garages.

PEACHTREE TEBRACE APTS.—1343—1355 Peachtree street. In this first proof building. Units from one-room bachelor, efficiency, four-room, also five-room units. Each apt. in beautiful condition. These are transferred teasnts and for sub-lease.

24 COLLIER BOAD—2 3rd floor five rooms, sublease at \$52.50

Rankin-Whitten Realty Co.

141 Carnegie Way, N. W. Walnut 0636

141 Carnegie Way, N. W. WAlt **EXCLUSIVE NORTH SIDE SECTION** - 7-ROOM, 2-BATH, MODERN STEAM - HEATED APARTMENT; GARAGE PRICED VERY REASON-BLE. HE. 1302.

National Realty Management Company, Inc.

ADAMS, CATES CO.

Complete list of desirable apartme Volunteer Life Bidg. WA. 5477. Huntington Apt. Most desirable is the elty. Four or five rooms.

Burdett Realty Co. WA. 1011

390 N. HIGHLAND AVE., N. E. -5-r. G. B. and current, \$47. WA. 2447. 66th 11th St., N. B. 4-rm. apartments garage included. HE. 1024. 94 DURANT PL., N. E., No. 2. 6 rms., \$37.50. Wall Realty Co., MA. 1133. SUBLEASE PEACHTREE TERRACE AT-78 BRIARCLIFF road. Four-room apt., \$45, Samuel Rothberg. WA. 2253.

Apartments Fur. or Unfur. 75 ORNER 14TH and Pledmont. Sublease 7-room apt.; rent very reas. HE, 8396-R. Houses for Rent, Furnished 77 40 KINGS Highway, Decatur-Attrac. 6-rm, house, elec. refrig. DE. 0028, DE, 1124.

ANSWERS TO TEST QUESTIONS Below are the answers to test

questions printed on editorial page.

editorial page.

1. An Irish Protestant secret society, formed about 1785.

2. Instrument used to measure the intensity of an electric current.

3. Arizona.

4. Guatemala.

5. Shakespeare.

6. It is an American colloquial name for an experienced explorer who is prospecting for mines containing precious metals.

7. The operation of drying or removing water from a substance.

8. Ambrosia and nectar.

9. Spain.

10. Measurement of time.

Today's Common Error.
Never say, "He would not have been killed provided he had worn a life-belt;" say, "if he had worn a life-belt."

Automotive

Real Estate For Rent es for Rent, Unfurnished 77-A

SAMUEL ROTHBERG

Burdett Realty Co. WA. 1011

BEAUTIFUL two-story brick home, all conveniences with shades, frigidaire and store furnished, practically new. Built and used by owner for permanent home and rental extremely reasonable for permanent occupancy, locate 979 Rupley drive, N. E. Call owner, WA. 1120.

FOB RENT-10-room house, near Pryor St. school, suitable for 2 families. Splendid condition, \$30. HE. 4935-W. IN DRUID HILLS—7-room modern brick home, large lot, excellent value at \$55. Call DE, 3140. 137 Brighton Rd.—Attrac. 7-rm., 2-story brick, steam heat, \$80. HE. 5814-Wa

461 GRANT-6 rhoms, 2 fam., \$27.50. Con-rers, WA. 1714. 1454 SYLVAN RD.—8-rm. brick, furnace garage. W. D. Beatle, WA. 2811. Office Space 78A

PESK, telephone, mail, in best building in town. All for \$12 month. Few available. et now. WA. 6826. 78B Desk Space

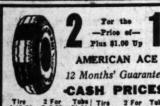
DESIRABLE desk space, stene service, phone. Suite 507, Haas-Howell Bidg. Wanted to Rent

MUST have completely furnished house, consisting of at least 3 bedrms. 2 baths, prefer autom, heat: good location, convenient to car line. Will pay around \$100 per mo, but must be very desirable. Prospect has no children. McKensie-Dreger Co. WA. 8120. FURNISHED efficiency for couple. Reasonable distance to town, MA, 2211.

Real Estate For Sale

Farms and Lands for Sale 83 FOR SALE—8 acres, 2 houses, electric lights, telephone available, good spring, Bankhead highway, 1 mile from Mableton, \$1,700. Call RA. 2086, A. H. Davis.

Classified Display



12 Months' Guarantee CASH PRICES 2 For Tube 7:00 19 2 For Tube 3 5.805 \$1.11 5.80-19 \$15.45 \$1.65 \$1.05 \$1.11 5.80-19 \$15.45 \$1.65 \$1.05 \$1.11 5.80-20 \$15.90 \$1.79 \$1.10 \$1.17 \$1.70 \$1.10 \$1.15 \$1.70 \$1.10 \$1.15 \$1.10 \$ Terms Charge Added

5.25-17 5.25-18 5.80-18 5.30-17 6.00-17 6.06-18 6.00-16 6.25-16 6.50-16 6.50-17 7.00-17 7.00-18 7.00-16 6.30-18 to

KLAXON HORNS
40 % OFF EXC. \$3.18 Now 83c \$137.50

COTTONCIMS IOI BROAD ST. S.W.

Automotive

\$395

Adair-LeVert Co.

365 Peachtree St. WA. 4116 Roofing

Re-roofed and Repaired 36 Months to Pay Nothing Down 10-Year Guarantee have applied over 3,000 roo White Roofing Co.

Shoe Repairing

PHONE MAIN 4587

SPECIAL 39c GENUINE LEATHER Half Solos Economy SHOE SHOP Cor. Broad and Alabama

UNDER JACOBS Financial

352 Spring St. Financial

MORTGAGE LOANS 5%, 5½%, 6%

Spratlin, Harrington & Thomas 72 Marietta St., N. W.

TRUCKS

580 WHITEHALL ST., S. W.

Real Estate For Sale Real Estate For Sale

Houses for Sale

North Side.

Morningside Value

MIOTHINISSILE VALUE
BRICK bungalow having living
room, sun parjor, breakfast room,
kitchen, 3 nice bedrooms, 1 bath
with shower, separate toilet and
wash basin with 1 bedroom, nice
concrete basement, attic, 2-car garage, lot 60x150, No loan, reasonable
cash payment, balance less than
rent. Price \$4,500, Call Mr. DiCristina.

NATIONAL REALTY

DRUID HILLS SPECIAL PRICE AND ON EASY TERMS

RANKIN-WHITTEN

1207 E. Rock Springs Road

A MOST modern 6-room and breakfast room brick bungalow, with 2 full-tile baths, 3 bright bedrooms, large attie; insulated with Johns-Manville rock wool; weather stripped; taundry rube; gas-steem best in large daylight basement. Large lot, 60x200, beantifully developed with shrubbery, fish pool, rockery and rose garden; side drive and double garage. Owner leaving town and anxious to sell at once. Immediate possession. Friced to sell quickly. For full information and appointment, call Mr. Evans, WA. 1511. (Exclusive),

J. H. Ewing & Sons

2-Story-9-Room Home

on Ponce de Leon Ave.

IDEAL location for combination home and high-class boarding house. No loan-\$500 cash-balance \$45 month, including interest. Call Mr. Reeves, DE. 0251-nights, or WA. 9511 week days.

DRAPER-OWENS CO.

GRANT BLDG. WA. 9811

BRICK DUPLEX

1031 Greencove Ave.

NEAR Virginia Avenue School. Want offer.
Call or see me at once. P. W. Woodward, HE, 3173-W or WA. 0866, Exclusive.

RANKIN-WHITTEN

Realty Co. WA. 0836. Realtors

REAL VALUE AT \$3,500.
167 FAIRHAVEN CIR.
6-RM. BRICK BUNGALOW.
FURNACE HEAT. SEE
INSIDE BY APPOINTMENT.
GENE CRAIG, CR. 2002; WA. 0636.

SALES-RENTS-INSURANCE PROPERTY MANAGEMENT Adair Realty & Loan Co.

Property for Colored

2861, DE. 2001-M.

80 ACRES, S. Fulton. Good road. 3-room house, \$1,500. J. W. Harris, WA. 2162. ON BRIARCLIFF RD.-22 seres, improve attractive buy. A. Graves, WA. 2772. MANAGEMENT CO., Inc.

Automotive Automobiles for Sale

"The Old Reliable" JOHN SMITH CO.

Over 67 Years in Atlanta "Guaranteed O.K." Used Car

PRICES REDUCED JANUARY SALE

DUE to the unusual demand for the 1936 Chevrolet, our used car stock is larger and more varied than ever before. Hence this SALE, it will pay you to buy now as prices have been reduced, and really good cars are available. All cars must be as represented, and remember, our "Better Than

a Guaran tects you	itee Plan" fully	pro-
1111-8-	Durant Sedan	\$ 35
116136	Baser Sedan	45
	Buick Coupe	49
	Buick Coach	65
	Hupmobile Coupe	95
	Coupe	99
	Sedan	145
	Chevrolet Coach	149
	Chevrolet Sedan	165
	Ford Tudor	165
1100 —'81	Chevrolet 6-w.	200
1130-A-'81	Chevrolet Coupe	225
	Chevrolet Sedan	235
	Plymouth Coach	245
1177-4-'31	Chevrolet Coach	265

BEALET BLDG. TODAY'S outstanding value. 6-rm. brick. 3 bedrooms, furace heat, sewer, gas, all city coaveniences; sear E. L. Hope school, 2 blocks of Ptree Ed.; 94,200. No loan. E. F. Anderson, WA. 3111. Hass Howell a Dodd.

NEAR Morningside school, beautiful &r. and
b. room brick bungalow. 2 tile baths, daylight basement, Owner transferred, anxious
te sell at once. Mr. Evans, WA. 1511. Ewing
A Sons. A Sons.

4096 PEACHTREE ROAD.

AN EXCELLENT six-room cottage, large lot, near Brookhaven. Bargain at \$2,960. Call J. B. Lenhardt, WA. 2534.

NO. 2789 Piedmont Road. New brick bungalow. Call Mr. Mincey. WA. 3465. Draid Hills. Oxford Road Bargain

IMMEDIATE POSSESSION

Burdett Realty Co. WA. 1011 Sylvan Hills.

FIVE-ROOM HOUSE NEAR CAR LINE \$850. 801 FIRST NAT'L BANK BLDG Decatur.

NEW BRICK, LARGE LOT, \$3,750.

HAS FURNACE, COLORED TILE BATE.

CONVENIENT TO CARS, SCHOOL.

OUTSTANDING VALUE. TERMS.

JOHN J. THOMPSON & CO., WA. 3985.

Miscellaneous.

810 PARSONS ST., N. W. 7 rooms and bath, newly painted inside and out. Walls pa-pered. Price reduced to \$2,000; \$300 cash, \$22.50 monthly, 65 int. No toan. Call Hughey, WA. 2326. 329 Healey Bldg. WILL BUILD AND FINANCE YOUR HOME
HOMES, INC.

501 TITLE BLDG.

WA. 0134

Florida. FOR SALE—Apartment house, Tampa, Fla.; west coast, out of storm area; in perfect condition; splendid construction; title clear, asfe investment; owner needs money; \$100,000. T. P. Maddex Jr., 158 Ponce de Leon Ave., N. E., Atlanta.

Investment Properties 84-A West Harris Street BIG 2-story house on lot 50x200, at Tech-wood drive; suitable for a place of busi-ness; use the house so office, big back-yard for storage and parking; low price. Adams-Cates Co. WA. 5477

Lots for Sale PEACHTREE REIGHTS PARK-Beautiful wooded lot, 100x500, only \$3,000. WA. 01%6. Property for Colored 86 BEAUTIFUL 6-room bungalow, University Park, \$2,500; \$300 cash. E. L. Harling, WA. 5620.

Classified Display

Automotive

\$139 '29 Chevrolet 4-door sedan, new tires, new paint, clean, Adair-LeVert Co.

TRUNK-\$395, M. O. LIVELY, WA. 1122. No brokerage charged on 6% loans. WA. 0147

INTERNATIONAL HARVESTER CO.

C. P. McMURRY, WA. 9551

To Exchange Real Estate 88

Headquarters

a Guara	ntee Plan" u.	fully pro-
ш.в.	Durant Sedan	\$ 35
11613	Baser Sedan	45
989 —'2	6 Buick Coupe	49
1946 -'9	Buick Coach	65
1204 —'3	Coupe	95
998 —,9	O Chevrolet Coupe	99
1134 —'8	Sedan	145
	Coach	149
	Chevrolet Sedan	165
	Ford Tudor	165
1100 —'8	Sedan	
1130-4-'8	Coupe	225
	Sedan	235
Red to	Plymouth Coach	245
	Coach	265
	Coach	349
1179 -'30	Pontine	205

Sedan 395

1219 -'84 Olds Coach with 595 MANY OTHER VALUES

"The Old Reliable" JOHN SMITH CO. "Chevrolet Dealer" 530 W. Peachtree

Easy Weekly or Monthly

Payments

HE. 0500 Cor. Edgewood and Courtland WA. 9652

'35 PLYMOUTH de luxe coach, just like new; drive it today. Bargain price. Towns, HE. 1650. 1934 PLYMOUTH De Luxe Sedan, original tires and paint. Priced right for quick sale. Mr. Dell, WA. 4871.

MAIN 5000 Down Town Chevrolet Co.

Sales—Used Cars—Service
\$29-381 Whitehall St., S. W. HARRY SOMMERS, INC. UARANTEED resale cars at lowest pric Peachtree at Forrest. JA. 1884. DEPENDABLE USED CARS

AND TRUCKS
"The Old Reliable"
JOHN SMITH CO. Chevrolet Dealer "Atlanta's Oldest Ford Dealer"
Used Car Bargains—Specialty Service
ERNEST G. BEAUDRY

169 Marietta St., N. W. JA. 646 68-174 Walten St., N. W. JA. 646 EAST POINT CHEVROLET COMPANY

Offers guaranteed used car values. Exceptionally low prices and terms. CA. 2166 VALUE IN DEED CARS.
CAPITAL AUTOMOBILE CO. BETTER USED OAR VALUES
NASH ATLANTA CO.

352 W. PEACHTREE ST. WA. 5454. 1934 DODGE 8-TON \$750 WHATLEY MOTORS 1935 CHEVROLET PICKUP

3395 BARGAIN.
34 FORD TUDOR—Perfect condition, original finish, upholstery and tires like new See and drive this car and you will buy it for only \$395. Call Mr. Blake. WA. 6720 GOOD USED CARS

BELLE ISLE GARAGE BOOMERSHINE MOTORS, INC.

Atlanta in Used Car Values,
jing St. JA. 1901 1928 CHEVROLET COACH, \$95

Anthony Buick, Inc. We Trade for Anything—
No Fooling.
FULTON AUTO EXCHANGE.
Whitehall St. MA. 2184. No whitehall St. MA. 1154.

1833 PONTIAU 6 w.w. 4-door de luxa sedan, built-in trunk, radio. This is one of the leanest '33 Pentiacs in the city. Original has paint like new. Tarms can be arranged. IcGuillan, MA. 1100 or MA. 1204.

M. HARRISON & CO one FORD de luxe coupe, extra clean, east Open Evenings

05 OHEVROLET 4-door de luxe sedas, radio, trunk, 11,000 actual miles. This is ne of the cleanest Chevrolets in town, arbrough Motors, 559 West Peachtree St.

1934 Plymouth De Luxe

HUITY 1933 Chevrolet 4-door sedan, \$199.
No trade, Hall Motors, 7-11 Baker, N. W. WA. 2263.
1929 REO Sedan, exceptionally good condition. Tires almost new A bargain. HE. 3207-M. Dodge 1965 4-door de luxe sedan. This car is almost new. Will accept trade, arrange terms. MA. 9619. Matthews. 1984 PLIMOUTH tuder, \$865, 116 Spring St., S. W., opp. Sou. Ry. Bidg. 1985 CHEFROLET four-door sedan, like new. Sacrifice, HE, 5815-M or MA. 6670. 1935 DODGE tudor special, \$495. 116 Spring St., S. W., opp. Sou. Ry. Bldg.

Cord \$150. Late 1981 6-wire wheel sedan Runs good. New tires. MA. 9619

1981 CHEVROLET coape, rumble seat, \$195. Cor. Edgewood and C'rtland St. MA. 8782. WILL sell equity in 1980 Hupp, sport coupe. Make offer. JA. 7168. Cylinder Grinding 91-A Auto Trucks for Sale

ED BRYANT 99 Auburn Ave. 1981 FORD light papel truck, will trade easy terms. Starr. WA. 9710. Auto Body and Top Service 93-A IMPERIAL BODY WORKS, specialise in re-building cars. 17 Pledmont Ave. WA. 5242

Auto Body & Fenders Repaired 94A DENTED FENDERS STRAIGHTENED and refinished. We spe-cialize on wrecks. Master Service Co., 21-28 Baker St., WA. 0328. Auto Trucks for Rent 95 DIXIE POURSELF CO. DIXIE Cleaning KOTOFOM - Master Cleaner 50c can cleans 9x12 rugs or 3-pc. living room suite. For demonstration, MA. 8478, 330 Sinclair, Z. E. Jay, Distributor.

Auto Accessories DELCO radios, Kiaxon horas, McAleer's paints, batteries, tools, anxies, piston rings, alcohol, bearings, parts, cylinde heads, ring gears and pinions, seat covers, etc. Cottongim's, 101 Broad St., S. W. JA. 8931. Wanted Automobiles 110 HIGHEST CASH PAID For clean Fords, Chevrolets, Plymouths, and other light cars. JOHN S. FLORENCE MOTOR CO.

GET MONEY on any model automobile. ED BRYANT

Classified Display

\$395 Adair-LeVert Co.

270

495 '83 DODGE Sedan '35 PLYMOUTH 395 645 '35 PLYMOUTH 575 475 '33 PLYMOUTH 295 '38 PLYMOUTH 325 '34 OLDS Trng. 495 '34 PONTIAC Trag. 445 '29 PACKARD 195 '85 FORD De Luxe 495 '94 FORD De Luxe 395 Coach '88 FORD 295 '30 FORD Town 235 Sedan
'20 FORD
Coach
'34 CHEVROLET

135 475 '33 CHEVROLET 325 Coach ... 295 '31 PONTIAG 195 '20 NASK Sedan '27 DODGE 'M FRANKLIN 35 TRUCKS

325 125 175

naise 84; stock 195,785.

Charleston: Beneipts 244; atock 45,983.

Witmington: Receipts 12; stock 22,980.

Norfolk: Middling 11.95; receipts 195; exports 190; sales 5; stock 34,705.

Baltimore: Stock 1,450.

New York: Middling 12.15; stock 4,845.

Boston: Stock 158.

Houston: Middling 11.90; receipts 5,937;

EXPORTS 22,423; sales 2,842; stock 647,883.

Corpus Christi: Receipts 127; stock 54,-45.

Minor ports: Stock 129,151.

Total Monday: Receipts 27,441; exports 35,456; sales 3,966; stock 2,742,938.

Total for week: Receipts 47,054; exports 46,892.

Total for season: Receipts 6,588,734; exports 3,502,098.

Naval Stores. SAVANNAH, Jan. 6.—Turpentine firm, 46; sales 22; receipts 58; shipments 125; stock 48,891. Resin firm; sales 78; receipts 785; shipments 807; stock 100,725. Quote: 84,00; D 4,05; E 4,20; F 4,30; G 4,40; H 4,45; I 4,52j; K and M 4,70; N 4,85; WG 5,15; WW and X 5,80.

JACKSONVILLE, Fis., Jan. 6.—Turpen-tine firm, 454. Sales 106; receipts 123; shipments none; stock 58,854. Rosin firm, sales 770; receipts 674; ship-ments 63; stock 137,710. Quote: B 3.90; D 4.05; E 4.20; F 4.25; G 4.35; H 4.40; I 4.50; K 4.65; M 4.70; N 4.85; WG 5.15; WW-X 5.70.

Automotive Wanted Automobiles

110 CASH or consign your car to Louis I. Oline, 262 Peachtree. WA. 1838.

Classified Display

\$595 PONTIAG Cabriolet .. '34 OLDS 8 Sedan ... 34 OLDS Coupe '34 CHEVROLET '34 CHEVROLET Coach '33 OLDS \$395 Coupe '33 OLDS Touring Coupe '33 CHEVROLET Sedan 32 FORD Coach \$195 Coupe \$145 \$135

'31 DE SOTO '31 CHEVROLET '30 FORD '30 CHEVROLET 32 AUSTIN Coupe

EASY TERMS GOOD TRADES Motors

MA. 1100 MA. 1204 330-336 Peachtree St.



Inspection 265 IVY ST. Terms as Low as S15 Cash

\$2.50 Per Week \$95 \$75 \$50 \$95 '20 CHRYSLER \$95 \$95 \$85 \$65 \$65 '27 FRANKLIN \$95

ERNEST Q. BEAUDRY Open 9 P. M.

Adair-LeVert Co.

New York Stock Exchange Dealings

ntinued from Page 18.

6 Va Caro Chem 4/

22 Va C Ch 65 pf. 34/

23 Wabash Ry 21

11 Wabash pf 4 5/
3 Waldorf Sys (1/2) 9/
29 Waig (2) 34/
48 Ward Bak A 13/
125 Ward Bak B 3/
7 Ward Bak B 3/
7 Ward Bak B 2/
125 Ward Bak B 3/
125 Ward Bak B 2/
125 Ward Bak B 2/
125 Ward Bak B 3/
125 Ward Bak B 2/
125 Ward Bak B 2/
125 Ward Bak B 3/
125 Ward Bak B 3/
125 Ward Bak B 2/
125 Ward Bak B 3/
125 Ward Bak B 2/
125 Ward Bak B 3/
125 Warer Pict 10/
14 Warren Bros 5/
17 War FaP (1) 25
17 Wauk Mot (-80a) 26/
11 Web Eisen 8/
12 Wes OakS (1/a) 45/
120 West Parg 21
120 West Mary 19/
120 West Pac pf (8) 91/
120 West Pac pf 2/
121 West War Pf (2/2) 75
128 West Alife (1) 35/
17 West Bah (1/a) 37/
18 West Alife (1) 38/
18 White Mot 20
19 Wilson 8/
19 Wilson 8/
10 Worth P&M 24/
10 Worth 11 Pac A F (19)

150 Pac Coast

150 Pac B 1 pf

150 Pac C 2 pf

44 Pac G&E (14)

7 Pac Ltg (2.40)

45 Pac Mills

20 Pac T&T (6)

38 Pac W Oil (19)

18 Packard M (.10g)

4 Pan A Pet

38 Pan P 2 R

18 Paraffine C (2)

190 Panh P 4 R

18 Paraffine T 29

19 Param Pict

11 Param P 2 pf

20 Park Utah

136 Paramelec Tr

20 Park Utah

136 Paramelec Tr

20 Park Pilm

5 Patino Min

1 Panck & F (3)

21 Penney 10 (3a)

2 Penn C & C

2 Penn D Cem

5 Penn D Cem

5 Penn D Cem

5 Penn D Cem

6 Per Mir (1)

15 Perc Corp (.33e)

2 Pere Marq

7 Pere Marq

6 Per Mir (1)

15 Petro Corp (.33e)

30 Pfeiffer B (1a)

47 Phelps D (1e)

5 Philis B C & I

8 Philip Mor (1)

5 Philis B C & I

8 Philip Mor (1)

15 Philis B C & I

8 Philip Mor (1)

311 32 43 29 56 651 161 131 16 26 46 81 21 1.50 Wright Aero ... 64 62 62 11 1
7 Yale & T (.80) ... 36 351 351 + 1 148 Yell Trk 40 ... 95 91 94 4 1 1.90 Yell Trk 75 97 ... 55 32 55 - 2 13 Yag S&W (3a) ... 481 462 463 - 11 74 Yagst S&T ... 441 463 43 - 11 4 Yag S&T pf (13k) 107 105 105 - 2
22 Zenith Radio ... 131 12 131 1 66 Zonite Pred ... 91 51 81 1 7 Active stocks, 8,717,800; inactives, 15,390, Sales in shares: Total today, 3,783,390; previous day, 1,524.400; week ago, 1,629 -| Pullip Mor (1) | 104 |
Phillips P (1a)	394	
Phillips P (1a)	394	
Phoenix Hoa	9	
Phoenix Hoa	9	
Phoenix Hoa	9	
Pherce Oil	14	
Plerce Oil	18	
Plerce Oil	18	
Plerce Oil	18	
Plerce Oil	19	
Plerce Pet	18	
Plills P	(1.80)	374
Plits W Va	224	
Plitt Goal	19	
Plitt St	9	10
Plitt St	9	15
Plitt St	18	
Port St	18	
Port B A T A	51	
Port B A T B	18	
Port B A T B	18	
Press S Car	18	
Press S Car	18	
Procte & G	(14)	
Pall St	18	
Prot B	19	
Pure Ot & 9	10	
Pure Ot & 9	10	
Pure Ot & 9	10	
Pure Ot	17	
Purity Bak (1)	17	
Palit St	18	
Postia	18	
Palit St	18	
Palit St	18	
Palit St	18	
Plitt St	18	
Plitt St	18	
Postia	18	
Plitt St	18	
Postia	18	
Postia	18	
Plitt Coal	18	
Plitt St	18	
Post A B	18	
Post A		

321 Purity Bak (1) 17\$ 16\$

556 Radio ... 12\$ 12\$
20 Radio pf B ... 88 82\$
2 Radio pf (8\$) 55 55
57 Radio K O ... 5\$
587 Radio K O ... 5\$
48 RR S I O Stk 12\$
7 Rayb Man (1) 29\$ 28\$
7 Reading Co (2) 41 39\$
4 Real Rilk ... 10\$
10\$
1.40 Real Silk pf ... 72 70\$
2 Reis & Co ... 2\$
220 Rem Rand ... 22\$
21\$
4 Rem R \$6 pf (6f) 94 23\$
4 Rem R \$6 pf (6f) 94 23\$
101 Repub Stl ... 19\$
1 Rep Stl pf A (6) 91\$
2 Reis Rev C & B ... 15\$
1 Rep Stl pf A (6) 91\$
1 Rep Stl pf A (6) 91\$
2 Reis Rev C & B ... 15\$
3 Reter Tob B (3) ... 57\$
5 Ritter Dent ... 27\$
2 Refer Strs (2) ... 38\$
2 Safer Strs (2) ... 38\$
2 \$2\$
2 Safer Strs (2) ... 38\$

Silv K O (.40)
Simmons P (#g)
Simmons P (#g)
Simmons P (#g)
Sikelly Oil
Sloss S 841 pf
Smith A O
Saider Pack
Socony V (.30e)
So PR Sug (2)
So PR Sug (2)
Sou Pac
Sou Pac
Sou Py
S

8 — 11 72 — 11 15 — 13 10 + 12 22 + 10 10 + 22 + 22 11 + 12 12 + 12 + 12 12 +

Bonds Continued from Page 18.

Killed in Train Crash.

All America Thrills to Double-Mellow Old Golds



Capital City Club Sales Double, tool "Old Golds are Double-Mellow and that goes for sales too," says D. S. Wells, Manager of the



Sensational Success. "Double-Mellow Old Golds' Old Gold-rush hits town. "You'd think it was popularity is truly sensational. Sales increasing Mardi Gras week," says Odess Mayfield, manager of Roosevelt Hotel Cigarette Counter, "the way folks crowd in to buy these Double-Mellow Old Golds." by leaps and bounds," says E. W. Rohlfing, manager of cigarette shop, Stix, Baer & Fuller.



Cleveland's smart set goes double-mellow! "It's amazing to see how many prominent Cleveland women have changed over to Double-Mellow Old Golds in the last few weeks," writes Mrs. Victor B. Phillips, Cleveland Socialite.



The biggest hit on Broadway. At the famous Paradise Restaurant where the "Old Maestro," Ben Bernie, holds forth, the sales of Old Golds doubled in November and redoubled in December. "Double-Mellow" did it!

New cigarette delight clicks with smokers everywhere!

TAST OCTOBER, Lorillard intro-L duced a new cigarette delight, with this amazing offer:

"Smoke half a pack of Double-Mellow Old Golds. If it isn't the finest cigarette you ever tasted, you'll get double your money back."

Never before had a tobacco firm made such an offer. But Lorillard knew what it was doing. It felt sure that every lover of fine tobacco would get a thrill from the prize crop leaf in Double-Mellow O.Gs.

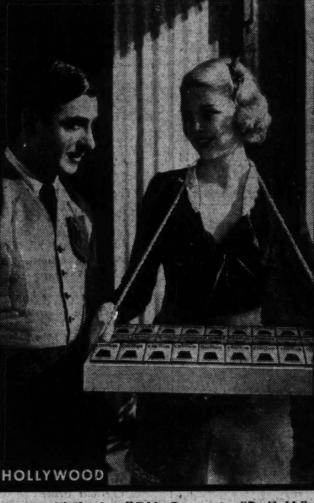
the full package, plus postage.

Established 1760

119 West 40th Street, New York City

So it has proved! If you'll ask at any cigarette counter you'll find that Double-Mellow Old Golds are winning smokers who haven't changed their brands in years.

Lorillard believes that Double-Mellow Old Golds will add, greatly, to your cigarette enjoyment. But that's for you to say. Try them on this distinct agreement: "If YOU don't get a thrill, we'll pay the bill ... and pay it DOUBLE!".



"It stars with the stars," Eddie Cantor writes, "Double-Mellow Old Golds are selling 2 to 1 over any other brand at United Artists Cafeteria, according to the cigarette attendants here." (Mr. Cantor, dressed for his role in the Samuel Goldwyn production, "Strike Me Pink")

PRIZE CROP TOBACCOS



A sell-out at the Morrison. "One week after Double-Mellow Old Golds hit Chicago, we had to treble our usual order. 24 hours later, we were practically down to our last carton," says Charles A. Rubey, proprietor Hotel Morrison Cigarette Stand.

CHICAGO

No change in the package,

BUT, BOY ... wait 'til you taste these DOUBLE-MELLOW cigarettes

MORGAN TO DEFEND LOANS IN WORLD WAR

Financier, Partners Contend Money Did Not Cause U.S. To Enter Fight.

WASHINGTON, Jan. 6 .- (P)-j. senate investigating committee little "if any" effect in leading the United States into the World War.

mittee to win support for a stern neutrality bill designed to keep America out of future wars by shutting Americans out of the war zone and restricting loans and exports to belligerents.

The Lamont-Whitney statement contended that so few individuals were interested in allied loans that it could have been only a small factor in generating pro-ally sentiment.

Who Were Holders?

"Who were the holders in this group who, as alleged, were so fearful about the goodness of their investments." the partners asked, "that they brought pressure upon President Wilson and the congress to get us into war?

"Investors do not act like that. If they thought any of their bonds were in jeopardy they would promptly sell them, rather than hazard their all in a war."

Morgan & Company acted as agents in America for Anglo-French purchases during the years before American entry into the war.

In that period the company bought \$3,000.000,000 of supplies for the allies, at a commission of one per cent gross. This, the statement said, represented less than half of allied purchasing prior to American entry into the war.

Unsecured Loans.

Moreover, the partners contended that only \$1,000.000,000 or 15 per cent of the payment for upwards of \$7,000.000,000 in purchases was unsecured

000,000 in purchases was unsecured loans.

"To whatever extent, if any, the so-called economic tie-up with the allies was a war cause," the statement continued, "such tie-up applied not to any single groups, be they industrial, agricultural or banking, but to the whole country which had shared in the prosperity due to the allies' enormous purchases here of wheat, cotton, munitions and other supplies.

"They were having their profits or their rewards without war."

Morgan, Whitney and Lamont were asked to appear together for questioning in the largest committee room of the senate.

ing in the largest committee room of the senate.

While Whitney and Lamont voiced their views, Chairman Nye, of the committee, challenged their statements in an address over the National Broadcasting System.

"When writers tell us there was no commercial incentive drawing us into war and that it was submarine warfare by Germany that caused our ultimate holy participation," Nye said, "one can be sure that writer would do better at fiction or that he, though by chance a Harvard professor, is wholly ignorant of facts and wholly blind to well-established evidence."

CITY PARKS SHOW PROFIT OF \$71.438.96

Golf, Cyclorama, Pools and Tennis Lead as Recrea-

MRS. T. S. MOISE DIES AT NEW HAVEN, CONN.

FUNERAL RITES TODAY

FOR FRANK E. KEHRER